

BAB 07 CHAPTER

KAJIAN PENGESANAN GRADUAN *GRADUATE TRACER STUDY*



Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Kategori IPT, Tahun 2018

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to Categories of HEIs, Year 2018

Jadual
Table
7.1

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam Public Universities	67,922	55.2	20,603	16.7	2,181	1.8	6,891	5.6	25,446	20.7	123,043	100
IPTS Private HEIs	50,964	53.1	15,237	15.9	1,200	1.3	4,912	5.1	23,581	24.6	95,894	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	21,502	83.9	2,805	10.9	47	0.2	291	1.1	998	3.9	25,643	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	7,734	78.4	1,718	17.4	8	0.1	75	0.8	336	3.4	9,871	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	8,634	63.5	1,071	7.9	119	0.9	727	5.3	3,046	22.4	13,597	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Rural Development	5,909	54.6	2,482	22.9	118	1.1	219	2.0	2,099	19.4	10,827	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Human Resources	5,512	68.5	1,161	14.4	18	0.2	113	1.4	1,237	15.4	8,041	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,414	70.0	326	16.1	12	0.6	24	1.2	244	12.1	2,020	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry	501	44.9	201	18.0	6	0.5	42	3.8	367	32.9	1,117	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs Institute	134	58.5	32	14.0	1	0.4	5	2.2	57	24.9	229	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	170,226	58.6	45,636	15.7	3,710	1.3	13,299	4.6	57,411	19.8	290,282	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / 01 February 2019

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Table
7.2
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Kategori IPT di bawah KPM, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to MOEs' of HEIs, Year 2018

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam <i>Public Universities</i>	67,922	55.2	20,603	16.7	2,181	1.8	6,891	5.6	25,446	20.7	123,043	100
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	50,964	53.1	15,237	15.9	1,200	1.3	4,912	5.1	23,581	24.6	95,894	100
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	21,502	83.9	2,805	10.9	47	0.2	291	1.1	998	3.9	25,643	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	7,734	78.4	1,718	17.4	8	0.1	75	0.8	336	3.4	9,871	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	8,634	63.5	1,071	7.9	119	0.9	727	5.3	3,046	22.4	13,597	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	156,756	58.5	41,434	15.5	3,555	1.3	12,896	4.8	53,407	19.9	268,048	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / *Tracer Study, MOE*
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / *01 February 2019*

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Kategori IPT TVET, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to TVET HEIs, Year 2018
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7.3**

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Politeknik Polytechnics	21,502	83.9	2,805	10.9	47	0.2	291	1.1	998	3.9	25,643	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	7,734	78.4	1,718	17.4	8	0.1	75	0.8	336	3.4	9,871	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	8,634	63.5	1,071	7.9	119	0.9	727	5.3	3,046	22.4	13,597	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Rural Development	5,909	54.6	2,482	22.9	118	1.1	219	2.0	2,099	19.4	10,827	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Human Resources	5,512	68.5	1,161	14.4	18	0.2	113	1.4	1,237	15.4	8,041	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,414	70.0	326	16.1	12	0.6	24	1.2	244	12.1	2,020	100
Institut Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani Public Skills Training Institute, Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry	501	44.9	201	18.0	6	0.5	42	3.8	367	32.9	1,117	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	51,206	72.0	9,764	13.7	328	0.5	1,491	2.1	8,327	11.7	71,116	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / *Tracer Study, MOE*
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / *01 February 2019*

**Jadual
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7.4**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Bidang Pengajian, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to Field of Studies, Year 2018

Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Program asas <i>General Programmes</i>	20	8.5	113	48.3	2	0.9	1	0.4	98	41.9	234	100
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	8,904	62.8	1,044	7.4	47	0.3	1,542	10.9	2,635	18.6	14,172	100
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	12,244	55.2	3,653	16.5	230	1.0	596	2.7	5,460	24.6	22,183	100
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business and Law</i>	55,853	59.0	14,545	15.4	1,521	1.6	2,705	2.9	20,078	21.2	94,702	100
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer <i>Sciences, Mathematics & Computing</i>	17,626	53.3	7,418	22.4	470	1.4	1,093	3.3	6,475	19.6	33,082	100
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	51,797	62.2	13,900	16.7	1,146	1.4	2,676	3.2	13,821	16.6	83,340	100
Pertanian dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	3,122	51.8	1,201	19.9	72	1.2	189	3.1	1,439	23.9	6,023	100
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	8,378	48.8	1,068	6.2	92	0.5	4,035	23.5	3,590	20.9	17,163	100
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	12,282	63.4	2,694	13.9	130	0.7	462	2.4	3,815	19.7	19,383	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	170,226	58.6	45,636	15.7	3,710	1.3	13,299	4.6	57,411	19.8	290,282	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / *Tracer Study, MOE*
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / *01 February 2019*

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Peringkat Pengajian, Tahun 2018

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to Level of Studies, Year 2018

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7.5

Peringkat Pengajian Level of Studies	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Ph.D Ph.D	2,047	77.0	31	1.2	4	0.2	94	3.5	481	18.1	2,657	100
Sarjana Master	13,649	79.8	731	4.3	99	0.6	306	1.8	2,314	13.5	17,099	100
Diploma lepasan ijazah Postgraduate Diploma	477	75.8	8	1.3	23	3.7	6	1.0	115	18.3	629	100
Ijazah pertama Bachelor	74,850	60.2	5,506	4.4	2,679	2.2	9,804	7.9	31,511	25.3	124,350	100
Diploma lanjutan Advanced Diploma	226	84.0	28	10.4	2	0.7	3	1.1	10	3.7	269	100
Diploma Diploma	62,505	51.9	34,371	28.5	796	0.7	2,774	2.3	20,076	16.7	120,522	100
Sijil Certificate	16,190	66.8	4,758	19.6	106	0.4	308	1.3	2,878	11.9	24,240	100
Profesional Professional	276	54.1	203	39.8	1	0.2	4	0.8	26	5.1	510	100
Sijil lepasan ijazah Postgraduate Certificate	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	170,226	58.6	45,636	15.7	3,710	1.3	13,299	4.6	57,411	19.8	290,282	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / 01 February 2019

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Table
7.6**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Status Pekerjaan Berdasarkan Negeri Bermastautin, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status According to Residential States, Year 2018

Negeri Bermastautin <i>Residential States</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Johor	20,742	63.4	4,534	13.9	315	1.0	1,411	4.3	5,706	17.4	32,708	100
Kedah	12,418	57.7	3,317	15.4	226	1.1	962	4.5	4,584	21.3	21,507	100
Kelantan	8,856	48.1	3,098	16.8	256	1.4	1,071	5.8	5,141	27.9	18,422	100
Melaka	6,288	59.3	1,692	16.0	152	1.4	494	4.7	1,977	18.6	10,603	100
Negeri Sembilan	7,479	58.7	2,160	17.0	149	1.2	601	4.7	2,345	18.4	12,734	100
Pahang	8,493	57.5	2,333	15.8	194	1.3	715	4.8	3,046	20.6	14,781	100
Pulau Pinang	10,169	63.3	2,562	15.9	144	0.9	705	4.4	2,491	15.5	16,071	100
Perak	12,704	55.8	3,513	15.4	262	1.2	1,228	5.4	5,059	22.2	22,766	100
Perlis	1,423	53.4	517	19.4	36	1.4	122	4.6	565	21.2	2,663	100
Selangor	40,595	61.2	11,299	17.0	962	1.4	2,745	4.1	10,744	16.2	66,345	100
Terengganu	6,720	50.4	2,252	16.9	254	1.9	677	5.1	3,420	25.7	13,323	100
Sabah	8,189	53.1	1,833	11.9	165	1.1	847	5.5	4,379	28.4	15,413	100
Sarawak	9,525	55.7	2,762	16.2	175	1.0	772	4.5	3,860	22.6	17,094	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	15,013	64.0	3,476	14.8	389	1.7	855	3.6	3,714	15.8	23,447	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	376	53.9	78	11.2	7	1.0	35	5.0	201	28.8	697	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	1,131	73.4	182	11.8	22	1.4	56	3.6	149	9.7	1,540	100
Luar Negara	105	62.9	27	16.2	2	1.2	3	1.8	30	18.0	167	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	170,226	58.6	45,636	15.7	3,710	1.3	13,299	4.6	57,411	19.8	290,282	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / 01 February 2019

