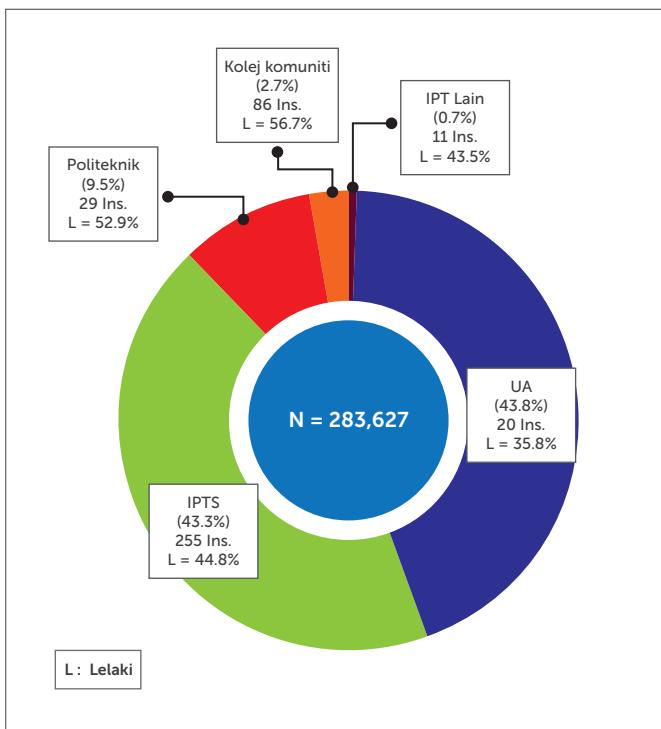


BAB
2

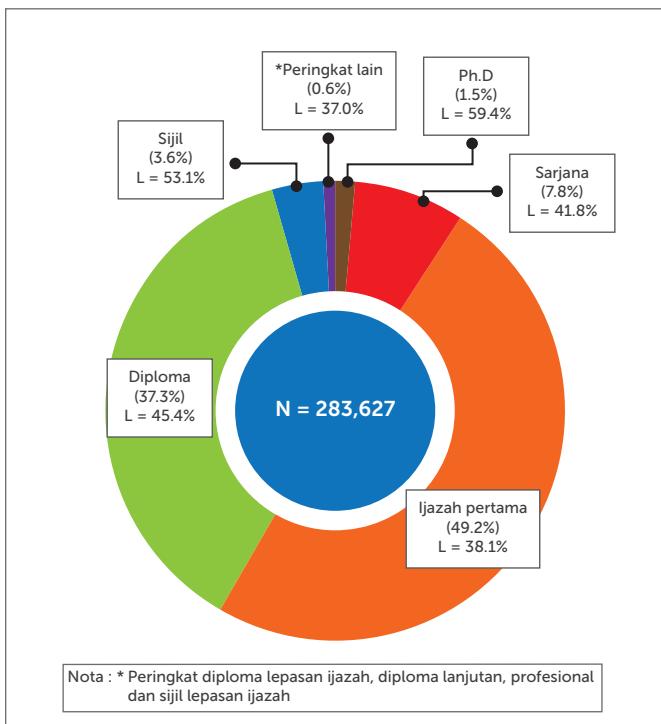
GRADUAN 2016: CORAK KELUARAN MENGIKUT JENIS IPT, PERINGKAT PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA

BAB 2: KELUARAN KESELURUHAN GRADUAN 2016

Rajah 2.1a: Keluaran 2016 mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina



Rajah 2.1b: Keluaran 2016 mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina



Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Jantina

- Seramai 283,627 graduan telah berjaya dikeluarkan oleh 401 IPT yang menyertai kajian pada tahun 2016.
- UA mengeluarkan seramai 124,223 graduan, mewakili 43.8 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. Manakala IPTS mengeluarkan 122,959 graduan, iaitu mewakili 43.3 peratus. Politeknik pula mewakili 9.5 peratus, kolej komuniti (2.7 peratus) dan IPT lain (0.7 peratus).
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua IPT melainkan bagi kolej komuniti dan politeknik, yang mana peratus graduan lelaki masing-masing sebanyak 56.7 peratus dan 52.9 peratus.

Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Peringkat Pengajian dan Jantina

- Graduan peringkat ijazah pertama merupakan keluaran tertinggi pada tahun 2016, iaitu sebanyak 49.2 peratus, diikuti peringkat diploma (37.3 peratus), peringkat sarjana (7.8 peratus), peringkat sijil (3.6 peratus), peringkat Ph.D (1.5 peratus) dan

Rajah 2.1c(a): Keluaran 2016 mengikut jenis IPT dan peringkat pengajian

| Peringkat pengajian | IPTA (N=124,223) | IPTS (N=122,959) | Politeknik (N=26,905) | Kolej komuniti (N=7,574) | IPT lain (N=1,966) | Keseluruhan (N=283,627) |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | % % | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 3.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Sarjana | 13.7 | 4.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 7.8 |
| Ijazah pertama | 69.2 | 43.7 | 0.03 | - | 3.3 | 49.2 |
| Diploma | 13.3 | 49.5 | 99.3 | 0.3 | 89.5 | 37.3 |
| Sijil | - | 2.0 | 0.4 | 99.7 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| *Peringkat lain | 0.7 | 0.47 | 0.3 | - | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Peringkat Pengajian

- Universiti awam mengeluarkan sebanyak 69.2 peratus lulusan peringkat ijazah pertama dalam tahun 2016, diikuti 13.7 peratus graduan peringkat sarjana, 13.3 peratus peringkat diploma dan peringkat Ph.D sebanyak 3.1 peratus.
- Bagi IPTS, dua kelompok keluaran terbesar adalah di peringkat diploma dan ijazah pertama, iaitu masing-masing 49.5 peratus dan 43.7 peratus.
- Majoriti keluaran politeknik dan IPT lain adalah di peringkat diploma. Bagi kolej komuniti hampir keseluruhan keluarannya adalah di peringkat sijil.

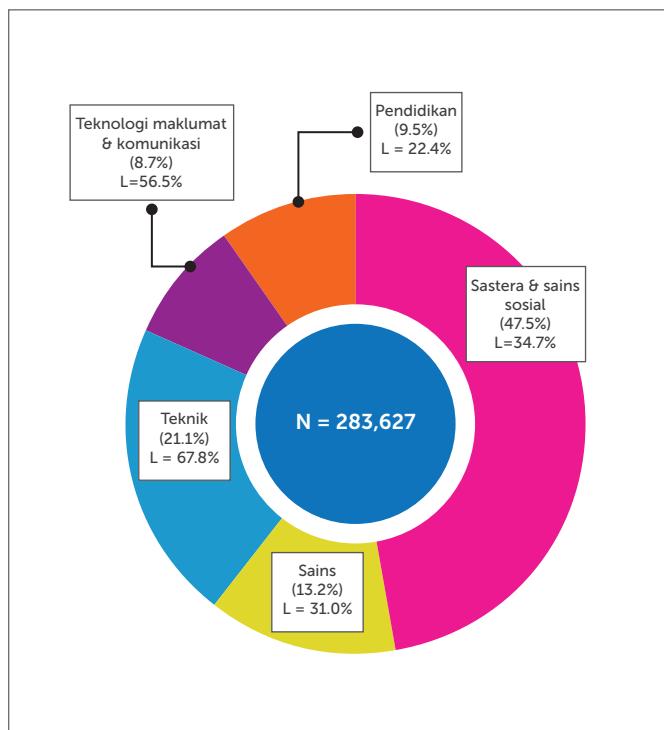
Rajah 2.1c(b): Keluaran 2016 mengikut jenis IPT dan peringkat pengajian

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | UA | IPTS | Politeknik | Kolej komuniti | IPT lain |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | % % | | | | |
| Ph.D | 4,318 | 90.4 | 9.6 | - | - | - |
| Sarjana | 22,004 | 77.3 | 22.7 | - | - | 0.01 |
| Ijazah pertama | 139,668 | 61.5 | 38.4 | 0.01 | - | 0.05 |
| Diploma | 105,891 | 15.6 | 57.5 | 25.2 | 0.02 | 1.6 |
| Sijil | 10,166 | - | 23.6 | 1.0 | 74.3 | 1.1 |
| *Peringkat lain | 1,580 | 53.1 | 39.6 | 5.4 | - | 1.9 |
| Keseluruhan | 283,627 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 |

Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Peringkat Pengajian

- Majoriti graduan Ph.D dikeluarkan oleh universiti awam, iaitu 90.4 peratus dan IPTS mengeluarkan sebanyak 9.6 peratus graduan Ph.D.
- Bagi peringkat sarjana, 77.3 peratus keluarannya adalah dari universiti awam dan 22.7 peratus dari IPTS.
- Universiti awam mengeluarkan sebanyak 61.5 peratus graduan ijazah pertama dan IPTS sebanyak 38.4 peratus. Politeknik mula mengeluarkan graduan pada tahun 2016 peringkat ijazah pertama namun jumlahnya kecil.
- Sebahagian besar, iaitu 57.5 peratus graduan diploma adalah dari IPTS, diikuti 25.2 peratus keluaran politeknik dan 15.6 peratus keluaran universiti awam.
- Kolej komuniti merupakan pengeluar terbesar graduan peringkat sijil, iaitu mewakili 74.3 peratus.

Rajah 2.1d: Keluaran 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina



Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama dan Jantina

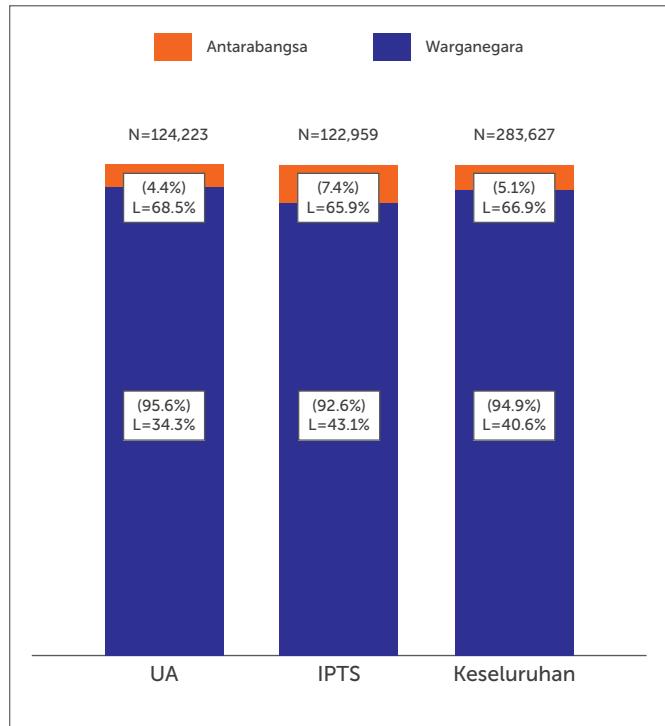
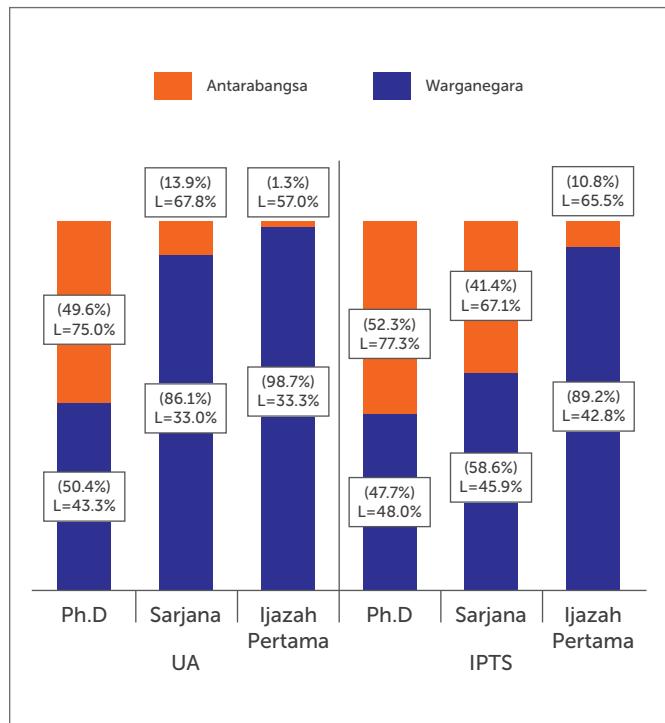
- Sebanyak 47.5 peratus graduan bidang sastera dan sains sosial telah dikeluarkan pada tahun 2016, diikuti graduan bidang teknik sebanyak 21.1 peratus, bidang sains (13.2 peratus), bidang pendidikan (9.5 peratus), dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi sebanyak 8.7 peratus.
- Graduan lelaki melebihi perempuan bagi bidang teknik dan bagi bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, masing-masing 67.8 peratus dan 56.5 peratus. Lain-lain bidang pengajian menunjukkan graduan perempuan adalah majoriti.

Rajah 2.1e: Keluaran 2016 setiap jenis IPT mengikut bidang pengajian utama

| Jenis IPT | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | % | | | | |
| UA | 124,223 | 44.3 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 12.5 |
| IPTS | 122,959 | 54.5 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Politeknik | 26,905 | 32.0 | 0.7 | 57.7 | 9.6 | - |
| Kolej komuniti | 7,574 | 35.9 | 1.4 | 42.8 | 19.9 | - |
| IPT Lain | 1,966 | 77.6 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 11.1 | - |
| Keseluruhan | 283,627 | 47.5 | 13.2 | 21.1 | 2.7 | 9.5 |

Keluaran 2016 Setiap Jenis IPT Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama

- Majoriti lulusan UA, IPTS dan IPT lain adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial.
- Manakala bagi graduan politeknik dan kolej komuniti, peratus terbesar adalah lulusan dalam bidang teknik, iaitu masing-masing 57.7 peratus dan 42.8 peratus.

Rajah 2.1f: Keluaran 2016 mengikut kewarganegaraan, jantina dan jenis IPT**Rajah 2.1g:** Keluaran UA dan IPTS 2016 mengikut peringkat pengajian, kewarganegaraan dan jantina

Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Kewarganegaraan, Jantina dan Jenis IPT

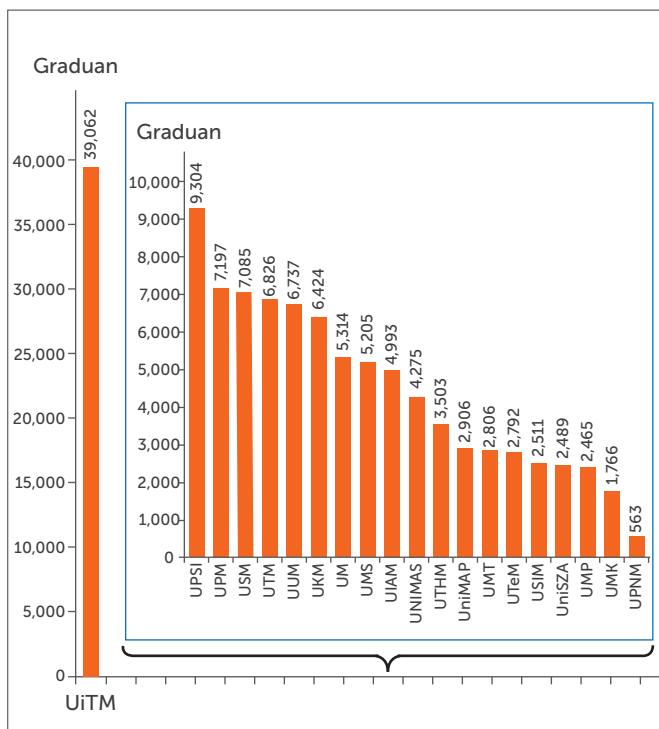
- Sebanyak 5.1 peratus graduan 2016 adalah terdiri dari graduan antarabangsa.
- Graduan antarabangsa UA adalah sebanyak 4.4 peratus (5,485 orang) daripada semua keluarannya, dan Majoritinya adalah graduan lelaki, iaitu 68.5 peratus.
- IPTS pula mengeluarkan seramai 9,069 graduan antarabangsa, iaitu mewakili 7.4 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan keluarannya. Peratus graduan lelaki juga lebih tinggi daripada perempuan, iaitu sebanyak 65.9 peratus.

Keluaran UA dan IPTS 2016 Mengikut Peringkat Pengajian, Kewarganegaraan dan Jantina

- Daripada 5,485 graduan antarabangsa UA, seramai 2,371 orang adalah lulusan peringkat sarjana, 1,936 orang lulusan Ph.D dan 1,097 orang lagi lulusan peringkat ijazah pertama.
- Bagi IPTS pula, daripada 9,069 graduan antarabangsa yang dikeluarkan pada tahun 2016, seramai 5,780 orang adalah lulusan ijazah pertama, diikuti graduan sarjana seramai 2,066 orang, peringkat lain seramai 1,007 orang dan Ph.D seramai 216 orang.

