

07

KAJIAN PENGESANAN GRADUAN

*GRADUATE
TRACER STUDY*



Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT, 2021

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Categories of HEIs, 2021

Jadual
Table
7.1

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam Public universities	76,115	61.7	23,940	19.4	3,560	2.9	5,152	4.2	14,595	11.8	123,362	100.0
IPTS Private HEIs	54,519	58.5	15,927	17.1	1,183	1.3	3,218	3.5	18,391	19.7	93,238	100.0
Politeknik Polytechnics	17,529	71.1	4,815	19.5	189	0.8	546	2.2	1,561	6.3	24,640	100.0
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	6,102	72.0	1,859	21.9	16	0.2	56	0.7	437	5.2	8,470	100.0
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	6,662	69.3	723	7.5	78	0.8	371	3.9	1,773	18.5	9,607	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	2,953	59.4	1,120	22.5	25	0.5	32	0.6	840	16.9	4,970	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,708	69.1	279	11.3	12	0.5	16	0.6	458	18.5	2,473	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	558	48.5	168	14.6	25	2.2	11	1.0	388	33.7	1,150	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	14	35.0	2	5.0	0	-	2	5.0	22	55.0	40	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	8,680	62.6	2,638	19.0	134	1.0	114	0.8	2,296	16.6	13,862	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	338	62.8	33	6.1	16	3.0	6	1.1	145	27.0	538	100.0
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	1,078	27.3	2,266	57.4	15	0.4	29	0.7	561	14.2	3,949	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	176,256	61.6	53,770	18.8	5,253	1.8	9,553	3.3	41,467	14.5	286,299	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Jadual
Table
7.2
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT di bawah KPT, 2021
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by category of HEIs under MOHE, 2021

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam <i>Public universities</i>	76,115	61.7	23,940	19.4	3,560	2.9	5,152	4.2	14,595	11.8	123,362	100.0
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	54,519	58.5	15,927	17.1	1,183	1.3	3,218	3.5	18,391	19.7	93,238	100.0
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	17,529	71.1	4,815	19.5	189	0.8	546	2.2	1,561	6.3	24,640	100.0
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	6,102	72.0	1,859	21.9	16	0.2	56	0.7	437	5.2	8,470	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	154,265	61.8	46,541	18.6	4,948	2.0	8,972	3.6	34,984	14.0	249,710	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT TVET, 2021

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by HEIs of TVET, 2021

Jadual
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7.3

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Politeknik Polytechnics	17,529	71.1	4,815	19.5	189	0.8	546	2.2	1,561	6.3	24,640	100.0
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	6,102	72.0	1,859	21.9	16	0.2	56	0.7	437	5.2	8,470	100.0
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	6,662	69.3	723	7.5	78	0.8	371	3.9	1,773	18.5	9,607	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	2,953	59.4	1,120	22.5	25	0.5	32	0.6	840	16.9	4,970	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,708	69.1	279	11.3	12	0.5	16	0.6	458	18.5	2,473	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	558	48.5	168	14.6	25	2.2	11	1.0	388	33.7	1,150	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	14	35.0	2	5.0	0	-	2	5.0	22	55.0	40	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	8,680	62.6	2,638	19.0	134	1.0	114	0.8	2,296	16.6	13,862	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	338	62.8	33	6.1	16	3.0	6	1.1	145	27.0	538	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	44,544	67.7	11,637	17.7	495	0.8	1,154	1.8	7,920	12.0	65,750	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

**Jadual
Table
7.4**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Bidang Pengajian, 2021
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Field of Studies, 2021

Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	11,645	65.0	1,342	7.5	225	1.3	1,767	9.9	2,926	16.3	17,905	100.0
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	14,251	59.9	4,405	18.5	481	2.0	619	2.6	4,019	16.9	23,775	100.0
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business and Law</i>	56,328	59.9	19,721	21.0	1,435	1.5	1,939	2.1	14,665	15.6	94,088	100.0
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer <i>Sciences, Mathematics & Computing</i>	18,145	56.6	8,361	26.1	760	2.4	697	2.2	4,113	12.8	32,076	100.0
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	51,142	65.0	14,679	18.7	1,837	2.3	2,020	2.6	8,950	11.4	78,628	100.0
Pertanian dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2,672	51.6	1,190	23.0	186	3.6	145	2.8	988	19.1	5,181	100.0
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	9,271	64.4	912	6.3	160	1.1	1,924	13.4	2,127	14.8	14,394	100.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	12,802	63.2	3,160	15.6	169	0.8	442	2.2	3,679	18.2	20,252	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	176,256	61.6	53,770	18.8	5,253	1.8	9,553	3.3	41,467	14.5	286,299	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Peringkat Pengajian, 2021

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Level of Studies, 2021

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7.5

Peringkat Pengajian <i>Level of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Ph.D <i>Ph.D</i>	2,160	86.4	14	0.6	44	1.8	63	2.5	220	8.8	2,501	100.0
Sarjana <i>Master</i>	14,332	85.8	662	4.0	183	1.1	337	2.0	1,188	7.1	16,702	100.0
Diploma lepasan ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>	1,383	77.4	33	1.8	9	0.5	168	9.4	194	10.9	1,787	100.0
Ijazah pertama <i>Bachelor</i>	85,770	70.4	6,526	5.4	3,817	3.1	6,770	5.6	18,868	15.5	121,751	100.0
Diploma lanjutan <i>Advanced Diploma</i>	175	81.8	5	2.3	1	0.5	1	0.5	32	15.0	214	100.0
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	54,566	47.5	40,411	35.2	999	0.9	2,015	1.8	16,807	14.6	114,798	100.0
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	17,593	62.8	5,919	21.1	200	0.7	191	0.7	4,121	14.7	28,024	100.0
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	236	49.6	199	41.8	0	-	8	1.7	33	6.9	476	100.0
Sijil lepasan ijazah <i>Postgraduate Certificate</i>	41	89.1	1	2.2	0	-	0	-	4	8.7	46	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	176,256	61.6	53,770	18.8	5,253	1.8	9,553	3.3	41,467	14.5	286,299	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Jadual
Table
7.6
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Negeri Bermastautin, 2021
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Residential States, 2021

Negeri Bermastautin <i>Residential States</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Johor	19,235	63.1	5,804	19.0	504	1.7	967	3.2	3,988	13.1	30,498	100.0
Kedah	12,433	61.3	3,696	18.2	356	1.8	706	3.5	3,103	15.3	20,294	100.0
Kelantan	9,205	53.2	3,417	19.8	403	2.3	835	4.8	3,429	19.8	17,289	100.0
Melaka	6,102	62.5	1,819	18.6	183	1.9	287	2.9	1,371	14.0	9,762	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	7,463	59.7	2,617	21.0	248	2.0	364	2.9	1,799	14.4	12,491	100.0
Pahang	8,675	60.6	2,584	18.0	261	1.8	473	3.3	2,334	16.3	14,327	100.0
Pulau Pinang	10,621	65.6	3,031	18.7	178	1.1	545	3.4	1,818	11.2	16,193	100.0
Perak	12,979	59.1	4,020	18.3	392	1.8	808	3.7	3,754	17.1	21,953	100.0
Perlis	1,564	58.1	616	22.9	49	1.8	79	2.9	384	14.3	2,692	100.0
Selangor	44,957	64.1	14,239	20.3	1,065	1.5	1,800	2.6	8,069	11.5	70,130	100.0
Terengganu	7,341	58.2	2,470	19.6	282	2.2	440	3.5	2,072	16.4	12,605	100.0
Sabah	9,171	55.9	2,316	14.1	554	3.4	799	4.9	3,580	21.8	16,420	100.0
Sarawak	10,410	60.0	2,799	16.1	398	2.3	744	4.3	2,995	17.3	17,346	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	14,072	65.7	3,898	18.2	346	1.6	624	2.9	2,487	11.6	21,427	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	401	66.8	78	13.0	7	1.2	28	4.7	86	14.3	600	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	1,149	70.6	297	18.2	17	1.0	26	1.6	139	8.5	1,628	100.0
Luar Negara	127	70.9	25	14.0	3	1.7	6	3.4	18	10.1	179	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	175,905	61.5	53,726	18.8	5,246	1.8	9,531	3.3	41,426	14.5	285,834	100.0

