

07

KAJIAN PENGESANAN GRADUAN

GRADUATE TRACER STUDY



Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT, 2022

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Categories of HEIs, 2022

Jadual
Table
7.1

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam Public universities	92,945	69.4	23,360	17.4	3,166	2.4	4,810	3.6	9,659	7.2	133,940	100.0
IPTS Private HEIs	64,178	66.8	14,108	14.7	977	1.0	2,872	3.0	13,960	14.5	96,095	100.0
Politeknik Polytechnics	18,566	75.2	4,712	19.1	107	0.4	361	1.5	941	3.8	24,687	100.0
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	5,634	73.9	1,698	22.3	18	0.2	28	0.4	247	3.2	7,625	100.0
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	6,850	72.2	725	7.6	91	1.0	393	4.1	1,435	15.1	9,494	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	3,320	68.9	651	13.5	85	1.8	91	1.9	675	14.0	4,822	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,866	74.2	397	15.8	18	0.7	6	0.2	227	9.0	2,514	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security	410	48.6	158	18.7	9	1.1	9	1.1	257	30.5	843	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	39	54.2	5	6.9	1	1.4	1	1.4	26	36.1	72	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural and Regional Development	8,982	75.1	2,055	17.2	98	0.8	89	0.7	729	6.1	11,953	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	351	62.2	49	8.7	8	1.4	7	1.2	149	26.4	564	100.0
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	1,311	39.1	1,177	35.1	34	1.0	37	1.1	794	23.7	3,353	100.0
Jumlah Total	204,452	69.1	49,095	16.6	4,612	1.6	8,704	2.9	29,099	9.8	295,962	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

**Jadual
Table
7.2**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT di bawah KPT, 2022
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by category of HEIs under MOHE, 2022

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam <i>Public universities</i>	92,945	69.4	23,360	17.4	3,166	2.4	4,810	3.6	9,659	7.2	133,940	100.0
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	64,178	66.8	14,108	14.7	977	1.0	2,872	3.0	13,960	14.5	96,095	100.0
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	18,566	75.2	4,712	19.1	107	0.4	361	1.5	941	3.8	24,687	100.0
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	5,634	73.9	1,698	22.3	18	0.2	28	0.4	247	3.2	7,625	100.0
Jumlah Total	181,323	69.1	43,878	16.7	4,268	1.6	8,071	3.1	24,807	9.5	262,347	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT TVET, 2022

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by HEIs of TVET, 2022

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7.3

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	18,566	75.2	4,712	19.1	107	0.4	361	1.5	941	3.8	24,687	100.0
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	5,634	73.9	1,698	22.3	18	0.2	28	0.4	247	3.2	7,625	100.0
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	6,850	72.2	725	7.6	91	1.0	393	4.1	1,435	15.1	9,494	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia <i>Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources</i>	3,320	68.9	651	13.5	85	1.8	91	1.9	675	14.0	4,822	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports</i>	1,866	74.2	397	15.8	18	0.7	6	0.2	227	9.0	2,514	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>	410	48.6	158	18.7	9	1.1	9	1.1	257	30.5	843	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture</i>	39	54.2	5	6.9	1	1.4	1	1.4	26	36.1	72	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural and Regional Development</i>	8,982	75.1	2,055	17.2	98	0.8	89	0.7	729	6.1	11,953	100.0
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works</i>	351	62.2	49	8.7	8	1.4	7	1.2	149	26.4	564	100.0
Jumlah Total	46,018	73.5	10,450	16.7	435	0.7	985	1.6	4,686	7.5	62,574	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

**Jadual
Table
7.4**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Bidang Pengajian, 2022
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Field of Studies, 2022

Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	13,733	77.9	1,069	6.1	277	1.6	769	4.4	1,782	10.1	17,630	100.0
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	17,243	67.0	4,402	17.1	376	1.5	467	1.8	3,258	12.7	25,746	100.0
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism & Information</i>	10,779	72.1	1,790	12.0	252	1.7	442	3.0	1,690	11.3	14,953	100.0
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics & Statistic</i>	8,326	61.1	3,068	22.5	442	3.2	446	3.3	1,335	9.8	13,617	100.0
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration & Law</i>	58,250	67.9	15,711	18.3	914	1.1	1,684	2.0	9,175	10.7	85,734	100.0
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication Technologies</i>	13,774	65.9	4,776	22.9	259	1.2	383	1.8	1,702	8.1	20,894	100.0
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	55,941	71.4	13,340	17.0	1,646	2.1	1,696	2.2	5,708	7.3	78,331	100.0
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries & Veterinary</i>	2,810	59.9	1,068	22.7	117	2.5	130	2.8	570	12.1	4,695	100.0
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	10,275	66.1	1,039	6.7	149	1.0	2,327	15.0	1,757	11.3	15,547	100.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	13,321	70.8	2,832	15.1	180	1.0	360	1.9	2,122	11.3	18,815	100.0
Jumlah Total	204,452	69.1	49,095	16.6	4,612	1.6	8,704	2.9	29,099	9.8	295,962	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Peringkat Pengajian, 2022