KELUARAN GRADUAN UA 2016

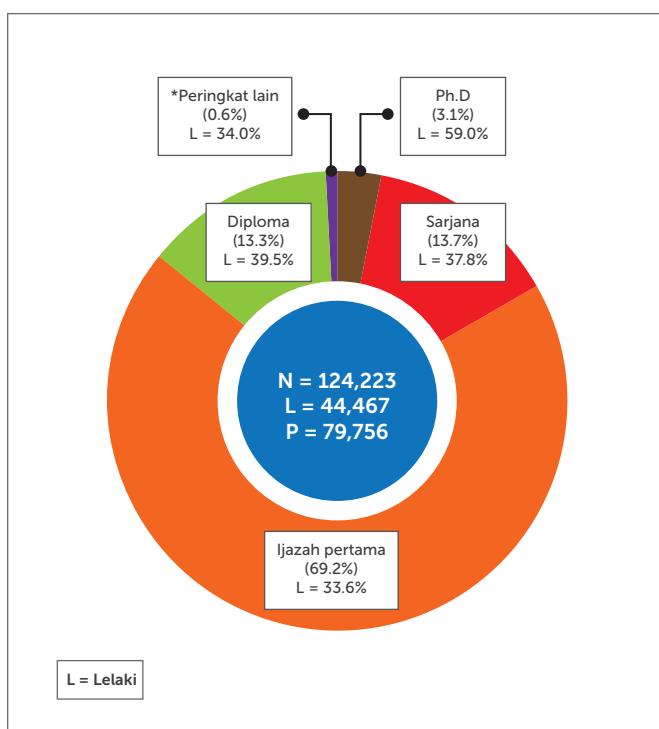
Rajah 2.2a: Keluaran UA 2016 bagi setiap universiti



Keluaran UA 2016 bagi Setiap Universiti

- UiTM kekal sebagai pengeluar terbesar graduan UA, iaitu seramai 39,062 orang. Ini diikuti oleh UPSI seramai 9,304 graduan, UPM (7,197 graduan) dan USM seramai 7,085 graduan.

Rajah 2.2b: Keluaran UA 2016 mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina



Keluaran UA 2016 Mengikut Peringkat Pengajian dan Jantina

- Majoriti keluaran UA adalah graduan di peringkat ijazah pertama, iaitu sebanyak 69.2 peratus, diikuti peringkat sarjana sebanyak 13.7 peratus, peringkat diploma (13.3 peratus) dan peringkat Ph.D sebanyak 3.1 peratus
- Bilangan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua peringkat pengajian kecuali bagi peringkat Ph.D, peratus graduan lelaki adalah 59.0 peratus.

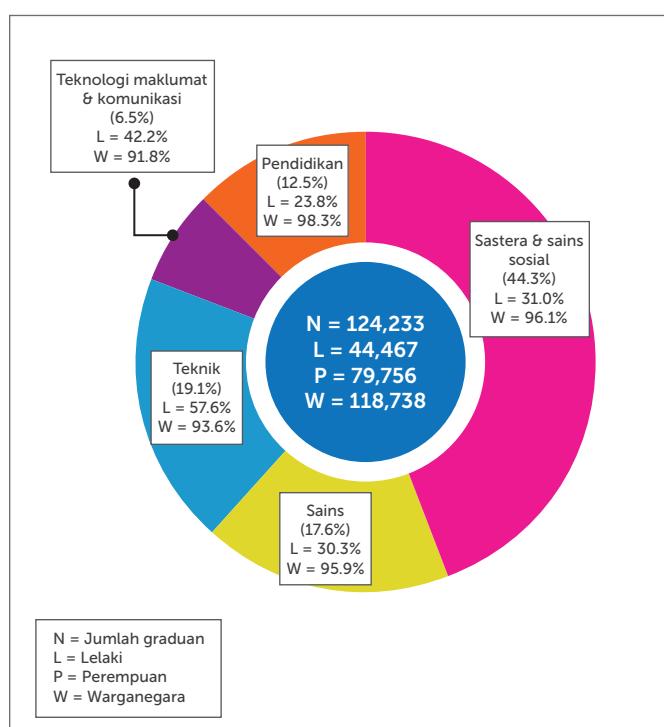
Rajah 2.2c: Keluaran 2016 mengikut kategori UA dan peringkat pengajian

| Peringkat pengajian | Universiti penyelidikan (N = 32,605) | Universiti komprehensif (N=53,535) | Universiti Teknikal (N=11,666) | Universiti Berfokus (N=26,176) |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | % % | | | |
| Ph.D | 8.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Sarjana | 28.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| Ijazah pertama | 57.7 | 70.4 | 73.9 | 79.4 |
| Diploma | 4.5 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 7.8 |
| *Peringkat lain | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.01 | 1.4 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Nota : *Termasuk diploma lepasan ijazah, diploma lanjutan dan profesional

Keluaran 2016 Mengikut Kategori UA dan Peringkat Pengajian

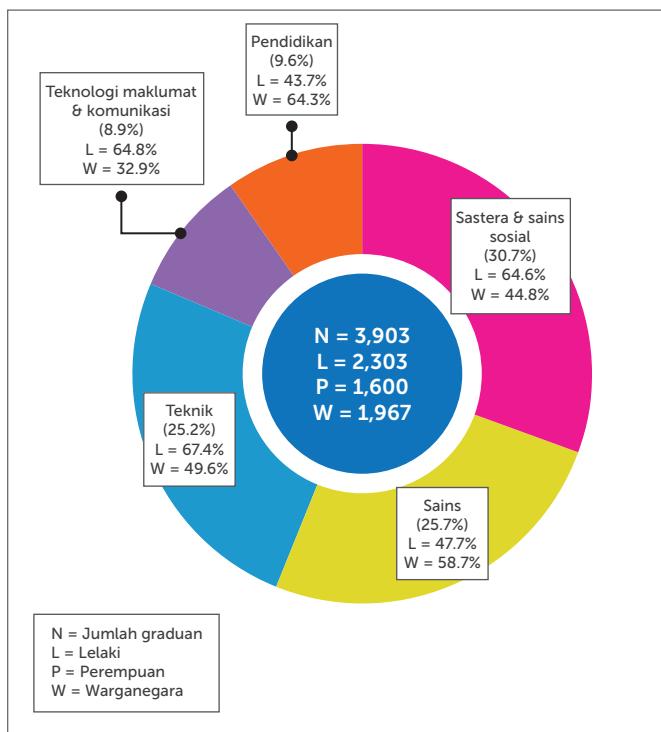
- Corak keluaran universiti penyelidikan menunjukkan sebanyak 57.7 peratus graduan adalah di peringkat ijazah pertama, diikuti 28.9 peratus graduan sarjana dan 8.6 peratus graduan Ph.D.
- Bagi universiti komprehensif, dua kumpulan terbesar adalah di peringkat ijazah pertama (70.4 peratus) dan graduan peringkat diploma (20.4 peratus). Graduan sarjana (7.6 peratus) dan graduan Ph.D sebanyak 0.9 peratus.
- Majoriti keluaran universiti teknikal dan universiti berfokus adalah graduan peringkat ijazah pertama, iaitu masing-masing 73.9 peratus dan 79.4 peratus.

Rajah 2.2d: Keluaran UA 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan

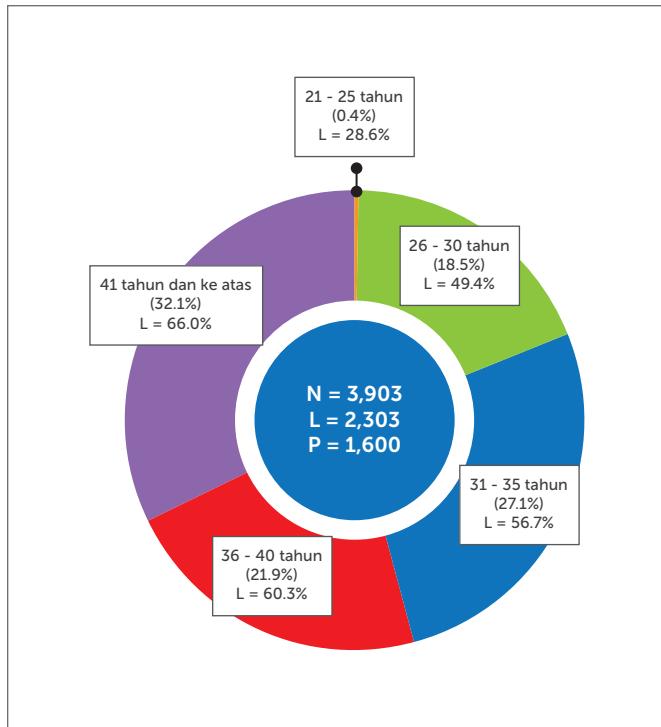
Keluaran UA 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Peratus tertinggi keluaran UA ialah dalam bidang pengajian sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 44.3 peratus, diikuti bidang teknik (19.1 peratus), bidang sains (17.6 peratus), bidang pendidikan (12.5 peratus), dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi sebanyak 6.5 peratus.
- Hanya bidang teknik menunjukkan graduan lelaki melebihi perempuan.
- Peratus graduan antarabangsa adalah tertinggi dalam bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, iaitu 8.2 peratus, diikuti bidang teknik (6.4 peratus) dan bidang sains (4.1 peratus).

Rajah 2.2e: Keluaran UA peringkat Ph.D tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan



Rajah 2.2f: Keluaran UA peringkat Ph.D tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina



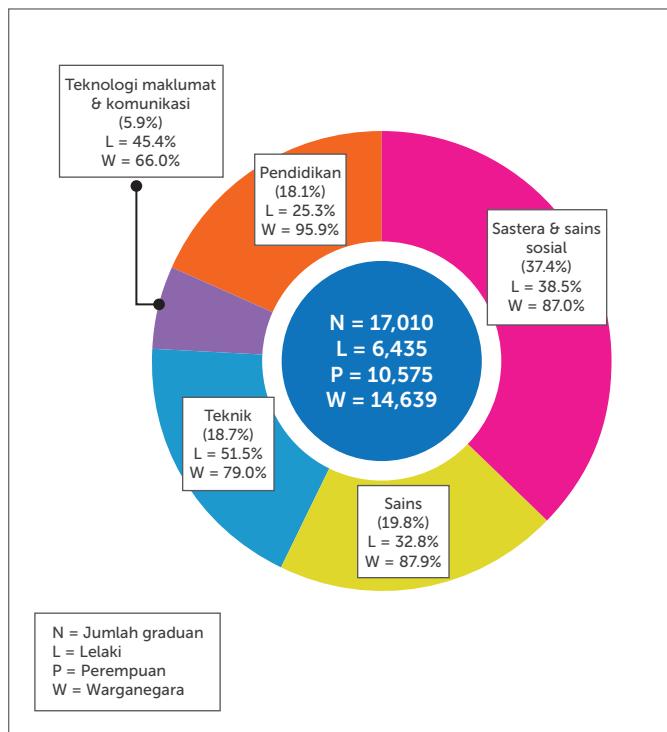
Keluaran UA Peringkat Ph.D Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Peratus tertinggi lulusan Ph.D di UA adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 30.7 peratus, diikuti bidang sains (25.7 peratus) dan bidang teknik sebanyak 25.2 peratus.
- Graduan lelaki melebihi perempuan bagi semua bidang pengajian, kecuali bagi bidang pendidikan dan bidang sains.
- Peratus graduan antarabangsa melebihi graduan warganegara bagi bidang pengajian teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, sastera dan sains sosial dan bidang teknik.

Keluaran UA Peringkat Ph.D Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Sebahagian besar, iaitu 32.1 peratus graduan Ph.D 2016, berada dalam kumpulan umur 41 tahun dan ke atas, diikuti 27.1 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31 – 35 tahun dan 21.9 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 36 – 40 tahun.

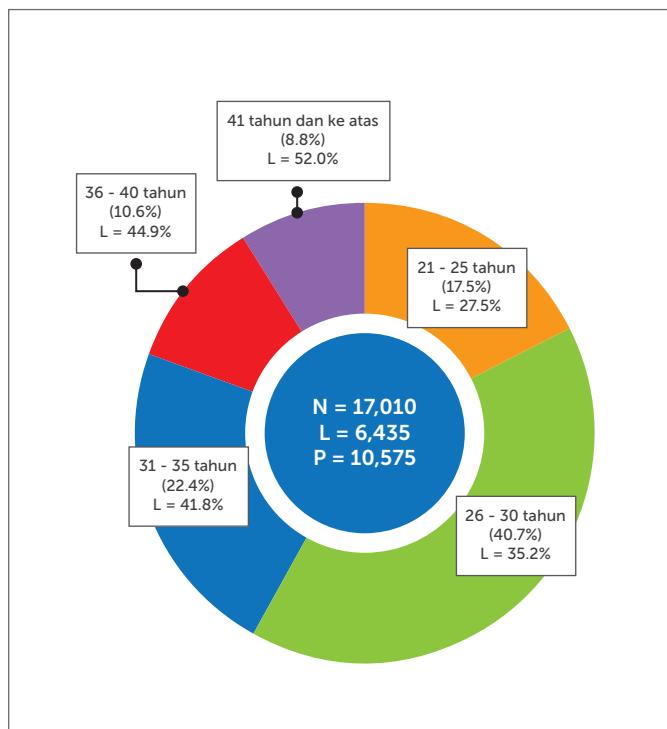
Rajah 2.2g: Keluaran UA peringkat sarjana tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan



Keluaran UA Peringkat Sarjana Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Graduan bidang sastera dan sains sosial merupakan kumpulan terbesar bagi lulusan sarjana UA 2016, iaitu sebanyak 37.4 peratus, diikuti bidang sains (19.8 peratus) dan bidang teknik sebanyak 18.7 peratus.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki dalam semua bidang pengajian, kecuali bagi bidang teknik.
- Majoriti graduan sarjana adalah warganegara (86.1 peratus).
- Peratus tertinggi graduan antarabangsa adalah dalam bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, iaitu 34.0 peratus, dan diikuti bidang teknik (21.0 peratus).

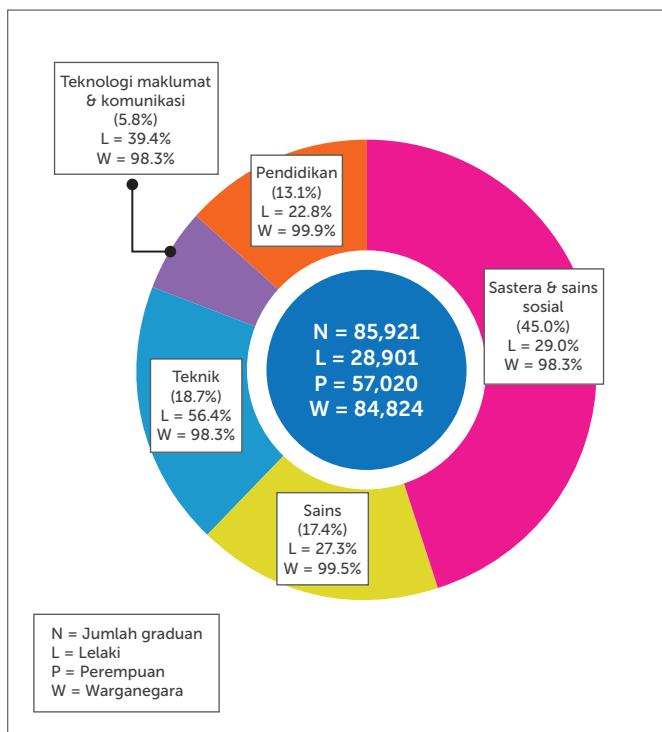
Rajah 2.2h: Keluaran UA peringkat sarjana tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina



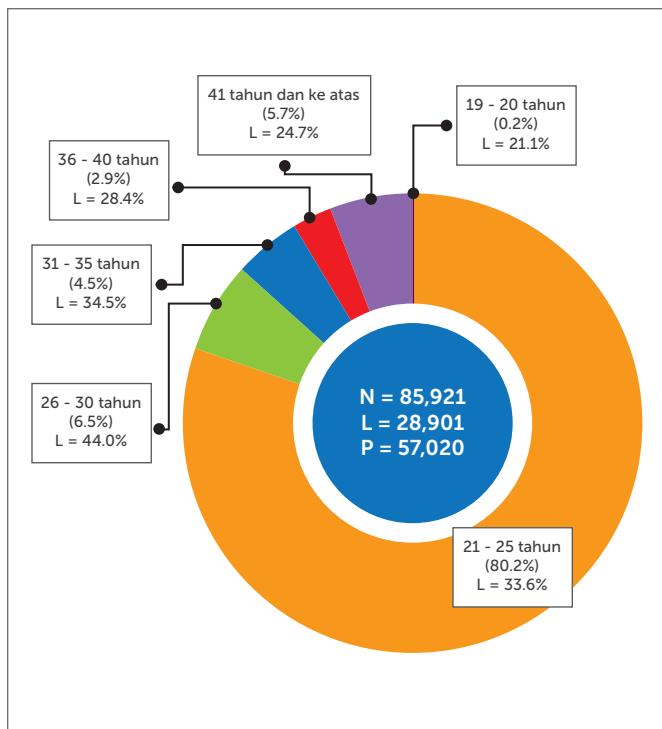
Keluaran UA Peringkat Sarjana Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Peratus terbesar graduan sarjana UA, iaitu 40.7 peratus, berada dalam kumpulan umur 26 – 30 tahun, diikuti 22.4 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31 – 35 tahun, 17.5 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 21 – 25 tahun dan selebihnya, 19.4 peratus berumur 36 tahun dan ke atas.
- Graduan lelaki melebihi perempuan dalam kumpulan umur 41 tahun dan ke atas. Bagi kumpulan umur lain, majoritinya adalah graduan perempuan.