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Kategori IPT Berdasarkan Taraf Pekerjaan, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs According to Employment Status, Year 2018
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7.7**

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Taraf pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Tetap <i>Permanent</i>		Kontrak <i>Contract</i>		Sementara <i>Temporary</i>		Bekerja sendiri <i>Self-Employed</i>		Bekerja dengan keluarga <i>Working With Family</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA <i>Public Universities</i>	34,379	50.6	15,185	22.4	10,432	15.4	5,382	7.9	2,544	3.7	67,922	100
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	25,555	50.1	9,881	19.4	7,066	13.9	6,479	12.7	1,983	3.9	50,964	100
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	8,769	40.8	3,971	18.5	4,685	21.8	2,333	10.9	1,744	8.1	21,502	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	3,346	43.3	999	12.9	1,548	20.0	1,077	13.9	764	9.9	7,734	100
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	3,302	38.2	1,446	16.7	1,716	19.9	1,361	15.8	809	9.4	8,634	100
ILKA KPLB <i>PSTI, RURALINK</i>	1,881	32	1,238	21	978	17	1,162	20	650	11	5,909	100
ILKA KSM <i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	2,990	54.2	1,158	21.0	699	12.7	329	6.0	336	6.1	5,512	100
ILKA KBS <i>PSTI, KBS</i>	672	47.5	283	20.0	201	14.2	164	11.6	94	6.6	1,414	100
ILKA MOA <i>PSTI, MOA</i>	124	24.8	82	16.4	129	25.7	78	15.6	88	17.6	501	100
IPT lain <i>Other Institution</i>	35	26.1	33	24.6	21	15.7	40	29.9	5	3.7	134	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	81,053	47.6	34,276	20.1	27,475	16.1	18,405	10.8	9,017	5.3	170,226	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / 01 February 2019

**Jadual
Table
7.8**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Kategori IPT Berdasarkan Sektor Pekerjaan, Tahun 2018
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs According to Employment Sector, Year 2018

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Sektor pekerjaan / <i>Employment Sector</i>														Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Badan berkanun Statutory Bodies		Swasta multinasional Private (Multinational)		Swasta tempatan Private (Local)		Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC) Government Linked Companies		Pertubuhan Bukan Kerajaan (NGO) Non Government Organisation		Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government		Kerajaan Negeri/ Tempatan State Government			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA Public Universities	2,758	4.6	10,723	17.9	24,176	40.3	2,890	4.8	8,244	13.7	8,711	14.5	2,494	4.2	59,996	100
IPTS Private HEIs	549	1.3	9,917	23.3	21,239	50.0	1,385	3.3	6,315	14.9	2,001	4.7	1,096	2.6	42,502	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	183	1.1	2,452	14.1	8,580	49.2	559	3.2	4,690	26.9	511	2.9	450	2.6	17,425	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	21	0.4	643	10.9	4,234	71.8	95	1.6	705	12.0	116	2.0	79	1.3	5,893	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	25	0.4	918	14.2	3,627	56.1	110	1.7	1,642	25.4	68	1.1	74	1.1	6,464	100
ILKA KPLB PSTI, RURALLINK	29	1	469	11	2,298	56	123	3	1,019	25	88	2	71	2	4,097	100
ILKA KSM PSTI, MOHR	18	0.4	859	17.7	2,950	60.9	100	2.1	746	15.4	112	2.3	62	1.3	4,847	100
ILKA KBS PSTI, KBS	7	0.6	125	10.8	635	54.9	42	3.6	313	27.1	19	1.6	15	1.3	1,156	100
ILKA MOA PSTI, MOA	8	2.4	25	7.5	164	49.0	18	5.4	88	26.3	22	6.6	10	3.0	335	100
IPT lain Other Institution	2	2.2	12	13.5	49	55.1	2	2.2	19	21.3	3	3.4	2	2.2	89	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	3,600	2.5	26,143	18.3	67,952	47.6	5,324	3.7	23,781	16.7	11,651	8.2	4,353	3.0	142,804	100