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Level of Studies, 2022

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Peringkat Pengajian Level of Studies	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Ph.D <i>Ph.D</i>	2,426	89.2	15	0.6	60	2.2	77	2.8	143	5.3	2,721	100.0
Sarjana <i>Master</i>	15,724	89.9	564	3.2	207	1.2	197	1.1	803	4.6	17,495	100.0
Diploma Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>	1,289	87.0	14	0.9	5	0.3	62	4.2	112	7.6	1,482	100.0
Ijazah Pertama <i>Bachelor</i>	106,214	78.0	6,349	4.7	3,304	2.4	6,507	4.8	13,869	10.2	136,243	100.0
Diploma Lanjutan <i>Advanced Diploma</i>	227	86.0	18	6.8	0	-	1	0.4	18	6.8	264	100.0
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	62,614	54.6	37,205	32.4	840	0.7	1,689	1.5	12,344	10.8	114,692	100.0
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	15,303	68.8	4,790	21.5	194	0.9	168	0.8	1,784	8.0	22,239	100.0
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	165	56.5	113	38.7	1	0.3	2	0.7	11	3.8	292	100.0
Sijil Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate Certificate</i>	104	95.4	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	3	2.8	109	100.0
Sijil Lanjutan <i>Advanced Certificate</i>	303	90.2	24	7.1	1	0.3	0	-	8	2.4	336	100.0
Sijil Siswazah <i>Graduate Certificate</i>	2	50.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	50.0	4	100.0
Diploma Siswazah <i>Graduate Diploma</i>	81	95.3	2	2.4	0	-	0	-	2	2.4	85	100.0
Jumlah Total	204,452	69.1	49,095	16.6	4,612	1.6	8,704	2.9	29,099	9.8	295,962	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

**Jadual
Table
7.6**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Negeri Bermastautin, 2022
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Residential States, 2022

Negeri Bermastautin <i>Residential States</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Johor	22,221	71.1	4,899	15.7	476	1.5	918	2.9	2,722	8.7	31,236	100.0
Kedah	14,599	69.2	3,459	16.4	334	1.6	673	3.2	2,029	9.6	21,094	100.0
Kelantan	10,042	63.2	2,689	16.9	398	2.5	691	4.4	2,057	13.0	15,877	100.0
Melaka	6,465	68.2	1,803	19.0	152	1.6	240	2.5	816	8.6	9,476	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	8,583	67.5	2,372	18.7	189	1.5	364	2.9	1,210	9.5	12,718	100.0
Pahang	9,375	67.3	2,281	16.4	250	1.8	416	3.0	1,608	11.5	13,930	100.0
Pulau Pinang	12,861	72.5	2,753	15.5	232	1.3	537	3.0	1,347	7.6	17,730	100.0
Perak	14,811	68.0	3,473	16.0	333	1.5	716	3.3	2,441	11.2	21,774	100.0
Perlis	1,566	62.1	585	23.2	56	2.2	73	2.9	243	9.6	2,523	100.0
Selangor	52,652	69.9	13,740	18.2	920	1.2	1,682	2.2	6,360	8.4	75,354	100.0
Terengganu	8,140	65.1	2,288	18.3	269	2.2	315	2.5	1,493	11.9	12,505	100.0
Sabah	10,713	66.5	1,997	12.4	349	2.2	776	4.8	2,284	14.2	16,119	100.0
Sarawak	12,514	67.7	2,690	14.6	363	2.0	617	3.3	2,301	12.4	18,485	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	17,693	73.1	3,637	15.0	255	1.1	617	2.5	2,004	8.3	24,206	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	397	67.2	99	16.8	12	2.0	19	3.2	64	10.8	591	100.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	1,454	79.6	234	12.8	19	1.0	35	1.9	84	4.6	1,826	100.0
Luar Negara	245	70.2	62	17.8	4	1.1	12	3.4	26	7.4	349	100.0
Jumlah Total	204,331	69.0	49,061	17.0	4,611	2.0	8,701	3.0	29,089	10.0	295,793	100.0