Rajah 2.2i: Keluaran UA peringkat ijazah pertama tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan



Rajah 2.2j: Keluaran UA peringkat ijazah pertama tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina

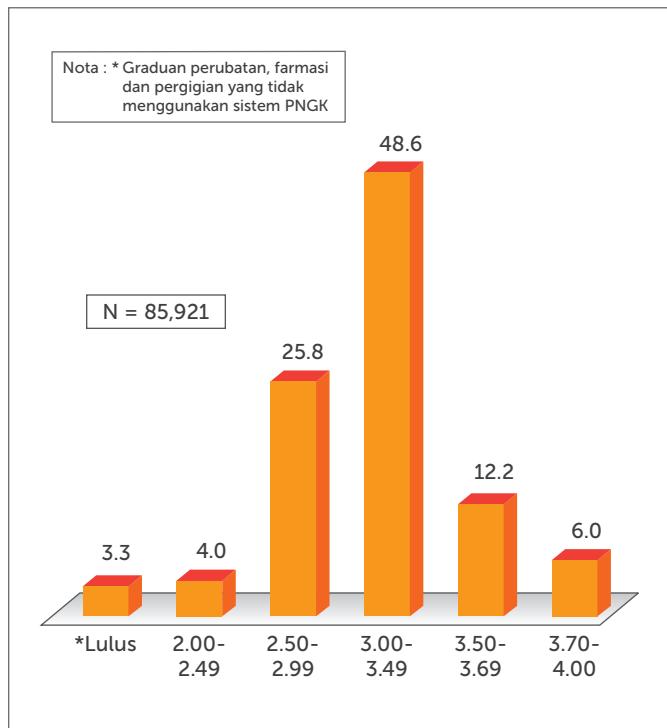
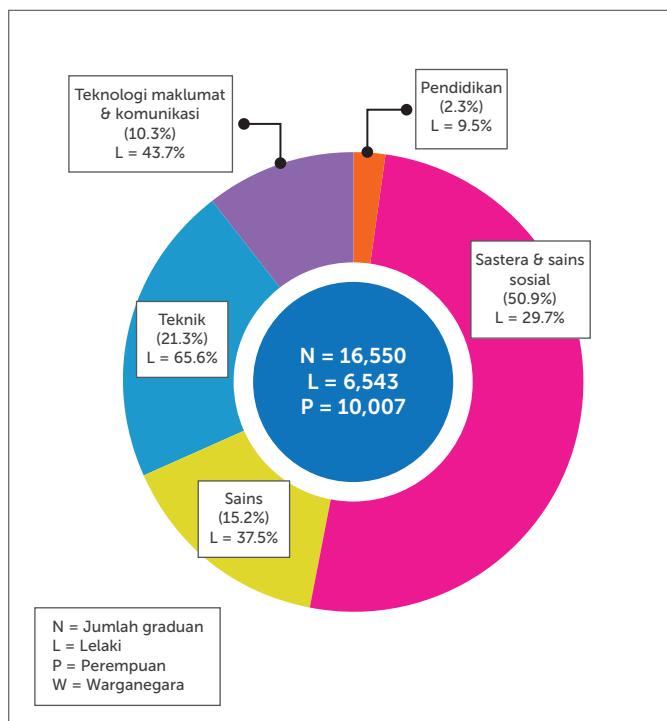


Keluaran UA Peringkat Ijazah Pertama Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Majoriti graduan ijazah pertama UA 2016 adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu sebanyak 45.0 peratus, diikuti bidang teknik 18.7 peratus dan bidang sains 17.4 peratus.
- Graduan perempuan mewakili 66.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan keluaran ijazah pertama UA 2016.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua bidang pengajian kecuali bagi bidang teknik. Bagi bidang pengajian pendidikan, sebanyak 77.2 peratus terdiri dari graduan perempuan.

Keluaran UA Peringkat Ijazah Pertama Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Majoriti graduan ijazah pertama 2016, iaitu 80.2 peratus, berada dalam kumpulan umur 21 - 25 tahun, 6.5 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 26 - 30 tahun, 5.7 peratus berumur 41 tahun dan ke atas dan 4.5 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31-35 tahun.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua kumpulan umur.

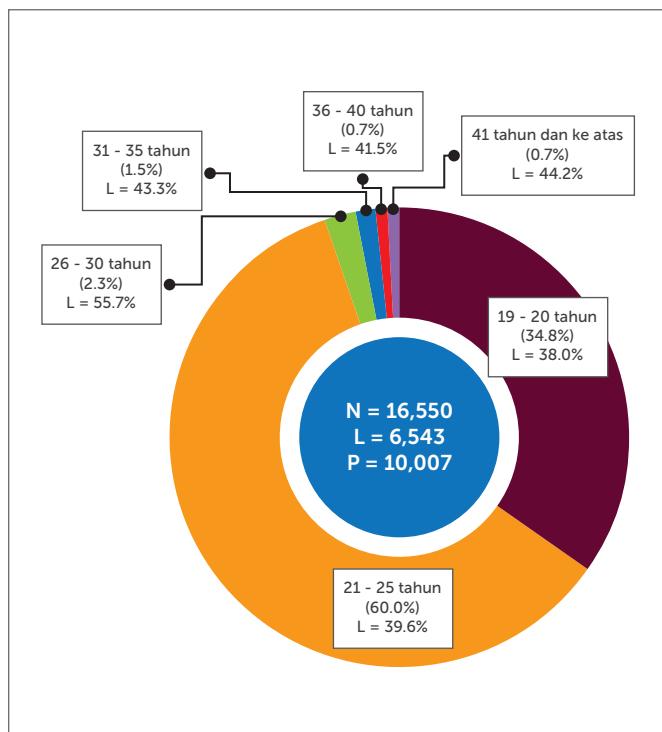
Rajah 2.2k: Pencapaian akademik graduan UA peringkat ijazah pertama, 2016**Rajah 2.2l:** Keluaran UA peringkat diploma tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina**Pencapaian Akademik Graduan UA Peringkat Ijazah Pertama, 2016**

- Sebanyak 48.6 peratus graduan ijazah pertama UA 2016 berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.00 – 3.49, diikuti kohort PNGK 2.50 – 2.99 sebanyak 25.8 peratus dan 12.2 peratus dalam kohort PNGK 3.50 – 3.69.
- Peratus graduan ijazah pertama yang berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.70 – 4.00 ialah 6.0 peratus.

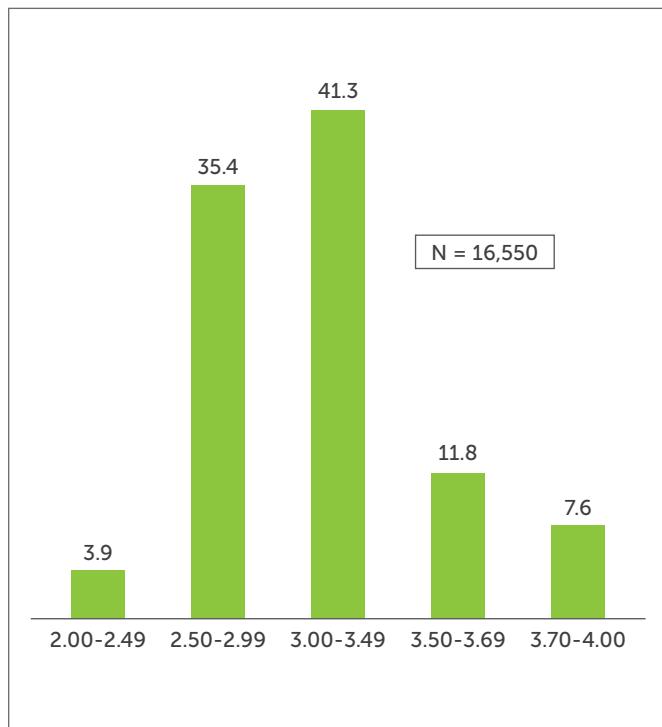
Keluaran UA Peringkat Diploma Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama dan Jantina

- Majoriti graduan diploma UA 2016 adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu sebanyak 50.9 peratus, 21.3 peratus dalam bidang teknik dan 15.2 peratus dalam bidang sains.
- Graduan perempuan mewakili 60.5 peratus dari keseluruhan lulusan dilpoma 2016. Bilangan graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki dalam semua bidang pengajian kecuali bagi bidang teknik, iaitu peratus graduan lelaki adalah sebanyak 65.6 peratus.

Rajah 2.2m: Keluaran UA peringkat diploma tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina



Rajah 2.2n: Pencapaian akademik graduan UA peringkat diploma, 2016



Keluaran UA Peringkat Diploma Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

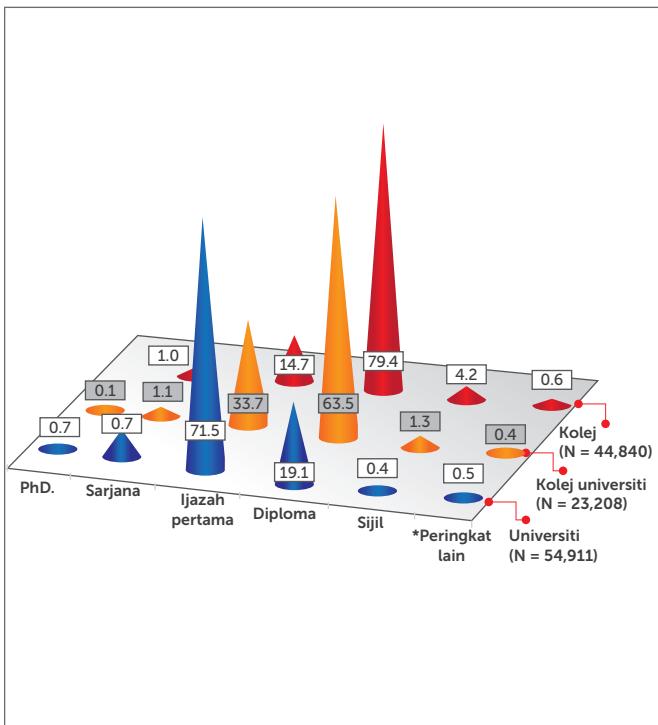
- Dua kumpulan terbesar bagi graduan diploma UA 2016 adalah dalam selang umur 21 – 25 tahun (60.0 peratus) dan 34.8 peratus berada dalam kumpulan umur 19 – 20 tahun.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki dalam semua kumpulan umur, kecuali dalam kumpulan umur 26 – 30 tahun.

Pencapaian Akademik Graduan UA Peringkat Diploma, 2016

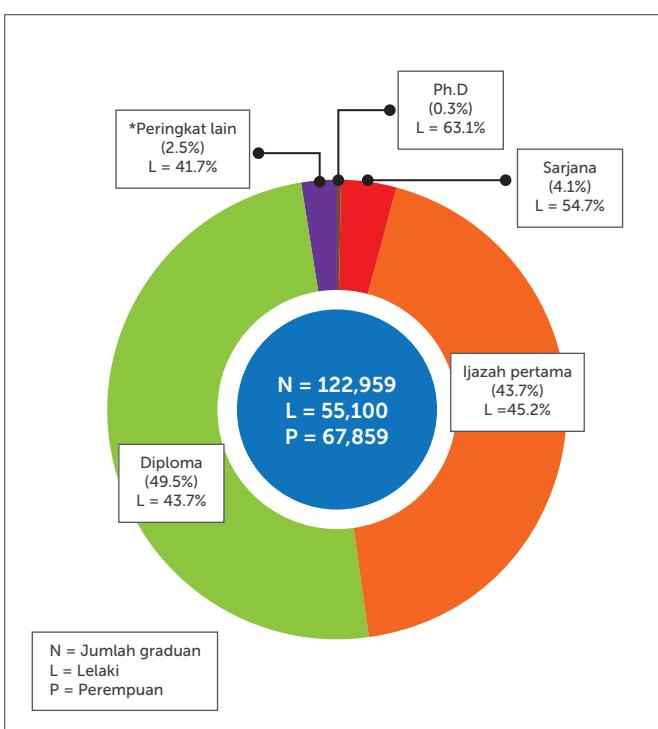
- Sebahagian besar, iaitu sebanyak 41.3 peratus graduan diploma UA berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.00 – 3.49, diikuti 35.4 peratus dalam kohort PNGK 2.50 – 2.99.
- Peratus graduan diploma yang berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.70 – 4.00 adalah sebanyak 7.6 peratus.

KELUARAN GRADUAN IPTS 2016

Rajah 2.3a: Keluaran IPTS 2016 mengikut kategori dan peringkat pengajian



Rajah 2.3b: Keluaran IPTS 2016 mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina



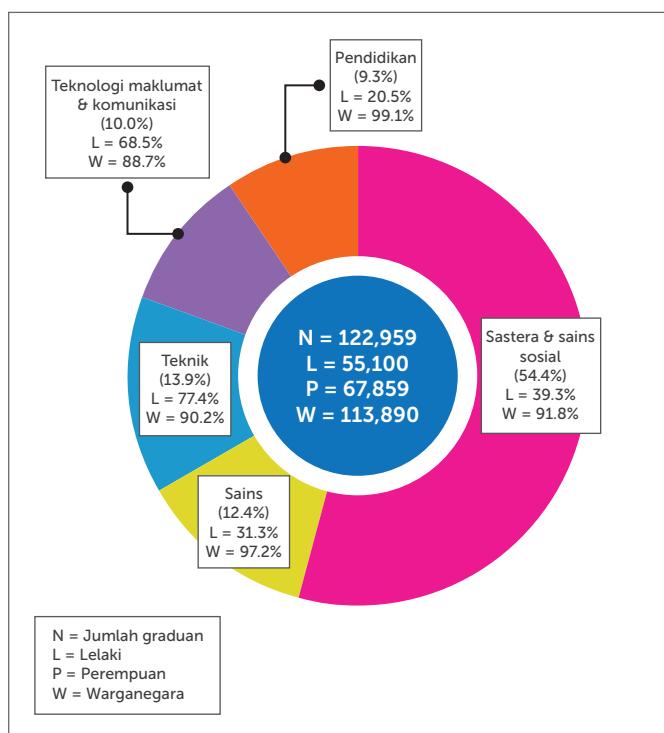
Keluaran IPTS 2016 Mengikut Kategori dan Peringkat Pengajian

- IPTS bertaraf universiti mengeluarkan 71.5 peratus graduan peringkat ijazah pertama, diikuti peringkat diploma 19.1 peratus dan peringkat sarjana 7.8 peratus.
- Bagi IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti dan kolej, keluaran tertinggi adalah di peringkat diploma, iaitu masing-masing 63.5 peratus dan 79.5 peratus.

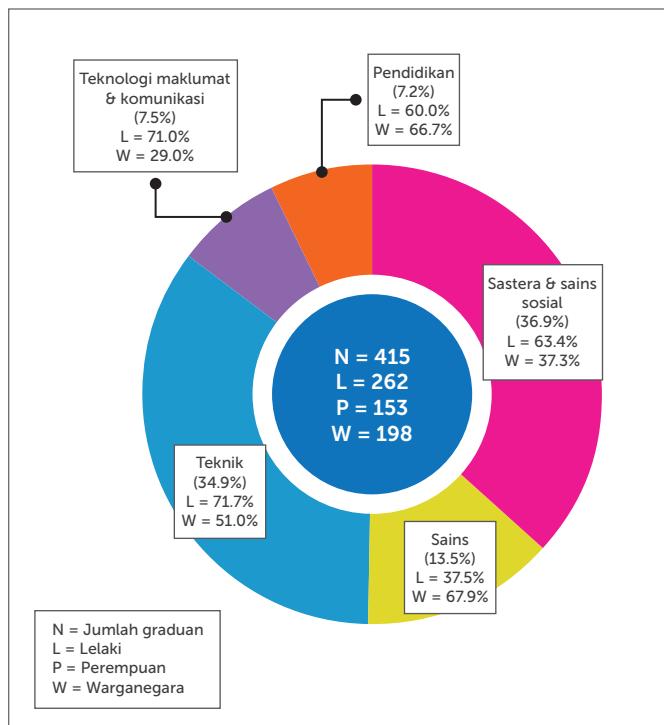
Keluaran IPTS 2016 Mengikut Peringkat Pengajian dan Jantina

- Secara keseluruhan, sebanyak 122,959 graduan IPTS telah dikeluarkan pada tahun 2016. Daripada jumlah itu, sebanyak 55.2 peratus adalah merupakan graduan perempuan.
- Peringkat diploma dan peringkat ijazah pertama merupakan kelompok terbesar keluaran graduan IPTS, iaitu masing-masing 49.5 peratus dan 43.7 peratus.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua peringkat pengajian melainkan bagi peringkat Ph.D dan sarjana.