Nota / Notes :

Maklumat sektor pekerjaan hanya melibatkan responden yang bekerja tetap, kontrak dan sementara. / Information on employment sector involves respondent with permanent, contract and temporary job, excluding self employed and family worker.

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 01 Februari 2019 / 01 February 2019

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Jenis IPT Dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, Tahun 2018

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs And Reasons of Unemployment, Year 2018

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7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs										Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KPLB	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MOA	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, RURALINK	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MOA	Others HEIs Institute	
	(n=25,446)	(n=23,581)	(n=998)	(n=336)	(n=3,046)	(n=2,099)	(n=1,237)	(n=244)	(n=367)	(n=57)	
	(%)										
Sedang mencari pekerjaan Still seeking for job	72.6	61.5	67.7	56.0	74.4	65.3	78.2	69.7	79.0	47.4	67.8
Kerja yang ditawarkan tidak sesuai Jobs offered are not suitable	2.3	3.4	4.8	5.4	3.0	4.0	8.2	7.8	3.0	1.8	3.0
Tanggungjawab terhadap keluarga Responsibility towards family	6.3	4.9	5.0	10.1	2.2	4.7	4.0	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.4
Kurang keyakinan diri untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan Lack of self-confidence to face the working environment	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
Memilih untuk tidak bekerja Choose not to work	1.3	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.8
Tidak berminat untuk bekerja Not interested to work	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.0
Berehat/ melancong/ bercuti Taking a break/ travelling/ vacation	8.3	14.4	5.4	7.4	8.4	6.8	1.2	4.9	4.1	15.8	10.5

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7.9
Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Jenis IPT Dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, Tahun 2018
Distribution of Malaysian Graduates (MOE) by Types of HEIs And Reasons of Unemployment, Year 2018

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs										Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KPLB	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MOA	IPT lain	
	<i>Public Universities</i>	<i>Private HEIs</i>	<i>Polytechnics</i>	<i>Community Colleges</i>	<i>Vocational Colleges</i>	<i>PSTI, RURALINK</i>	<i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	<i>PSTI, KBS</i>	<i>PSTI, MOA</i>	<i>Others HEIs Institute</i>	
	(n=25,446)	(n=23,581)	(n=998)	(n=336)	(n=3,046)	(n=2,099)	(n=1,237)	(n=244)	(n=367)	(n=57)	(n=57,411)
	(%)										
Sebab kesihatan/ bersalin/hilang upaya <i>Health reason</i>	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.1
Menunggu penempatan melanjutkan pengajian <i>Waiting for placement to further study</i>	4.0	6.3	12.8	9.8	8.1	12.8	4.1	5.7	5.2	10.5	5.7
Enggan berpindah ke tempat lain <i>Refuse to move to another place</i>	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
Masalah komunikasi <i>Lack of communication/ softskill</i>	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Tidak dibenarkan untuk bekerja (keluarga) <i>Not allowed to work (family)</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	2.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
JUMLAH TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPM / Tracer Study, MOE

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