Nota / Note: 169 responden tiada maklumat negeri bermastautin / 169 respondents without information on residential state

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Taraf Pekerjaan, 2022

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs by Employment Status, 2022

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7.7

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Taraf pekerjaan / Employment Status								Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja dengan Keluarga Working with Family		Pekerja Kerajaan Government		Pekerja Swasta Private		Usahawan Entrepreneur			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA Public universities	4,238	4.6	17,589	18.9	64,871	69.8	6,247	6.7	92,945	100
IPTS Private HEIs	2,699	4.2	8,134	12.7	48,091	74.9	5,254	8.2	64,178	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	1,347	7.3	1,289	6.9	14,510	78.2	1,420	7.6	18,566	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	448	8.0	285	5.1	4,178	74.2	723	12.8	5,634	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	409	6.0	492	7.2	5,423	79.2	526	7.7	6,850	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	89	2.7	206	6.2	2,740	82.5	285	8.6	3,320	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	60	3.2	116	6.2	1,523	81.6	167	8.9	1,866	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security	63	15.4	32	7.8	266	64.9	49	12.0	410	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	6	15.4	4	10.3	26	66.7	3	7.7	39	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	887	9.9	403	4.5	5,687	63.3	2,005	22.3	8,982	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	28	8.0	5	1.4	296	84.3	22	6.3	351	100
IPT lain Others HEIs	82	6.3	87	6.6	987	75.3	155	11.8	1,311	100
Jumlah Total	10,356	5.1	28,642	14.0	148,598	72.7	16,856	8.2	204,452	100

Nota / Note :

Usahawan termasuk bekerja sendiri/ freelance dan majikan.

Information on employment sector involve respondents who are government employees and private sector workers.

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

**Jadual
Table
7.8**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Sektor Pekerjaan, 2022
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Sector by Types of HEIs, 2022

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Sektor pekerjaan / Employment Sector															Jumlah Total	
	Badan berkanun Statutory Bodies		Swasta multinasional Private (Multinational)		Swasta tempatan Private (Local)		Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC) Government Linked Companies		Pertubuhan Bukan Kerajaan (NGO) Non Government Organization		Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government		Kerajaan Negeri/ Tempatan State Government				
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	
UA <i>Public Universities</i>	3,678	4.5	15,553	18.9	36,471	44.2	4,830	5.9	8,017	9.7	10,366	12.6	3,545	4.3	82,460	100.0	
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	1,213	2.2	11,897	21.2	29,455	52.4	1,832	3.3	4,907	8.7	4,164	7.4	2,757	4.9	56,225	100.0	
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	284	1.8	2,778	17.6	9,473	60.0	409	2.6	1,850	11.7	435	2.8	570	3.6	15,799	100.0	
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	17	0.4	511	11.4	3,295	73.8	58	1.3	314	7.0	114	2.6	154	3.5	4,463	100.0	
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	58	1.0	769	13.0	3,906	66.0	107	1.8	641	10.8	145	2.5	289	4.9	5,915	100.0	
ILKA KSM <i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	18	0.6	584	19.8	1,894	64.3	45	1.5	217	7.4	73	2.5	115	3.9	2,946	100.0	
ILKBS KBS <i>PSTI, KBS</i>	14	0.9	248	15.1	1,129	68.9	28	1.7	118	7.2	48	2.9	54	3.3	1,639	100.0	
ILKAP KPKM <i>PSTI, MAFS</i>	6	2.0	25	8.4	186	62.4	8	2.7	47	15.8	5	1.7	21	7.0	298	100.0	
ILKA MOTAC <i>PSTI, MOTAC</i>	1	3.3	2	6.7	22	73.3	0	-	2	6.7	1	3.3	2	6.7	30	100.0	
ILKA KKDW <i>PSTI, RURALINK</i>	65	1.1	660	10.8	4,354	71.5	125	2.1	548	9.0	146	2.4	192	3.2	6,090	100.0	
ILKA KKR <i>PSTI, MOW</i>	1	0.3	2	0.7	243	80.7	48	15.9	3	1.0	0	-	4	1.3	301	100.0	
IPT lain <i>Others Institution</i>	15	1.4	166	15.5	657	61.2	35	3.3	129	12.0	39	3.6	33	3.1	1,074	100.0	
Jumlah Total	5,370	3.0	33,195	18.7	91,085	51.4	7,525	4.2	16,793	9.5	15,536	8.8	7,736	4.4	177,240	100	

Nota / Note :

Maklumat sektor pekerjaan hanya melibatkan responden yang merupakan pekerja kerajaan dan pekerja swasta.
Information on employment sector involves respondent with government worker and private sector employee.