Rajah 2.3c: Keluaran IPTS 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan



Rajah 2.3d: Keluaran IPTS peringkat Ph.D tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan

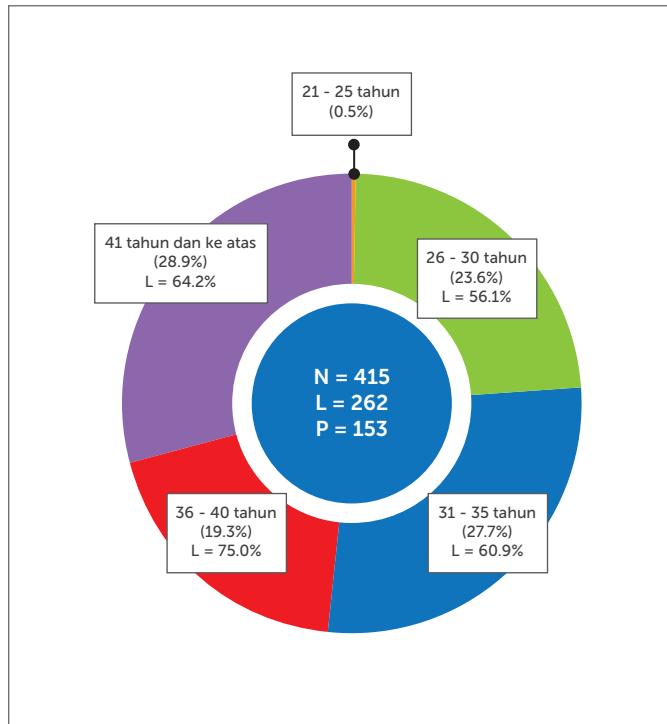
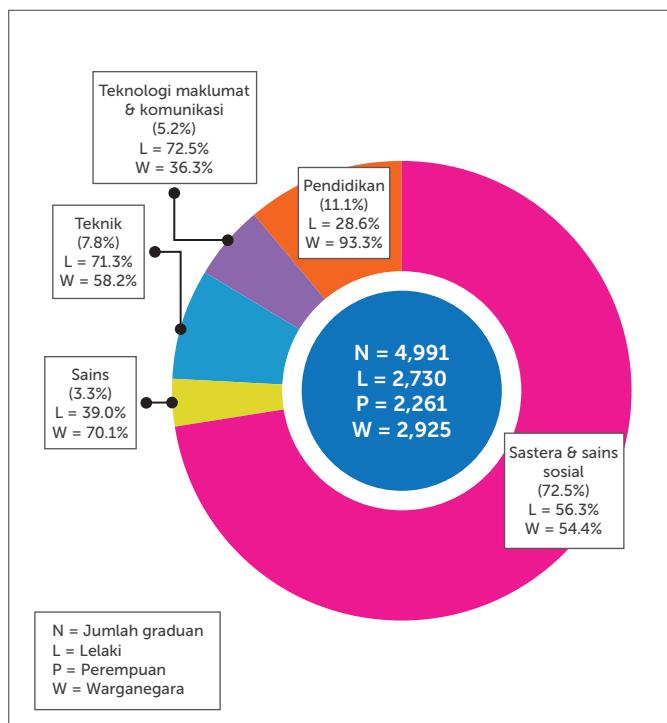


Keluaran IPTS 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Majoriti graduan IPTS 2016 adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 54.4 peratus, diikuti bidang teknik (13.9 peratus), bidang sains (12.4 peratus), bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (10.0 peratus) dan bidang pendidikan sebanyak 9.3 peratus.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki dalam semua bidang pengajian melainkan bidang teknik dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, iaitu masing-masing 77.4 peratus dan 68.5 peratus.

Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Ph.D Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- IPTS mengeluarkan seramai 415 orang graduan Ph.D pada tahun 2016.
- Keluaran terbesarnya adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 36.9 peratus, diikuti bidang teknik (34.9 peratus), 13.5 peratus bagi bidang sains, bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (7.5 peratus) dan sebanyak 7.2 peratus lagi dalam bidang pendidikan.

Rajah 2.3e: Keluaran IPTS peringkat Ph.D tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina**Rajah 2.3f:** Keluaran IPTS peringkat sarjana tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan

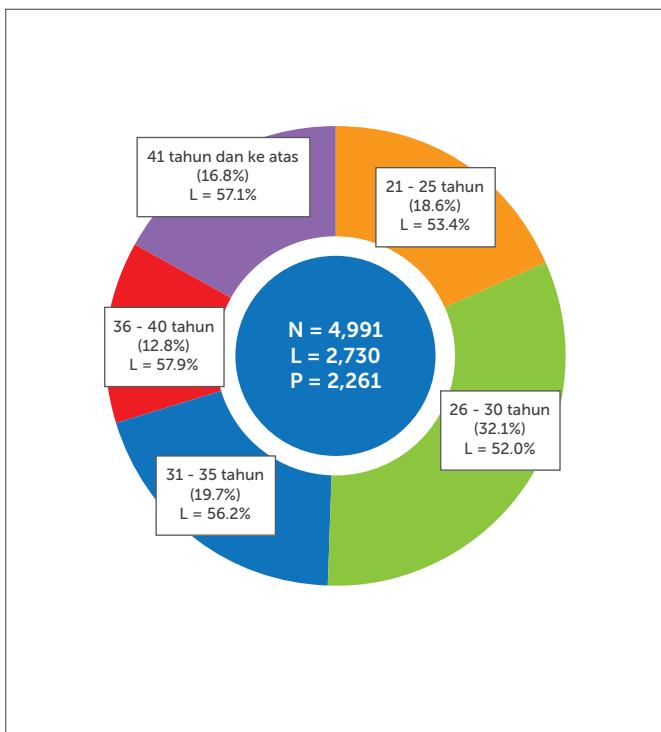
Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Ph.D Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Sebanyak 28.9 peratus graduan Ph.D berada dalam kumpulan umur 41 tahun dan ke atas, diikuti 27.7 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31 – 35 tahun, 23.6 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 26 – 30 tahun dan 19.3 peratus berada dalam kumpulan umur 36 – 40 tahun.

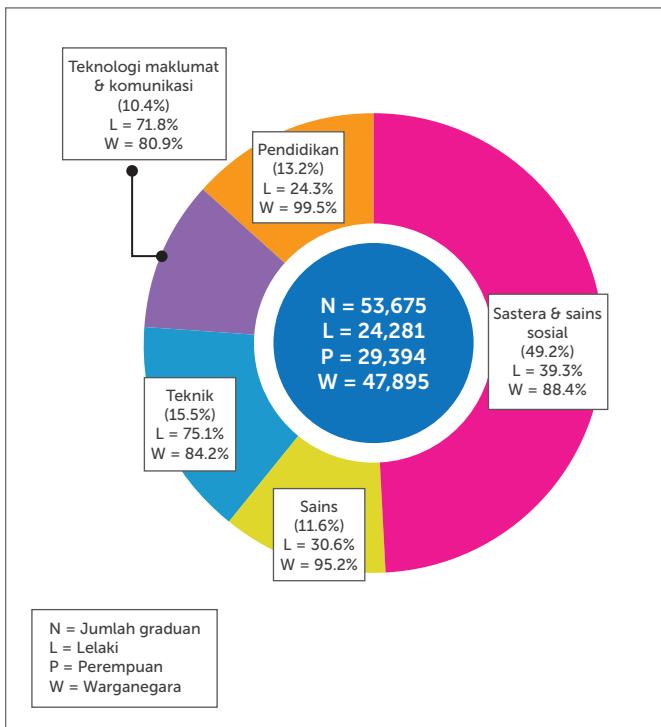
Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Sarjana Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Peratus terbesar graduan sarjana IPTS adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial (72.5 peratus), diikuti bidang pendidikan (11.1 peratus), bidang teknik (7.8 peratus), bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (5.2 peratus), dan 3.3 peratus dalam bidang sains.
- Graduan lelaki melebihi graduan perempuan dalam tiga bidang pengajian, iaitu bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, bidang teknik serta bidang sastera dan sains sosial.

Rajah 2.3g: Keluaran IPTS peringkat sarjana tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina Jantina



Rajah 2.3h: Keluaran IPTS peringkat ijazah pertama tahun 2016 mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan

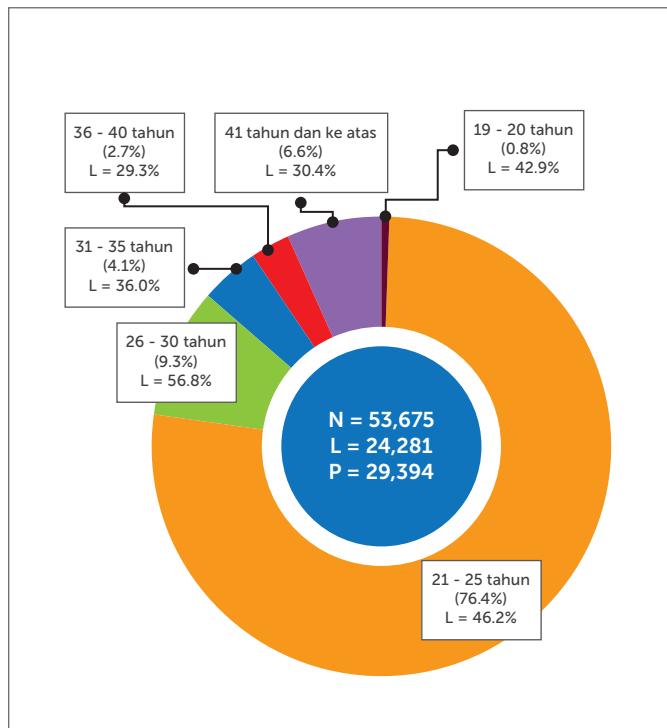
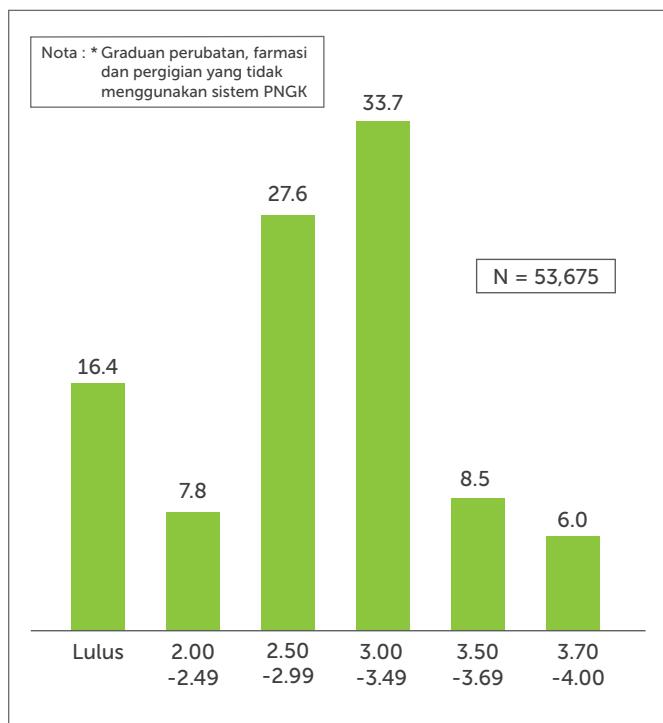


Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Sarjana Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Sebanyak 32.1 peratus graduan sarjana IPTS 2016 berada dalam selang umur 26 – 30 tahun, diikuti 19.7 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31 – 35 tahun, 18.6 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 21 – 25 tahun, 16.8 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 41 tahun dan ke atas dan 12.8 peratus lagi dalam kumpulan umur 36 – 40 tahun.

Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Ijazah Pertama Tahun 2016 Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

- Sebanyak 53,675 graduan peringkat ijazah pertama telah dikeluarkan oleh IPTS pada tahun 2016. Daripda jumlah itu, 54.8 peratus merupakan graduan perempuan.
- Peratus terbesar graduan ijazah pertama IPTS 2016 adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 49.2 peratus. Ini diikuti bidang teknik (15.5 peratus), bidang pendidikan (13.2 peratus), bidang sains (11.6 peratus), dan 10.4 peratus dalam bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi.

Rajah 2.3i: Keluaran IPTS peringkat ijazah pertama tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina**Rajah 2.3j:** Pencapaian akademik graduan IPTS peringkat ijazah pertama, 2016

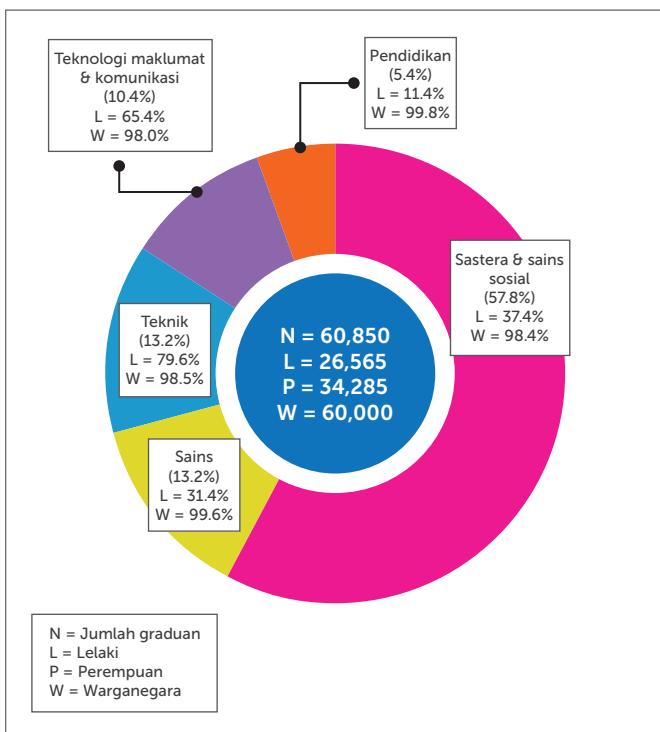
Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Ijazah Pertama Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

- Majoriti, iaitu 76.4 peratus graduan ijazah pertama IPTS berada dalam kumpulan umur 21 – 25 tahun, 9.3 peratus dalam selang umur 26 – 30 tahun, 6.6 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 41 tahun dan ke atas, dan 4.1 peratus dalam kumpulan umur 31 – 35 tahun.

Pencapaian Akademik Graduan IPTS Peringkat Ijazah Pertama, 2016

- Dua kumpulan terbesar graduan ijazah pertama IPTS 2016 berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.00 – 3.49 dan kohort PNGK 2.50 – 2.99, iaitu masing-masing 33.7 peratus dan 27.6 peratus.
- Sebanyak 6.0 peratus memperoleh PNGK antara 3.70 – 4.00.