Nota / Note: 465 responden tiada maklumat negeri bermastautin / 465 respondents without information on residential state

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Taraf Pekerjaan, 2021

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs by Employment Status, 2021

Jadual
Table
7.7

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Taraf pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Tetap Permanent		Kontrak Contract		Sementara Temporary		Bekerja Sendiri Self-employed		Bekerja dengan keluarga Working with Family			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA Public universities	37,072	48.7	20,156	26.5	9,486	12.5	5,654	7.4	3,747	4.9	76,115	100
IPTS Private HEIs	28,136	51.6	12,235	22.4	6,101	11.2	5,487	10.1	2,560	4.7	54,519	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	8,272	47.2	3,584	20.4	2,840	16.2	1,657	9.5	1,176	6.7	17,529	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	2,601	42.6	885	14.5	1183	19.4	925	15.2	508	8.3	6,102	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	3,023	45.4	1,296	19.5	1,390	20.9	552	8.3	401	6.0	6,662	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	1,466	49.6	687	23.3	417	14.1	267	9.0	116	3.9	2,953	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	744	43.6	384	22.5	239	14.0	233	13.6	108	6.3	1,708	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	184	33.0	85	15.2	131	23.5	91	16.3	67	12.0	558	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	4	28.6	3	21.4	3	21.4	1	7.1	3	21.4	14	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	2,579	29.7	1,896	21.8	1,362	15.7	2,016	23.2	827	9.5	8,680	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	100	29.6	90	26.6	43	12.7	84	24.9	21	6.2	338	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	425	39.4	200	18.6	194	18.0	189	17.5	70	6.5	1,078	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	84,606	48.0	41,501	23.5	23,389	13.3	17,156	9.7	9,604	5.4	176,256	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Jadual
Table
7.8
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Sektor Pekerjaan, 2021
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Sector by Types of HEIs, 2021

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Sektor pekerjaan / <i>Employment Sector</i>														Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Badan berkanun <i>Statutory Bodies</i>		Swasta multinasional <i>Private (Multinational)</i>		Swasta tempatan <i>Private (Local)</i>		Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC) <i>Government Linked Companies</i>		Pertubuhan Bukan Kerajaan (NGO) <i>Non Government Organization</i>		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>		Kerajaan Negeri/ Tempatan <i>State Government</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA <i>Public Universities</i>	2,891	4.3	11,012	16.5	30,192	45.3	3,503	5.3	6,098	9.1	9,806	14.7	3,212	4.8	66,714	100.0
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	1,110	2.4	9,227	19.9	24,551	52.8	1,480	3.2	4,440	9.6	3,505	7.5	2,159	4.6	46,472	100.0
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	268	1.8	2,115	14.4	9,064	61.7	554	3.8	1,575	10.7	461	3.1	659	4.5	14,696	100.0
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	26	0.6	438	9.4	3,495	74.9	64	1.4	344	7.4	108	2.3	194	4.2	4,669	100.0
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	46	0.8	708	12.4	3,934	68.9	95	1.7	589	10.3	143	2.5	194	3.4	5,709	100.0
ILKA KSM <i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	12	0.5	321	12.5	1,862	72.5	43	1.7	175	6.8	79	3.1	78	3.0	2,570	100.0
ILKA KBS <i>PSTI, KBS</i>	9	0.7	176	12.9	945	69.1	22	1.6	92	6.7	68	5.0	55	4.0	1,367	100.0
ILKA MAFI <i>PSTI, MAFI</i>	6	1.5	30	7.5	237	59.3	17	4.3	58	14.5	15	3.8	37	9.3	400	100.0
ILKA MOTAC <i>PSTI, MOTAC</i>	0	-	0	-	8	80.0	0	-	2	20.0	0	-	0	-	10	100.0
ILKA KPLB <i>PSTI, RURALLINK</i>	42	0.7	513	8.8	4,092	70.1	149	2.6	687	11.8	143	2.4	211	3.6	5,837	100.0
ILKA KKR <i>PSTI, MOW</i>	4	1.7	17	7.3	170	73.0	3	1.3	22	9.4	5	2.1	12	5.2	233	100.0
IPT lain <i>Others Institution</i>	20	2.4	135	16.5	466	56.9	18	2.2	76	9.3	72	8.8	32	3.9	819	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	4,434	3.0	24,692	16.5	79,016	52.9	5,948	4.0	14,158	9.5	14,405	9.6	6,843	4.6	149,496	100.0