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022

Sebab Belum Bekerja/ Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs												Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KSM	ILKBS	ILKAP KPKM	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KKDW	ILKA KKR	IPT lain	
	Public Universities <i>(n=9,659)</i>	Private HEIs <i>(n=13,960)</i>	Polytechnics <i>(n=941)</i>	Community Colleges <i>(n=247)</i>	Vocational Colleges <i>(n=1,435)</i>	PSTI, MOHR <i>(n=675)</i>	PSTI, KBS <i>(n=227)</i>	PSTI, MAFS <i>(n=257)</i>	PSTI, MOTAC <i>(n=26)</i>	PSTI, RU-RALLINK <i>(n=729)</i>	PSTI, MOW <i>(n=149)</i>	Others HEIs <i>(n=794)</i>	
(%)													
Sedang mencari pekerjaan <i>Still seeking for job</i>	71.4	66.0	64.2	66.4	73.4	82.1	61.2	83.3	84.6	67.1	67.1	41.8	68.0
Kerja yang ditawarkan tidak sesuai <i>Jobs offered are not suitable</i>	0.5	0.4	-	0.8	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4
Tanggungjawab terhadap keluarga <i>Responsibility towards family</i>	6.3	4.0	7.5	8.9	4.5	5.3	8.8	3.1	3.8	6.9	5.4	4.4	5.1
Kurang keyakinan diri untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan <i>Lack of self-confidence to enter the workforce</i>	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.8	3.8	1.5	-	1.5	1.6
Memilih untuk tidak bekerja <i>Choose not to work</i>	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.2	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.2	-	3.2	12.1	5.2	2.1
Tidak berminat untuk bekerja <i>Not interested to work</i>	0.4	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Berehat/ melancong/ bercuti <i>Taking a break/ travelling/ vacation</i>	6.8	15.0	5.0	4.9	6.9	2.2	3.1	3.9	-	5.1	0.7	10.6	10.5

**Jadual
Table
7.9**
Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, 2022
Distribution of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, 2022

Sebab Belum Bekerja/ Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs												Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KSM	ILKBS	ILKAP KPKM	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KKDW	ILKA KKR	IPT lain	
	<i>Public Universities</i>	<i>Private HEIs</i>	<i>Polytechnics</i>	<i>Community Colleges</i>	<i>Vocational Colleges</i>	<i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	<i>PSTI, KBS</i>	<i>PSTI, MAFS</i>	<i>PSTI, MOTAC</i>	<i>PSTI, RU-RALLINK</i>	<i>PSTI, MOW</i>	<i>Others HEIs</i>	
	(n=9,659)	(n=13,960)	(n=941)	(n=247)	(n=1,435)	(n=675)	(n=227)	(n=257)	(n=26)	(n=729)	(n=149)	(n=794)	(n=29,099)
	(%)												
Menunggu keputusan/ tawaran melanjutkan pengajian <i>Waiting for placement to further study</i>	6.1	7.7	16.4	6.5	10.1	3.0	19.8	5.4	3.8	6.9	2.7	32.9	8.2
Enggan berpindah ke tempat lain <i>Refuse to move to another place</i>	0.3	0.3	1.0	-	0.2	2.1	1.8	0.4	-	0.7	9.4	0.3	0.4
Sebab hilang upaya <i>Due to disability</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.1
Tidak dibenarkan untuk bekerja (keluarga) <i>Not allowed to work (family)</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.3	-	0.4	-	2.2	-	1.3	0.8
Tidak dibenarkan untuk bekerja (undang-undang) <i>Not allowed to work (law)</i>	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Bersara pilihan/ wajib <i>Optional/ Compulsory Retirement</i>	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.2
Sebab kesihatan/ (termasuk baru bersalin) <i>Health reasons/ (including post partum)</i>	3.1	1.4	1.1	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	3.8	3.2	0.7	0.9	2.0
Belum bersedia untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan <i>Not ready to enter the workforce yet</i>	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2
Jumlah Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 31 Disember 2022 / 31 December 2022