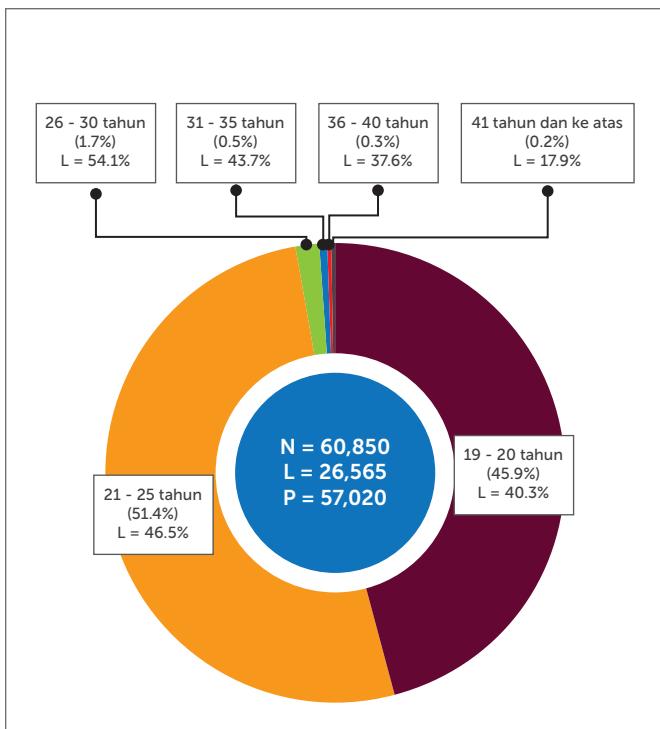
Rajah 2.3k: Keluaran IPTS 2016 peringkat diploma mengikut bidang pengajian utama, jantina dan kewarganegaraan



Keluaran IPTS 2016 Peringkat Diploma Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama, Jantina dan Kewarganegaraan

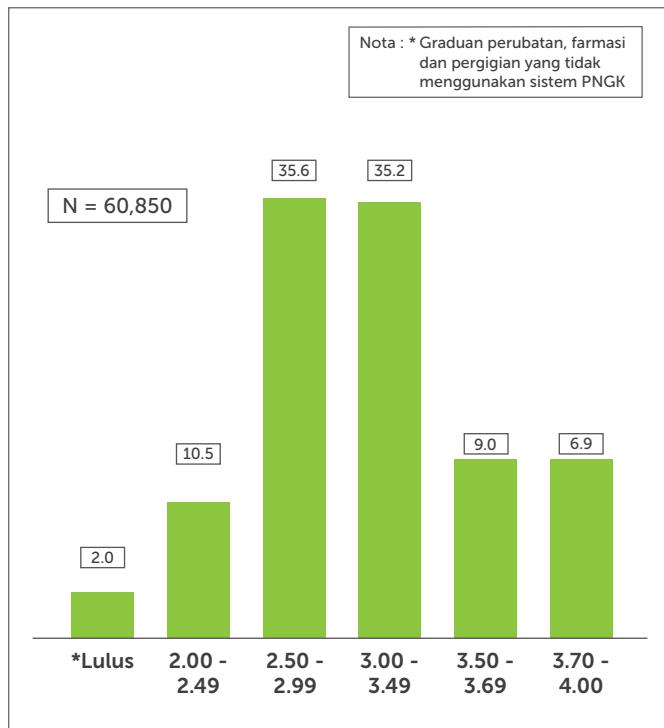
- Seramai 60,850 graduan diploma IPTS telah dikeluarkan pada tahun 2016.
- Sebahagian besar, iaitu 57.8 peratus adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, diikuti 13.2 peratus dalam bidang sains dan teknik.
- Peratus tertinggi graduan lelaki berada dalam dua bidang pengajian, iaitu bidang pengajian teknik (79.6 peratus), dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (65.4 peratus).

Rajah 2.3l: Keluaran IPTS peringkat diploma tahun 2016 mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina



Keluaran IPTS Peringkat Diploma Tahun 2016 Mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

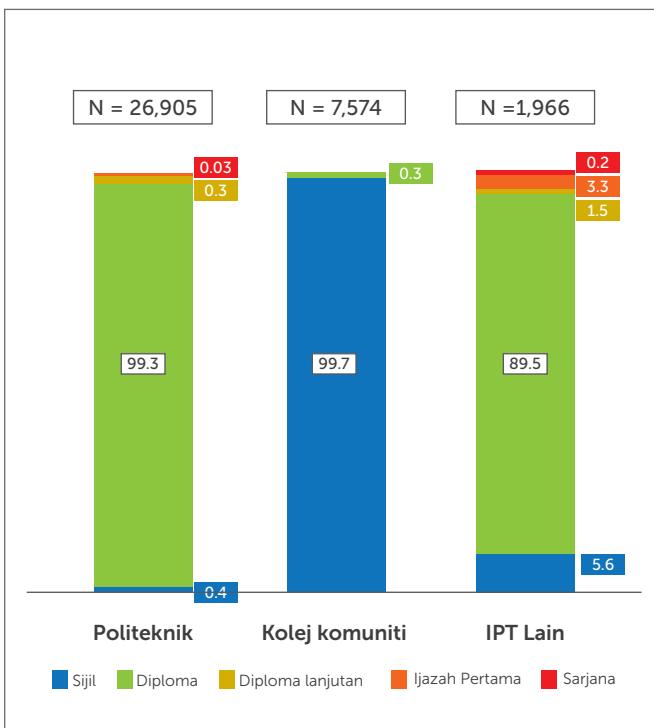
- Sebahagian besar, iaitu 51.4 peratus graduan diploma IPTS berada dalam kumpulan umur 21 – 25 tahun dan 45.9 peratus berumur 19 – 20 tahun. Selebihnya berumur 26 tahun dan ke atas, iaitu sebanyak 2.7 peratus.
- Graduan perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi semua kumpulan umur melainkan bagi kumpulan umur 26 – 30 tahun, peratusan graduan lelaki ialah 54.1 peratus.

Rajah 2.3m: Pencapaian akademik graduan IPTS peringkat diploma, 2016**Pencapaian Akademik Graduan
IPTS Peringkat Diploma, 2016**

- Peratus tertinggi graduan diploma IPTS 2016 berada dalam kohort PNGK 2.50 – 2.99 (35.6 peratus), diikuti kohort PNGK 3.00 – 3.49 (35.2 peratus).
- Sebanyak 6.9 peratus graduan diploma berada dalam kohort PNGK 3.70 – 4.00.

KELUARAN GRADUAN POLITEKNIK, KOLEJ KOMUNITI DAN IPT LAIN 2016

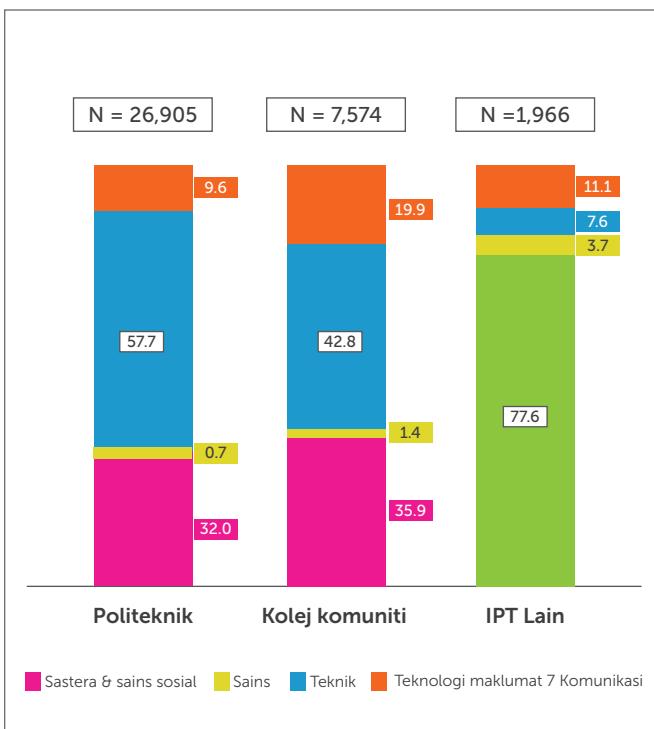
Rajah 2.4a: Keluaran 2016 bagi politeknik, kolej komuniti dan IPT lain mengikut peringkat pengajian



Keluaran 2016 bagi Politeknik, Kolej Komuniti dan IPT Lain Mengikut Peringkat Pengajian

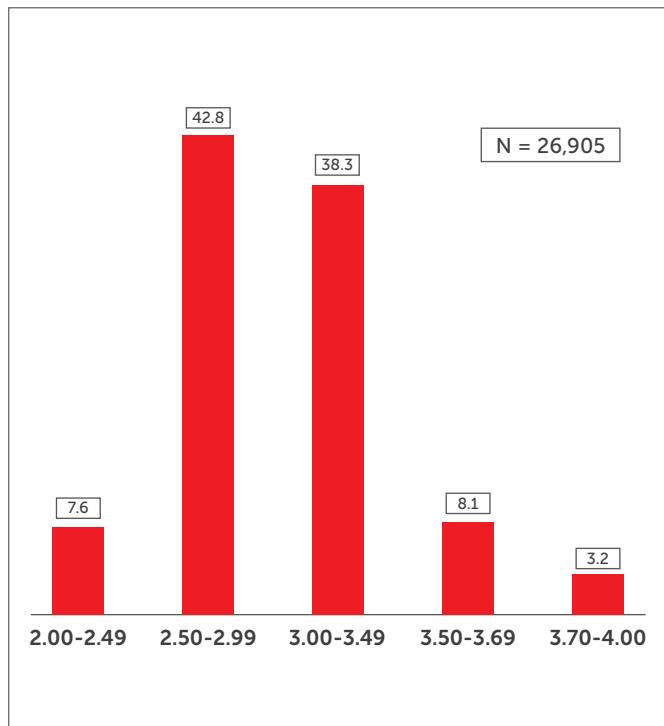
- Politeknik mengeluarkan seramai 26,905 graduan pada tahun 2016 dan majoritinya adalah graduan peringkat diploma, iaitu 99.3 peratus.
- Kolej komuniti pula mengeluarkan seramai 7,574 graduan. Hampir semua keluarannya adalah graduan peringkat sijil.
- IPT lain pula mengeluarkan seramai 1,966 graduan, dengan majoritinya keluaran peringkat diploma, iaitu 89.5 peratus.

Rajah 2.4b: Keluaran 2016 bagi politeknik, kolej komuniti dan IPT lain mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina



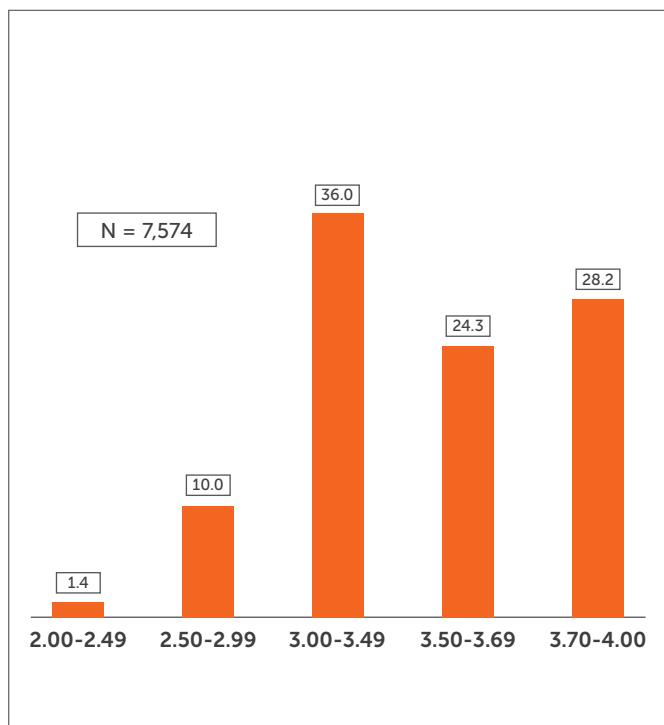
Keluaran 2016 bagi Politeknik, Kolej Komuniti dan IPT Lain Mengikut Bidang Pengajian Utama dan Jantina

- Bagi politeknik dan kolej komuniti, sebahagian besar graduan adalah dalam bidang teknik, iaitu masing-masing 57.7 peratus dan 42.8 peratus.
- Manakala bagi IPT lain, majoriti graduan adalah dalam bidang sastera dan sains sosial, iaitu 77.6 peratus.

Rajah 2.4c: Pencapaian akademik graduan politeknik, 2016

Pencapaian Akademik Graduan Politeknik, 2016

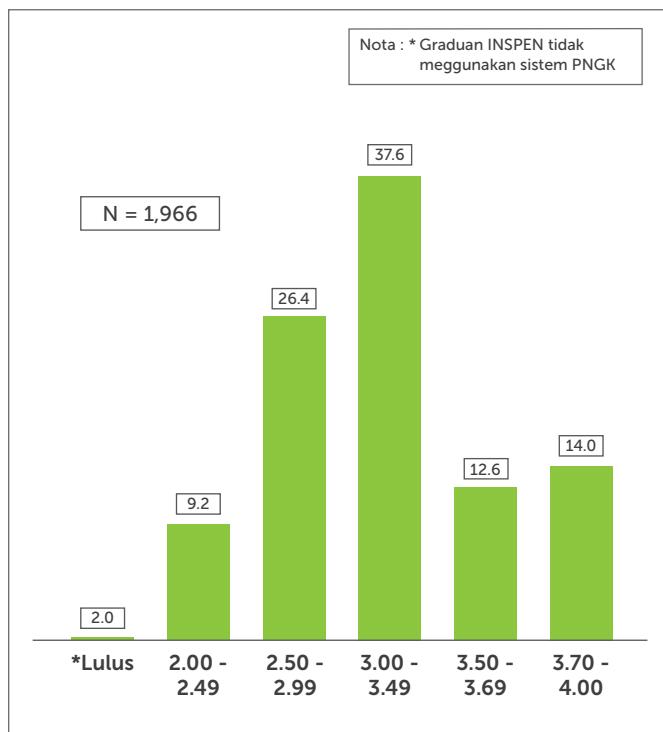
- Kumpulan terbesar, iaitu 42.8 peratus graduan politeknik, berada dalam selang PNGK 2.50 – 2.99 dan 38.3 peratus dalam selang PNGK 3.00 – 3.49.
- Sebanyak 3.2 peratus memperoleh PNGK dalam kohort 3.70 – 4.00.

Rajah 2.4d: Pencapaian akademik graduan kolej komuniti, 2016

Pencapaian Akademik Graduan Kolej Komuniti, 2016

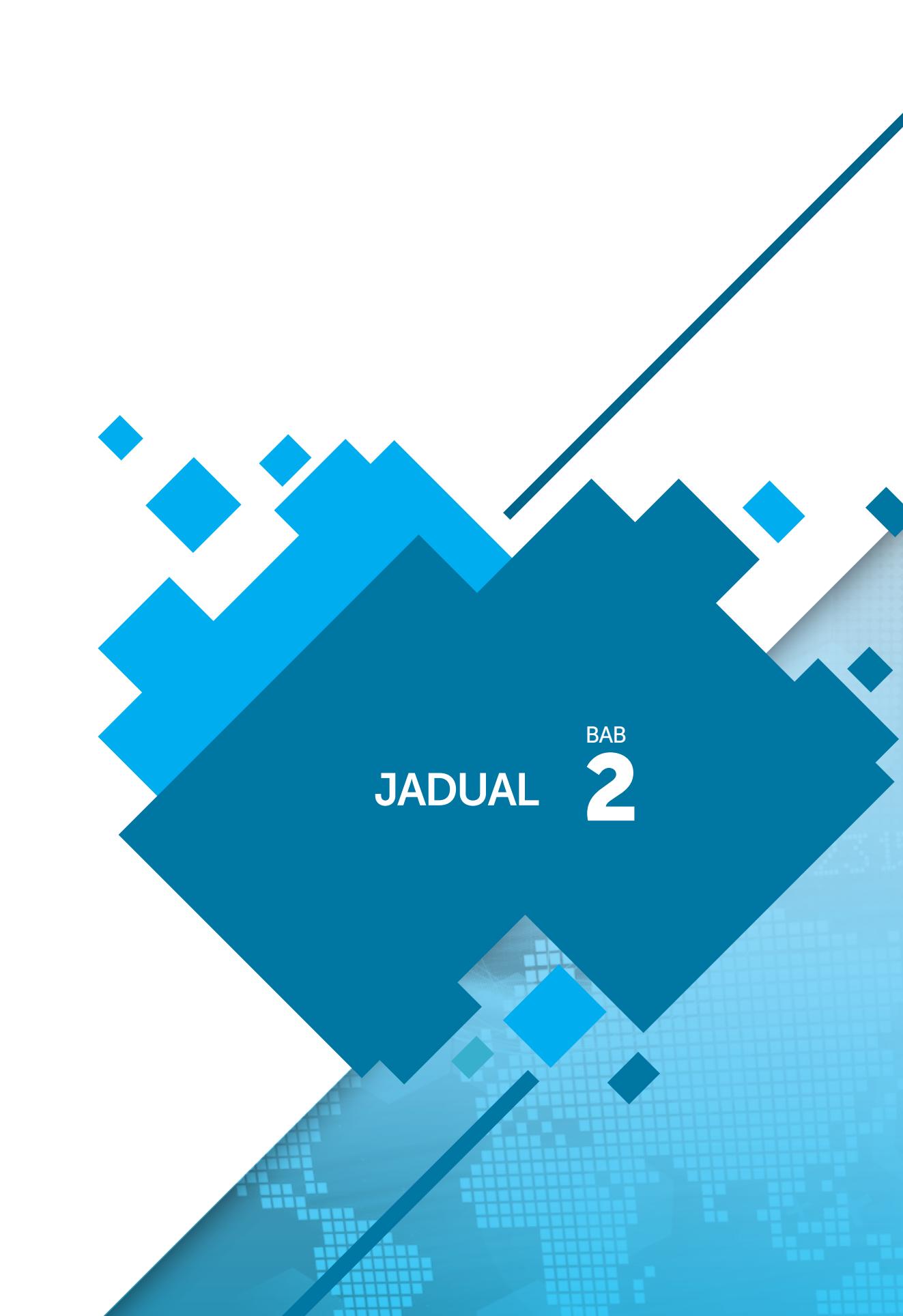
- Sebanyak 28.2 peratus graduan kolej komuniti 2016 memperoleh PNGK dalam kohort 3.70 – 4.00.
- Peratus tertinggi berada dalam kumpulan PNGK 3.00 – 3.49, iaitu 36.0 peratus, diikuti kohort PNGK 3.50 – 3.69 (24.3 peratus).