Nota / Note :
Maklumat sektor pekerjaan hanya melibatkan responden yang bekerja tetap, kontrak dan sementara, tidak termasuk bekerja sendiri dan bekerja dengan keluarga.
Information on employment sector involves respondent with permanent, contract and temporary job, excluding self employed and family worker.
Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 25 Februari 2022 / 25 February 2022

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, 2021

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, 2021

Jadual
Table
7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs												Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MAFI	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KPLB	ILKA KKR	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MAFI	PSTI, MOTAC	PSTI, RURALINK	PSTI, MOW	Others HEIs	
	(n=14,595)	(n=18,391)	(n=1,561)	(n=437)	(n=1,773)	(n=840)	(n=458)	(n=388)	(n=22)	(n=2,296)	(n=145)	(n=561)	(n=41,467)
	(%)												
Sedang mencari pekerjaan <i>Still seeking for job</i>	77.6	70.3	71.9	72.5	72.5	89.6	74.7	84.8	90.9	68.4	82.1	45.5	73.2
Kerja yang ditawarkan tidak sesuai <i>Jobs offered are not suitable</i>	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.5	0.3
Tanggungjawab terhadap keluarga <i>Responsibility towards family</i>	4.5	3.5	5.6	6.6	3.5	2.1	11.4	2.8	-	9.4	5.5	4.8	4.3
Kurang keyakinan diri untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan <i>Lack of self-confidence to face the working environment</i>	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	-	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.7
Memilih untuk tidak bekerja <i>Choose not to work</i>	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.0	-	3.2	2.1	1.2	2.1
Tidak berminat untuk bekerja <i>Not interested to work</i>	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	1.0	-	0.9	0.4
Berehat/ melancong/ bercuti <i>Taking a break/ travelling/ vacation</i>	5.3	10.7	4.5	3.7	7.7	1.3	3.5	4.6	-	3.3	2.8	8.2	7.5

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	(%)												
Sebab kesihatan/ bersalin/hilang upaya <i>Health reason</i>	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.9	1.6
Menunggu keputusan/ tawaran melanjutkan pengajian <i>Waiting for placement to further study</i>	5.2	7.3	9.5	5.0	10.7	2.1	2.4	3.9	9.1	4.8	4.8	34.6	6.8
Enggan berpindah ke tempat lain <i>Refuse to move to another place</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	-	-	0.6	0.7	-	0.2
Tidak dibenarkan untuk bekerja (keluarga) <i>Not allowed to work (family)</i>	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	-	3.5	-	1.4	1.1
Diberhentikan kerja <i>Retrenched</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pekerjaan yang ditawarkan tidak berkaitan dengan bidang pengajian <i>Job offered was not related with field of study</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tamat kontrak <i>End of contract</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bersara pilihan/ wajib <i>Optional/ Compulsory Retirement</i>	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2

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	(%)												
Tidak dibenarkan untuk bekerja (undang-undang) Not allowed to work (law)	0.2	0.3	-	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	-	0.3
Belum bersedia untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan Not ready to face the working environment	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.9	0.1
JUMLAH TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

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