Rajah 2.4e: Pencapaian akademik graduan IPT lain, 2016



Pencapaian Akademik Graduan IPT Lain, 2016

- Sebanyak 14.0 peratus graduan IPT lain 2016 memperoleh PNGK dalam kohort 3.70 – 4.00.
- Peratus tertinggi, iaitu 37.6 peratus berada dalam kumpulan PNGK 3.00 – 3.49, diikuti kohort PNGK 2.50 – 2.99 sebanyak 26.4 peratus.



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| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | | | Warganegara | | | Bukan warganegara | | | Penduduk tetap | | |
|------------------------|----------------|------|--------------|----------------|------|--------------|-------------------|------|--------------|----------------|------|--------------|
| | Bil. | % | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | % | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | % | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Ph.D | 4,318 | 1.5 | 1:0.68 | 2,165 | 0.8 | 1:1.29 | 2,152 | 14.8 | 1:0.33 | 1 | 5.6 | - |
| Sarjana | 22,004 | 78 | 1:1.40 | 17,567 | 6.5 | 1:1.84 | 4,435 | 30.5 | 1:0.48 | 2 | 11.1 | - |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 577 | 0.2 | 1:1.83 | 556 | 0.2 | 1:1.90 | 21 | 0.1 | 1:0.75 | - | - | - |
| Ijazah pertama | 139,668 | 49.2 | 1:1.62 | 132,791 | 49.4 | 1:1.72 | 6,867 | 47.2 | 1:0.56 | 10 | 55.6 | 1:1.50 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 317 | 0.1 | 1:1.48 | 297 | 0.1 | 1:1.65 | 20 | 0.1 | 1:0.25 | - | - | - |
| Diploma | 105,891 | 37.3 | 1:1.21 | 104,977 | 39.0 | 1:1.21 | 911 | 6.3 | 1:0.57 | 3 | 16.7 | 1:2.00 |
| Sijil | 10,166 | 3.6 | 1:0.88 | 10,083 | 3.7 | 1:0.89 | 81 | 0.6 | 1:0.50 | 2 | 11.1 | 1:1.00 |
| Profesional | 650 | 0.2 | 1:1.65 | 617 | 0.2 | 1:1.86 | 33 | 0.2 | 1:0.14 | - | - | - |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | 0.01 | 1:0.44 | 19 | 0.01 | 1:1.11 | 17 | 0.1 | 1:0.06 | - | - | - |
| Jumlah | 283,627 | 100 | 1:1.38 | 269,072 | 100 | 1:1.46 | 14,537 | 100 | 1:0.50 | 18 | 100 | 1:2.00 |

Jadual 2.2: Taburan graduan mengikut jenis IPT, peringkat pengajian dan kewarganegaraan, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | UA | | | | IPTS | | | | Bukan warganegara | Penduduk tetap | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|-------|
| | Jumlah graduan | Warganegara | Bukan warganegara | Penduduk tetap | Jumlah graduan | Warganegara | Bukan warganegara | Bil. | % | Bil. | % |
| Ph.D | 3,903 | 1,967 | 50.4 | 1,936 | 49.6 | - | - | 415 | 198 | 47.7 | 216 |
| Sarjana | 17,010 | 14,639 | 86.1 | 2,369 | 13.9 | 2 | 0.01 | 4,991 | 2,925 | 58.6 | 2,066 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 532 | 514 | 96.6 | 18 | 34 | - | - | 45 | 42 | 93.3 | 3 |
| Ijazah pertama | 85,921 | 84,824 | 98.7 | 1,092 | 1.3 | 5 | 0.01 | 53,675 | 47,895 | 89.2 | 5,775 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 68 | 68 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 134 | 114 | 85.1 | 20 |
| Diploma | 16,550 | 16,487 | 99.6 | 63 | 0.4 | - | - | 60,850 | 60,000 | 98.6 | 847 |
| Sijil. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,402 | 2,319 | 96.5 | 81 |
| Profesional | 239 | 239 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 411 | 378 | 92.0 | 33 |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36 | 19 | 52.8 | 17 |
| Jumlah | 124,223 | 118,738 | 95.6 | 5,478 | 4.4 | 7 | 0.01 | 122,959 | 113,890 | 92.6 | 9,058 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 74 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 0.01 | |

Nota: Jadual ini tidak memaparkan keluaran graduan politeknik, kolej komuniti dan IPT lain kerana semua graduan IPT tersebut adalah warganegara.

Jadual 2.3.1: Taburan graduan mengikut jenis IPT, bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bidang pengajian utama | UA (N=124,223) | | | IPTS (N=122,959) | | | Politeknik (N=26,905) | | | Kolej komuniti (N=7,574) | | | IPT lain (N=1,966) | | | Keseluruhan (N=283,627) | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % |
| Sastera & sains sosial | 44.3 | 1:2.22 | 54.4 | 1:1.54 | 32.0 | 1:3.17 | 35.9 | 1:2.42 | 77.6 | 1:1.68 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 1:1.88 | 47.5 | 1:1.88 | 47.5 | 1:1.88 | |
| Sains | 17.6 | 1:2.30 | 12.4 | 1:2.19 | 0.7 | 1:1.12 | 1.4 | 1:0.32 | 3.7 | 1:1.25 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 1:2.23 | 15.2 | 1:2.23 | 15.2 | 1:2.23 | |
| Teknik | 19.1 | 1:0.74 | 13.9 | 1:0.29 | 57.7 | 1:0.43 | 42.8 | 1:0.22 | 7.6 | 1:0.18 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 1:0.47 | 21.1 | 1:0.47 | 21.1 | 1:0.47 | |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | 6.5 | 1:1.37 | 10.0 | 1:0.46 | 9.6 | 1:1.13 | 19.9 | 1:0.99 | 11.1 | 1:0.71 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 1:0.77 | 8.7 | 1:0.77 | 8.7 | 1:0.77 | |
| Pendidikan | 12.5 | 1:3.21 | 9.3 | 1:3.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 9.5 | 1:3.47 | 9.5 | 1:3.47 | |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:1.79 | 100 | 1:1.23 | 100 | 1:0.89 | 100 | 1:0.76 | 100 | 1:1.30 | 100 | 1:1.30 | 100 | 1:1.30 | 100 | 1:1.30 | 100 | 1:1.30 |

Jadual 2.3.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan mengikut bidang pengajian utama, peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | |
| Ph.D | 4,318 | 31.3 | 1:0.55 | 24.5 | 1:1.12 | 26.1 | 1:0.47 | 8.8 | 1:0.53 | 9.3 |
| Sarjana | 22,004 | 45.4 | 1:1.22 | 16.1 | 1:2.02 | 16.2 | 1:0.86 | 5.8 | 1:0.96 | 16.6 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 577 | 31.4 | 1:1.78 | 7.6 | 1:2.14 | 2.6 | 1:0.67 | - | - | 58.4 |
| Ijazah pertama | 139,668 | 46.6 | 1:2.01 | 15.1 | 1:2.54 | 17.5 | 1:0.59 | 7.6 | 1:0.77 | 13.2 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 317 | 21.8 | 1:1.65 | 20.8 | 1:7.25 | 29.3 | 1:0.35 | 3.5 | 1:0.57 | 24.6 |
| Diploma | 105,891 | 50.5 | 1:1.94 | 10.2 | 1:2.01 | 25.5 | 1:0.38 | 10.2 | 1:0.74 | 3.5 |
| Sijil | 10,166 | 39.1 | 1:2.06 | 7.1 | 1:1.22 | 34.6 | 1:0.21 | 16.0 | 1:0.93 | 3.1 |
| Profesional | 650 | 85.1 | 1:1.61 | 10.5 | 1:10.33 | 4.5 | 1:0.07 | - | - | - |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | 2.8 | 1:0.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.2 |
| Keseluruhan | 283,627 | 47.5 | 1:1.88 | 13.2 | 1:2.23 | 21.1 | 1:0.47 | 8.7 | 1:0.77 | 9.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1:3.47 |

Jadual 2.4.1: Taburan graduan subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial | UA (N=55,036) | | IPTS (N=66,853) | | Politeknik (N=8,611) | | Kolej komuniti (N=2,722) | | IPT lain (N=1,526) | | Keseluruhan (N=134,748) | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | |
| Ekonomi | 4.4 | 1:2.25 | 0.6 | 1:1.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 1:2.00 |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/ diplomasi | 0.9 | 1:1.10 | 0.1 | 1:1.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1:1.11 |
| Kewangan/perbankan/ insurans/ pelaburan/hartanah | 8.9 | 1:2.95 | 7.6 | 1:1.45 | 8.1 | 1:2.83 | - | - | 13.4 | 1:2.11 | 8.1 | 1:2.06 |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi | 3.8 | 1:2.38 | 6.0 | 1:2.20 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 1:3.03 | 4.7 | 1:2.27 |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/ makanan dan minuman | 3.4 | 1:2.64 | 10.7 | 1:1.44 | 20.4 | 1:2.51 | 61.1 | 1:1.51 | - | - | 9.2 | 1:1.70 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/ pengiklanan | 3.4 | 1:2.41 | 3.0 | 1:1.08 | 7.3 | 1:3.95 | - | - | 7.4 | 1:1.31 | 3.5 | 1:1.73 |
| Pengajian Islam | 5.3 | 1:1.58 | 4.8 | 1:1.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 1:1.42 |
| Pengangkutan | 0.9 | 1:2.00 | 1.3 | 1:0.60 | 3.3 | 1:1.40 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1:0.99 |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | 8.4 | 1:3.08 | 3.1 | 1:3.29 | 11.2 | 1:8.38 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | 1:3.46 |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia | 15.3 | 1:2.12 | 10.4 | 1:1.50 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 1:1.01 | 11.5 | 1:1.80 |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/ perdagangan | 11.9 | 1:1.92 | 27.2 | 1:1.27 | 21.2 | 1:2.90 | - | - | 26.1 | 1:1.70 | 20.0 | 1:1.48 |
| Perakaunan | 10.2 | 1:3.07 | 14.9 | 1:2.37 | 28.5 | 1:3.34 | 9.8 | 1:3.53 | 25.5 | 1:2.35 | 13.9 | 1:2.68 |
| Sastera/sains sosial | 12.7 | 1:2.25 | 3.7 | 1:1.99 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 1:2.18 |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/ teknologi/kreatif | 7.1 | 1:1.36 | 4.1 | 1:1.25 | - | - | 29.1 | 1:9.43 | 9.0 | 1:0.70 | 5.6 | 1:1.50 |
| Undang-undang | 3.4 | 1:2.04 | 2.4 | 1:1.69 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1:1.87 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:2.22 | 100 | 1:1.54 | 100 | 1:3.17 | 100 | 1:2.42 | 100 | 1:1.68 | 100 | 1:1.88 |

Jadual 2.4.2: Taburan graduan subbidang pengajian sains mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sains | UA (N=21,844) | | IPTS (N=15,243) | | Politeknik (N=199) | | Kolej komuniti (N=104) | | IPT lain (N=72) | | Keseluruhan (N=37,462) | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Farmasi | 3.6 | 1:3.09 | 10.8 | 1:3.78 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 1:3.53 |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan | 10.3 | 1:5.16 | 43.0 | 1:3.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 1:3.61 |
| Pergigian | 1.9 | 1:2.89 | 1.9 | 1:1.65 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1:2.26 |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/ alam sekitar | 15.0 | 1:1.48 | 6.9 | 1:0.84 | 100 | 1:1.12 | 100 | 1:0.32 | 100 | 1:1.25 | 12.5 | 1:1.24 |
| Perubatan | 11.7 | 1:1.86 | 12.7 | 1:1.58 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 1:1.73 |
| Lain-lain perubatan | 2.0 | 1:2.12 | 9.4 | 1:1.92 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 1:1.96 |
| Sains gunaan | 40.7 | 1:2.80 | 10.5 | 1:1.71 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 1:2.58 |
| Sains sukan | 4.4 | 1:0.63 | 1.3 | 1:0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 1:0.56 |
| Sains tulen | 9.5 | 1:2.42 | 3.6 | 1:1.40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 1:2.14 |
| Veterinar | 0.9 | 1:2.41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1:2.41 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:2.30 | 100 | 1:2.19 | 100 | 1:1.12 | 100 | 1:0.32 | 100 | 1:1.25 | 100 | 1:2.23 |

Jadual 2.4.3: Taburan graduan subbidang pengajian teknik mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknik | UA (N=23,779) | | IPTS (N=17,123) | | Politeknik (N=15,522) | | Kolej komuniti (N=3,241) | | IPT lain (N=149) | | Keseluruhan (N=59,814) | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Aeroangkasa | 0.6 | 1:0.45 | 5.3 | 1:0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 1:0.17 |
| Kejuruteraan awam | 15.0 | 1:0.96 | 7.1 | 1:0.31 | 20.5 | 1:0.78 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 1:0.75 |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/ telekomunikasi | 26.5 | 1:0.62 | 24.2 | 1:0.22 | 27.8 | 1:0.35 | - | - | 24.8 | 1:0.95 | 24.8 | 1:0.41 |
| Kejuruteraan kimia | 8.5 | 1:1.23 | 7.6 | 1:0.88 | 0.9 | 1:0.41 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 1:1.04 |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik | 21.3 | 1:0.31 | 26.6 | 1:0.13 | 33.6 | 1:0.18 | - | - | 50.3 | 1:0.06 | 24.9 | 1:0.20 |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan | 7.3 | 1:0.83 | 11.0 | 1:0.22 | 2.6 | 1:1.47 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 1:0.51 |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah | 20.6 | 1:1.33 | 17.8 | 1:0.69 | 12.8 | 1:0.84 | 26.3 | 1:0.53 | - | - | 18.0 | 1:0.94 |
| Skilled trades | 0.1 | 1:0.00 | 0.2 | 1:0.45 | 1.7 | 1:1.61 | 73.7 | 1:0.14 | 24.8 | 1:0.03 | 4.6 | 1:0.20 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.74 | 100 | 1:0.29 | 100 | 1:0.43 | 100 | 1:0.22 | 100 | 1:0.18 | 100 | 1:0.47 |

Jadual 2.4.4: Taburan graduan subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | UA (N=8,087) | | IPTS (N=12,348) | | Politeknik (N=2,573) | | Kolej komuniti (N=1,507) | | IPT lain (N=219) | | Keseluruhan (N=24,734) | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Analisis sistem | 0.3 | 1:1.60 | 0.5 | 1:0.70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1:0.89 |
| Aplikasi komputer/ pembangunan perisian | 12.3 | 1:1.29 | 11.5 | 1:0.25 | 44.0 | 1:1.27 | 37.0 | 1:1.16 | 34.2 | 1:0.53 | 16.9 | 1:0.78 |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan | 5.7 | 1:0.79 | 6.2 | 1:0.40 | 34.0 | 1:1.16 | 41.1 | 1:1.05 | 29.7 | 1:0.59 | 11.3 | 1:0.82 |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik | 7.9 | 1:1.68 | 26.9 | 1:0.81 | 11.7 | 1:0.73 | 21.0 | 1:0.70 | 17.4 | 1:0.52 | 18.7 | 1:0.89 |
| Sains komputer | 38.0 | 1:1.13 | 12.1 | 1:0.37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 1:0.80 |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain | 35.8 | 1:1.81 | 42.7 | 1:0.38 | 10.2 | 1:1.05 | 0.9 | 1:0.08 | 18.7 | 1:2.15 | 34.3 | 1:0.70 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:1.37 | 100 | 1:0.46 | 100 | 1:1.13 | 100 | 1:0.99 | 100 | 1:0.71 | 100 | 1:0.78 |

Jadual 2.4.5: Taburan graduan subbidang pengajian pendidikan mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan | UA (N=15,477) | | IPTS (N=11,392) | | Keseluruhan (N=26,869) | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab | 0.5 | 1:4.00 | 0.8 | 1:1.87 | 0.6 | 1:2.58 |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina | 0.9 | 1:9.21 | 6.3 | 1:8.81 | 3.2 | 1:8.87 |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris | 3.1 | 1:4.12 | 1.7 | 1:3.17 | 2.5 | 1:3.81 |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu | 11.1 | 1:2.64 | 20.3 | 1:2.11 | 15.0 | 1:2.32 |
| Pendidikan bahasa Tamil | 0.3 | 1:13.00 | 0.01 | - | 0.2 | 1:13.33 |
| Pendidikan Islam | 4.6 | 1:3.47 | 10.1 | 1:4.51 | 6.9 | 1:4.07 |
| Pendidikan IT | 2.0 | 1:2.14 | - | - | 1.1 | 1:2.14 |
| Pendidikan kaunseling | 2.3 | 1:3.02 | 0.8 | 1:8.40 | 1.7 | 1:3.57 |
| Pendidikan kejuruteraan | 0.3 | 1:2.29 | 0.03 | 1:0.00 | 0.2 | 1:1.88 |
| Pendidikan kepengetuaan | 0.7 | 1:2.38 | 0.02 | 1:1.00 | 0.4 | 1:2.34 |
| Pendidikan khas | 2.6 | 1:3.83 | 5.4 | 1:4.49 | 3.8 | 1:4.21 |
| Pendidikan matematik | 5.0 | 1:2.81 | 3.7 | 1:2.38 | 4.4 | 1:2.64 |
| Pendidikan sains | 3.5 | 1:3.17 | 2.7 | 1:1.65 | 3.2 | 1:2.45 |
| Pendidikan sains pertanian | 0.4 | 1:3.13 | - | - | 0.2 | 1:3.13 |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | 50.7 | 1:3.84 | 33.8 | 1:7.60 | 43.5 | 1:4.66 |
| Pendidikan seni muzik | 0.2 | 1:1.07 | 0.7 | 1:2.13 | 0.4 | 1:1.72 |
| Pendidikan sukan | 3.6 | 1:0.60 | 0.6 | 1:0.46 | 2.3 | 1:0.58 |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional | 3.2 | 1:2.23 | 1.2 | 1:0.93 | 2.4 | 1:1.81 |
| Pendidikan TESL | 5.0 | 1:5.50 | 11.8 | 1:3.86 | 7.9 | 1:4.36 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:3.21 | 100 | 1:3.87 | 100 | 1:3.47 |

Jadual 2.5.1: Taburan graduan mengikut peringkat pengajian dan penaja, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=4,193) | Sarjana (N=21,667) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=545) | Ijazah pertama (N=138,221) | Diploma lanjut (N=317) | Diploma (N=105,397) | Sijil (N=10,141) | Profesional (N=621) | Sijil lepasan ijazah (N=36) | *Keseluruhan (N=281,138) |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | (%) | | | | | | | | | |
| PTPTN | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 46.9 | 13.6 | 59.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | - | 45.6 |
| Persendirian | 57.8 | 61.4 | 59.1 | 31.2 | 66.6 | 21.7 | 27.5 | 34.5 | 86.1 | 30.3 |
| MARA | 0.2 | 2.1 | 29.4 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 13.6 | - | 49.4 | - | 7.8 |
| KPT | 23.2 | 19.7 | 4.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.3 | 65.3 | 1.6 | - | 4.5 |
| KPM | 3.6 | 3.8 | - | 5.4 | - | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 3.1 |
| JPA | 1.2 | 1.7 | - | 5.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 1.5 |
| KWSP | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| MINDEF | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.04 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 0.2 | 1.2 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| KKM | 1.0 | 2.4 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Baitulmal | 0.1 | 0.03 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Bank | 0.02 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | 1.1 | - | 0.2 |
| Yayasan FELDA | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 0.2 | 0.05 | 0.6 | 0.04 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| TNB | 0.02 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.14 | 0.05 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Petronas | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | - | 0.005 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.07 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | - | 0.005 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| KPJ | - | 0.03 | - | 0.004 | 3.5 | 0.04 | 0.3 | 5.6 | - | 0.05 |
| YTAR | 0.02 | 0.01 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.04 |
| Telekom | - | 0.005 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.03 |

Jadual 2.5.11: Taburan graduan mengikut peringkat pengajian dan penaja, 2016. (samb.)

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=4,193) | Sarjana (N=21,667) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=545) | Ijazah pertama (N=138,224) | (%) | | | Sijil lepasan ijazah (N=36) | *Keseluruhan (N=281,138) |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | Diploma lanjutan (N=317) | Diploma (N=105,397) | Sijil (N=10,141) | | |
| KSM | - | - | - | 0.004 | 9.5 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.03 |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | - | 0.01 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.02 | - | - | 0.03 |
| Yayasan Swasta | 0.1 | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.03 |
| PNB | - | 0.01 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.2 | 0.03 |
| KBS | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.03 |
| JAKOA | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | 0.02 |
| PERKESO | - | 0.005 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 | - | - | 0.02 |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 0.02 | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.2 | 0.01 |
| Shell | - | 0.005 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| MOSTI | 0.2 | 0.03 | - | 0.003 | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| PTPK | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.01 |
| ANGKASA | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.001 | - | - | 0.01 |
| BNM | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.005 | - | - | 0.005 |
| Khazanah | - | 0.005 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | 0.003 |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | - | - | - | 0.003 | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| UEM Group Berhad | - | - | - | 0.001 | - | - | - | - | 0.0004 |
| Lain-lain | 11.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 13.9 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Nota: *Seramai 2,489 graduan tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.5.2: Taburan graduan mengikut penaja pengajian dan jenis IPT, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | UA (N=122,598) | IPTS (N=122,095) | Politeknik (N=26,905) | Kolej komuniti (N=7,574) | IPT lain (N=1,966) | *Keseluruhan (N=281,138) |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| PTPTN | 45.7 | 42.9 | 74.4 | 0.2 | - | 45.6 |
| Persendirian | 29.2 | 34.6 | 22.8 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 30.3 |
| MARA | 1.4 | 15.1 | 0.1 | - | 80.7 | 7.8 |
| KPT | 4.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 86.9 | - | 4.5 |
| KPM | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.04 | - | 3.1 |
| JPA | 5.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| KWSP | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.3 |
| MINDEF | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 0.001 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| KKM | 0.5 | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Baitulmal | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.04 | 0.01 | - | 0.2 |
| Bank | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Yayasan FELDA | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.03 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| TNB | 0.04 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Malis Agama Islam Negeri | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Petronas | 0.02 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 0.1 | 0.04 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 0.01 | 0.1 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.1 |
| KPJ | 0.002 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.05 |
| YTAR | 0.1 | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| Telekom | 0.02 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| KSM | 0.002 | 0.002 | - | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.03 |

Jadual 2.5.2: Taburan graduan mengikut penaja pengajian dan jenis IPT, 2016. (samb.)

| Penaja pengajian | UA (N=122,598) | IPTS (N=122,095) | Politeknik (N=26,905) | Kolej komuniti (N=7,574) | IPT lain (N=1,966) | *Keseluruhan (N=283,138) |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | (%) | | | | | |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 0.04 | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| Yayasan Swasta | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.03 |
| PNB | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.03 |
| KBS | 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.004 | - | 2.4 | 0.03 |
| JKOA | 0.04 | - | 0.03 | 0.1 | - | 0.02 |
| PERKESO | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.004 | - | 0.1 | 0.02 |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.004 | - | - | 0.01 |
| Shell | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| MOSTI | 0.02 | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | 0.02 | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| PTPK | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| ANGKASA | 0.01 | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| BNM | 0.01 | 0.002 | - | - | - | 0.005 |
| Khazanah | 0.002 | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.003 |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | 0.003 | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| UEM Group Berhad | - | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.0004 |
| Lain-lain | 1.3 | 2.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Nota: *Seramai 2,489 graduan tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.5.3: Taburan graduan mengikut penaja pengajian dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 128,339 | 50.9 | 14.3 | 22.5 | 8.4 | 3.9 |
| Persendirian | 85,314 | 50.1 | 10.2 | 16.7 | 8.4 | 14.6 |
| MARA | 21,856 | 46.0 | 10.6 | 27.5 | 12.5 | 3.4 |
| KPT | 12,779 | 38.9 | 11.7 | 33.0 | 13.5 | 2.9 |
| KPM | 8,583 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 88.9 |
| JPA | 8,095 | 25.4 | 43.7 | 24.2 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 4,196 | 46.3 | 14.7 | 27.5 | 7.2 | 4.3 |
| KWSP | 882 | 61.9 | 2.2 | 21.9 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| MINDEF | 798 | 54.0 | 4.8 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 1.3 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 682 | 62.0 | 0.6 | 11.1 | 26.2 | - |
| KKM | 635 | 4.1 | 95.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Baitulmal | 521 | 72.6 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 1.0 |
| Bank | 468 | 62.6 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 17.1 |
| Yayasan FELDA | 450 | 53.8 | 28.9 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 1.1 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 404 | 28.7 | 39.4 | 28.7 | 3.2 | - |
| TNB | 381 | 39.6 | - | 42.8 | 17.3 | 0.3 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 291 | 63.6 | 5.2 | 23.4 | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| Petronas | 288 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 83.7 | 6.9 | - |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 181 | 29.8 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 172 | 61.0 | - | 4.7 | 34.3 | - |
| KPJ | 133 | 3.8 | 96.2 | - | - | - |
| YTAR | 115 | 49.6 | 11.3 | 18.3 | 8.7 | 12.2 |
| Telekom | 92 | 46.7 | - | 39.1 | 14.1 | - |
| KSM | 87 | 17.2 | - | 74.7 | 8.0 | - |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 83 | 41.0 | 13.3 | 41.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |

Jadual 2.5.3: Taburan graduan mengikut penaja pengajian dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016..(samb.)

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | | | (%) | | |
| Yayasan Swasta | 73 | 54.8 | 2.7 | 35.6 | 6.8 | - |
| PNB | 73 | 61.6 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 1.4 |
| KBS | 71 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 69.0 | - | 9.9 |
| JKOA | 67 | 53.7 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 1.5 |
| PERKESO | 43 | 60.5 | 9.3 | 25.6 | 4.7 | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 37 | 78.4 | - | 18.9 | 2.7 | - |
| Shell | 22 | 4.5 | 18.2 | 77.3 | - | - |
| MOSTI | 21 | 9.5 | 66.7 | 19.0 | 4.8 | - |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Seng | 21 | 23.8 | 28.6 | 38.1 | 9.5 | - |
| PTPK | 19 | 5.3 | - | 94.7 | - | - |
| ANGKASA | 15 | 80.0 | 13.3 | 6.7 | - | - |
| BNM | 13 | 69.2 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 7.7 | - |
| Khazanah | 8 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 62.5 | - | - |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | 4 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | - |
| UEM Group Berhad | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 4,825 | 51.5 | 12.6 | 23.1 | 9.9 | 2.9 |
| *Keseluruhan | 281,138 | 47.4 | 13.2 | 21.1 | 8.7 | 9.5 |

Nota: *Seramai 2,489 graduan tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.6.1: Taburan graduan mengikut kumpulan umur dan jenis IPT, 2016

| Jenis IPT | Jumlah graduan | 18 tahun dan ke bawah | 19 – 20 tahun | 21 – 25 tahun | 26 – 30 tahun | 31 – 35 tahun | 36 – 40 tahun | 41 tahun dan ke atas |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | (%) | | | | | | |
| UA | 124,223 | - | 4.8 | 66.1 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 |
| IPTS | 122,959 | 0.5 | 24.0 | 60.1 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| Politeknik | 26,905 | 0.004 | 43.5 | 54.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kolej komuniti | 7,574 | 4.9 | 75.0 | 17.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| IPT lain | 1,966 | 0.1 | 24.6 | 71.8 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Keseluruhan | 283,627 | 0.4 | 18.8 | 61.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 |

Jadual 2.6.2: Taburan graduan mengikut kumpulan umur dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | 18 tahun dan ke bawah | 19 – 20 tahun | 21 – 25 tahun | 26 – 30 tahun | 31 – 35 tahun | 36 – 40 tahun | 41 tahun dan ke atas |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | (%) | | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 4,318 | - | - | 0.4 | 19.0 | 27.1 | 21.6 | 31.8 |
| Sarjana | 22,004 | - | - | 17.8 | 38.7 | 21.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 577 | - | - | 20.3 | 57.7 | 14.7 | 5.2 | 2.1 |
| Ijazah pertama | 139,668 | - | 0.4 | 78.7 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 6.0 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 317 | - | 1.3 | 67.2 | 24.9 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Diploma | 105,891 | 0.1 | 43.2 | 53.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Sijil | 10,166 | 9.3 | 67.9 | 18.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Profesional | 650 | 3.4 | 34.5 | 38.5 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | - | - | - | 19.4 | 36.1 | 27.8 | 16.7 |
| Jumlah | 283,627 | 0.4 | 18.8 | 61.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 |

UA 2016

Jadual 2.7: Taburan graduan setiap UA mengikut peringkat pengajaran dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | | Peringkat pengajaran | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | Ph.D | Sarjana | Diploma lepasan ijazah | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjut | Diploma |
| | | (%) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | UiTM | 39,062 | 1:2.03 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 64.8 | - | 27.8 |
| 2 | UPSI | 9,304 | 1:3.35 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 78.8 | - | 8.1 |
| 3 | UPM | 7,197 | 1:1.90 | 6.9 | 24.8 | - | 61.8 | - | 6.4 |
| 4 | USM | 7,085 | 1:1.74 | 7.6 | 20.9 | - | 70.3 | - | 1.2 |
| 5 | UTM | 6,826 | 1:0.92 | 10.7 | 26.8 | - | 49.1 | - | 13.5 |
| 6 | UUM | 6,737 | 1:1.94 | 3.6 | 17.8 | - | 77.6 | 1.0 | - |
| 7 | UKM | 6,424 | 1:1.93 | 8.4 | 40.2 | 1.8 | 49.5 | 0.02 | - |
| 8 | UMS | 5,205 | 1:2.00 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 87.0 | - | 0.9 |
| 9 | UM | 5,073 | 1:1.62 | 9.9 | 34.2 | - | 55.9 | - | - |
| 10 | UIAM | 4,993 | 1:1.53 | 4.6 | 15.1 | - | 80.4 | - | - |
| 11 | UNIMAS | 4,275 | 1:2.22 | 1.6 | 7.9 | - | 90.5 | - | - |
| 12 | UTHM | 3,503 | 1:1.07 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 0.03 | 71.8 | - | 17.2 |
| 13 | UniMAP | 2,906 | 1:0.99 | 1.7 | 5.8 | - | 78.2 | - | 14.2 |
| 14 | UMT | 2,806 | 1:2.62 | 1.1 | 4.7 | - | 85.4 | - | 8.7 |
| 15 | UTEm | 2,792 | 1:0.65 | 1.2 | 9.9 | - | 78.7 | - | 10.2 |
| 16 | USIM | 2,511 | 1:2.44 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 90.9 | - | - |
| 17 | UnisZA | 2,489 | 1:2.35 | 0.8 | 4.4 | - | 52.8 | - | 42.0 |
| 18 | UMP | 2,465 | 1:0.88 | 1.7 | 8.0 | - | 66.3 | - | 23.9 |
| 19 | UMK | 1,766 | 1:2.57 | 0.5 | 4.6 | - | 94.8 | - | - |
| 20 | UPNM | 563 | 1:0.36 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 21 | PPUM | 241 | 1:7.31 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 124,223 | 1:1.79 | 3.1 | 13.7 | 0.4 | 69.2 | 0.1 | 13.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | 0.2 |

Jadual 2.8.1: Taburan graduan UA mengikut peringkat pengajian, kewarganegaraan dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Warganegara | | | | Bukan warganegara | | | | Penduduk tetap | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | Bil. | L | P | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | L | P | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | L | P | Nisbah (L:P) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 1,967 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 1:1.31 | 1,936 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 1:0.33 | - | - | - | - |
| Sarjana | 14,639 | 33.0 | 67.0 | 1:2.03 | 2,369 | 67.8 | 32.2 | 1:0.48 | 2 | - | 100 | - |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 514 | 35.6 | 64.4 | 1:1.81 | 18 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 1:0.50 | - | - | - | - |
| Ijazah pertama | 84,824 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 1:2.00 | 1,092 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 1:0.76 | 5 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 1:1.50 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 68 | 23.5 | 76.5 | 1:3.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diploma Profesional | 16,487 | 39.3 | 60.7 | 1:1.54 | 63 | 100 | - | 1:0.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | 118,738 | 34.3 | 65.7 | 1:1.92 | 5,478 | 68.5 | 31.5 | 1:0.46 | 7 | 28.6 | 71.4 | 1:2.50 |

Jadual 2.8.2: Taburan graduan bukan warganegara setiap UA mengikut peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Keseluruhan | | | Ph.D | Sarjana | Ijazah pertama | | |
|------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | Jumlah | Bukan warganegara (%) | Jumlah | | | Jumlah | Bukan warganegara (%) | Jumlah |
| 1 | UiTM | 39,062 | 0.1 | 143 | 20.3 | 2,413 | 0.3 | 25,301 | 0.004 |
| 2 | UPSI | 9,304 | 0.3 | 52 | 25.0 | 901 | 1.7 | 7,333 | 0.04 |
| 3 | UPM | 7,197 | 10.7 | 500 | 53.0 | 1,785 | 23.5 | 4,451 | 1.8 |
| 4 | USM | 7,085 | 5.7 | 536 | 46.8 | 1,484 | 7.0 | 4,978 | 0.9 |
| 5 | UTM | 6,826 | 11.4 | 727 | 56.5 | 1,826 | 13.2 | 3,351 | 1.8 |
| 6 | UUM | 6,737 | 6.4 | 245 | 59.2 | 1,200 | 17.0 | 5,225 | 1.6 |
| 7 | UKM | 6,424 | 10.2 | 538 | 46.7 | 2,584 | 12.3 | 3,183 | 2.7 |
| 8 | UMS | 5,205 | 2.4 | 50 | 16.0 | 563 | 1.2 | 4,530 | 2.1 |
| 9 | UM | 5,073 | 12.3 | 504 | 44.4 | 1,733 | 18.5 | 2,836 | 2.8 |
| 10 | UIAM | 4,993 | 18.1 | 229 | 71.6 | 752 | 51.9 | 4,012 | 8.7 |
| 11 | UNIMAS | 4,275 | 2.0 | 67 | 41.8 | 337 | 3.3 | 3,871 | 1.2 |
| 12 | UTHM | 3,503 | 4.2 | 52 | 42.3 | 333 | 25.8 | 2,514 | 1.6 |
| 13 | UniMAP | 2,906 | 4.0 | 50 | 34.0 | 169 | 21.3 | 2,273 | 2.7 |
| 14 | UMT | 2,806 | 0.9 | 32 | 34.4 | 133 | 8.3 | 2,396 | 0.1 |
| 15 | UTeM | 2,792 | 2.8 | 34 | 23.5 | 276 | 15.9 | 2,197 | 1.2 |
| 16 | USIM | 2,511 | 4.7 | 73 | 78.1 | 132 | 30.3 | 2,283 | 1.0 |
| 17 | UnisZA | 2,489 | 3.7 | 19 | 26.3 | 109 | 67.0 | 1,315 | 1.1 |
| 18 | UMP | 2,465 | 2.3 | 43 | 55.8 | 198 | 14.6 | 1,634 | 0.2 |
| 19 | UMK | 1,766 | 1.1 | 9 | 33.3 | 82 | 18.3 | 1,675 | 0.1 |
| 20 | UPNM | 563 | - | - | - | - | - | 563 | - |
| 21 | PPUM | 241 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Keseluruhan | 124,223 | 4.4 | 3,903 | 49.6 | 17,010 | 14.0 | 85,921 | 1.3 |

Nota: 1) Peratus bukan warganegara adalah termasuk graduan bertaraf penduduk tetap. Semua graduan lain-lain peringkat adalah warganegara.
2) Peratus bukan warganegara adalah daripada pecahan peringkat pengajian masing-masing.

Jadual 2.9.1: Taburuan graduan UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama, peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | Nisbah (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | Nisbah (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | Nisbah (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | Nisbah (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | Nisbah (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Ph.D | 3,903 | 30.7 | 1:0.55 | 25.7 | 1:1.10 | 25.2 | 1:0.48 | 8.9 | 1:0.54 | 9.6 | 1:1.29 |
| Sarjana | 17,010 | 37.4 | 1:1.60 | 19.8 | 1:2.05 | 18.7 | 1:0.94 | 5.9 | 1:1.20 | 18.1 | 1:2.95 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 532 | 33.6 | 1:1.80 | 8.1 | 1:2.07 | 2.8 | 1:0.67 | - | - | 55.5 | 1:1.73 |
| Ijazah pertama | 85,921 | 45.0 | 1:2.45 | 17.4 | 1:2.66 | 18.7 | 1:0.77 | 5.8 | 1:1.54 | 13.1 | 1:3.38 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 68 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 98.5 | 1:3.19 |
| Diploma Profesional | 16,550 | 50.9 | 1:2.36 | 15.2 | 1:1.67 | 21.3 | 1:0.52 | 10.3 | 1:1.29 | 2.3 | 1.947 |
| Keseluruhan | 124,223 | 44.3 | 1:2.22 | 17.6 | 1:2.30 | 19.1 | 1:0.74 | 6.5 | 1:1.37 | 12.5 | 1:3.21 |

Jadual 2.9.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan setiap UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan | | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | | | | | | |
| 1 | UiTM | 39,062 | 62.1 | 1:2.68 | 11.3 | 1:1.82 | 15.9 | 1:0.82 | 8.2 | 1:1.98 | 2.5 | 1:2.98 |
| 2 | UPSI | 9,304 | 4.5 | 1:2.55 | 3.6 | 1:2.40 | - | - | 2.6 | 1:1.67 | 89.2 | 1:3.54 |
| 3 | UPM | 7,197 | 25.9 | 1:2.58 | 39.9 | 1:2.01 | 15.2 | 1:0.75 | 3.6 | 1:1.10 | 15.4 | 1:3.26 |
| 4 | USM | 7,085 | 38.9 | 1:1.61 | 34.8 | 1:2.58 | 16.5 | 1:0.85 | 3.4 | 1:1.10 | 6.4 | 1:3.86 |
| 5 | UTM | 6,826 | 14.8 | 1:1.34 | 8.4 | 1:2.92 | 56.5 | 1:0.60 | 10.2 | 1:0.84 | 10.1 | 1:2.82 |
| 6 | UUM | 6,737 | 77.3 | 1:1.87 | 2.5 | 1:2.43 | - | - | 7.1 | 1:1.65 | 13.1 | 1:2.54 |
| 7 | UKM | 6,424 | 43.1 | 1:1.91 | 37.1 | 1:2.57 | 7.8 | 1:0.64 | 3.1 | 1:0.64 | 8.8 | 1:2.99 |
| 8 | UMS | 5,205 | 52.7 | 1:2.13 | 22.7 | 1:2.65 | 4.6 | 1:0.83 | 3.8 | 1:1.26 | 16.2 | 1:1.66 |
| 9 | UM | 5,073 | 38.8 | 1:1.82 | 33.0 | 1:1.81 | 18.5 | 1:0.92 | 3.1 | 1:0.85 | 6.7 | 1:3.72 |
| 10 | UIAM | 4,993 | 47.0 | 1:1.77 | 17.9 | 1:2.35 | 21.3 | 1:0.87 | 5.6 | 1:0.48 | 8.2 | 1:3.07 |
| 11 | UNIMAS | 4,275 | 59.9 | 1:2.42 | 25.2 | 1:2.82 | 9.2 | 1:1.08 | 5.7 | 1:1.25 | - | - |
| 12 | UTHM | 3,503 | 10.6 | 1:1.72 | 6.3 | 1:5.53 | 61.7 | 1:0.73 | 12.8 | 1:1.53 | 8.5 | 1:2.24 |
| 13 | UniMAP | 2,906 | 17.2 | 1:1.96 | 0.1 | 1:3.00 | 82.7 | 1:0.86 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | UMT | 2,806 | 33.7 | 1:2.78 | 62.0 | 1:2.69 | - | - | 4.3 | 1:1.26 | - | - |
| 15 | UTeM | 2,792 | 8.1 | 1:1.84 | - | - | 73.3 | 1:0.48 | 18.6 | 1:1.26 | - | - |
| 16 | USM | 2,511 | 67.2 | 1:2.04 | 17.7 | 1:2.76 | 1.0 | 1:2.71 | 2.3 | 1:3.14 | 11.7 | 1:6.97 |
| 17 | UniSZA | 2,489 | 58.9 | 1:2.35 | 13.7 | 1:3.79 | 4.7 | 1:0.90 | 9.3 | 1:1.20 | 13.4 | 1:4.06 |
| 18 | UMP | 2,465 | 23.6 | 1:0.67 | 7.4 | 1:2.64 | 55.7 | 1:0.78 | 13.3 | 1:1.31 | 0.04 | 1:0.00 |
| 19 | UMK | 1,766 | 65.3 | 1:2.76 | 34.7 | 1:2.26 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | UPNM | 563 | 32.7 | 1:0.44 | 6.0 | 1:1.13 | 30.0 | 1:0.22 | 31.3 | 1:0.33 | - | - |
| 21 | PPUM | 241 | - | - | 100 | 1:7.31 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 124,223 | 44.3 | 1:2.22 | 17.6 | 1:2.30 | 19.1 | 1:0.74 | 6.5 | 1:1.37 | 12.5 | 1:3.21 |

Jadual 2.9.3: Taburan graduan diploma setiap UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| | | | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | |
| 1 | UiTM | 10,851 | 65.0 | 1:2.58 | 9.4 | 1:1.13 | 15.2 | 1:0.59 | 10.4 | 1:1.52 | - | - | |
| 2 | UniSZA | 1,046 | 65.5 | 1:2.49 | 10.1 | 1:6.07 | 5.6 | 1:0.69 | 9.1 | 1:1.02 | 9.7 | 1:7.42 | |
| 3 | UTM | 922 | 16.8 | 1:2.52 | - | - | 56.6 | 1:0.35 | 12.5 | 1:0.29 | 14.1 | 1:8.29 | |
| 4 | UPSI | 758 | 35.5 | 1:2.59 | 40.6 | 1:2.71 | - | - | 4.6 | 1:1.06 | 19.3 | 1:13.60 | |
| 5 | UTHM | 603 | - | - | 3.8 | 1:2.83 | 70.3 | 1:0.47 | 25.9 | 1:1.36 | - | - | |
| 6 | UMP | 590 | 44.9 | 1:0.22 | - | - | 42.4 | 1:0.63 | 12.7 | 1:1.68 | - | - | |
| 7 | UPM | 461 | 0.7 | 1:2.00 | 93.9 | 1:0.95 | 5.4 | 1:1.78 | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | UniMAP | 414 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.57 | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | UTeM | 285 | - | - | - | - | 66.0 | 1:0.35 | 34.0 | 1:0.98 | - | - | |
| 10 | UMT | 245 | - | - | 100 | 1:1.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | USM | 87 | - | - | 100 | 1:11.43 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | UMS | 47 | - | - | 100 | 1:8.40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | PPUM | 241 | - | - | 100 | 1:7.31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Keseluruhan | | | 16,550 | 50.9 | 1:2.36 | 15.2 | 1:1.67 | 21.3 | 1:0.52 | 10.3 | 1:1.29 | 2.3 | 1:9.47 |

Jadual 2.9.4: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama setiap UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| 1 | UiTM | 25,301 | 61.0 | 1:2.75 | 12.6 | 1:2.05 | 15.9 | 1:0.85 | 7.2 | 1:2.19 | 3.3 | 1:2.81 |
| 2 | UFSI | 7,333 | 1.7 | 1:3.70 | 0.2 | 1:0.56 | - | - | 2.8 | 1:1.90 | 95.3 | 1:3.76 |
| 3 | UUM | 5,225 | 81.4 | 1:2.17 | 2.8 | 1:3.11 | - | - | 6.2 | 1:2.51 | 9.6 | 1:2.85 |
| 4 | USM | 4,978 | 44.9 | 1:1.60 | 32.6 | 1:2.98 | 16.7 | 1:0.81 | 3.0 | 1:1.25 | 2.9 | 1:3.30 |
| 5 | UMS | 4,530 | 55.8 | 1:2.15 | 23.5 | 1:2.67 | 4.7 | 1:0.86 | 4.3 | 1:1.22 | 11.8 | 1:1.50 |
| 6 | UPM | 4,451 | 28.5 | 1:3.08 | 37.1 | 1:2.73 | 11.5 | 1:1.04 | 3.7 | 1:1.62 | 19.1 | 1:3.41 |
| 7 | UIAM | 4,012 | 43.6 | 1:2.37 | 20.3 | 1:2.45 | 23.9 | 1:0.88 | 4.9 | 1:0.48 | 7.4 | 1:3.63 |
| 8 | UNIMAS | 3,871 | 60.1 | 1:2.50 | 25.5 | 1:3.07 | 8.9 | 1:1.10 | 5.5 | 1:1.24 | - | - |
| 9 | UTM | 3,351 | 11.2 | 1:2.48 | 10.0 | 1:4.40 | 64.9 | 1:0.62 | 9.8 | 1:1.10 | 4.1 | 1:2.24 |
| 10 | UKM | 3,183 | 48.9 | 1:2.48 | 39.0 | 1:3.18 | 7.9 | 1:1.01 | 1.2 | 1:0.61 | 3.0 | 1:2.23 |
| 11 | UM | 2,836 | 41.5 | 1:2.43 | 30.7 | 1:2.11 | 18.8 | 1:0.94 | 2.7 | 1:1.14 | 6.3 | 1:3.97 |
| 12 | UTHM | 2,514 | 13.8 | 1:1.88 | 7.3 | 1:6.63 | 59.9 | 1:0.77 | 11.0 | 1:1.73 | 8.1 | 1:2.17 |
| 13 | UMT | 2,396 | 36.5 | 1:2.89 | 58.6 | 1:3.11 | - | - | 4.8 | 1:1.19 | - | - |
| 14 | USIM | 2,283 | 65.7 | 1:2.44 | 17.8 | 1:3.10 | 1.1 | 1:2.71 | 2.5 | 1:3.14 | 12.8 | 1:7.34 |
| 15 | UniMAP | 2,273 | 20.2 | 1:2.15 | - | - | 79.8 | 1:0.93 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | UTeM | 2,197 | 9.4 | 1:1.99 | - | - | 74.6 | 1:0.45 | 16.1 | 1:1.34 | - | - |
| 17 | UMK | 1,675 | 64.3 | 1:2.99 | 35.7 | 1:2.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | UMP | 1,634 | 14.2 | 1:2.18 | 9.4 | 1:4.10 | 62.9 | 1:0.82 | 13.6 | 1:1.27 | - | - |
| 19 | UniSZA | 1,315 | 55.5 | 1:2.53 | 15.1 | 1:5.03 | 4.4 | 1:1.15 | 8.5 | 1:1.95 | 16.4 | 1:4.02 |
| 20 | UPNM | 563 | 32.7 | 1:0.44 | 6.0 | 1:1.13 | 30.0 | 1:0.22 | 31.3 | 1:0.33 | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 85,921 | 45.0 | 1:2.45 | 17.4 | 1:2.66 | 18.7 | 1:0.77 | 5.8 | 1:1.54 | 13.1 | 1:3.38 |

Jadual 2.9.5: Taburan graduan pascajazzah (Ph.D dan sarjana) setiap UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| 1 | UKM | 3,122 | 37.5 | 1:1.40 | 35.2 | 1:2.08 | 8.1 | 1:0.39 | 5.3 | 1:0.65 | 13.9 | 1:3.03 |
| 2 | UITM | 2,556 | 56.3 | 1:2.56 | 7.5 | 1:3.80 | 21.7 | 1:1.60 | 9.7 | 1:3.77 | 4.8 | 1:4.59 |
| 3 | UTM | 2,553 | 18.7 | 1:0.71 | 9.4 | 1:1.84 | 45.5 | 1:0.70 | 9.8 | 1:0.89 | 16.5 | 1:2.40 |
| 4 | UPM | 2,285 | 25.9 | 1:1.83 | 34.4 | 1:1.71 | 24.3 | 1:0.52 | 4.2 | 1:0.56 | 11.2 | 1:2.82 |
| 5 | UM | 2,237 | 35.4 | 1:1.23 | 35.8 | 1:1.53 | 18.1 | 1:0.91 | 3.6 | 1:0.63 | 7.2 | 1:3.47 |
| 6 | USM | 2,020 | 26.0 | 1:1.64 | 37.4 | 1:1.76 | 16.8 | 1:0.93 | 4.5 | 1:0.88 | 15.3 | 1:4.17 |
| 7 | UUM | 1,445 | 66.4 | 1:1.03 | 1.4 | 1:0.54 | - | - | 10.4 | 1:0.74 | 21.8 | 1:2.06 |
| 8 | UIAM | 981 | 61.2 | 1:0.83 | 8.3 | 1:1.61 | 10.7 | 1:0.81 | 8.6 | 1:0.47 | 11.3 | 1:2.08 |
| 9 | UPSI | 953 | 2.7 | 1:0.53 | 1.6 | 1:1.14 | - | - | 0.8 | 1:0.60 | 94.9 | 1:2.69 |
| 10 | UMS | 613 | 35.2 | 1:1.88 | 11.6 | 1:1.45 | 2.1 | 1:0.63 | 1.0 | 1:5.00 | 50.1 | 1:2.01 |
| 11 | UNIMAS | 404 | 57.7 | 1:1.77 | 22.0 | 1:1.28 | 12.4 | 1:0.92 | 7.9 | 1:1.29 | - | - |
| 12 | UTHM | 385 | 70 | 1:0.59 | 4.2 | 1:3.00 | 59.7 | 1:1.02 | 4.7 | 1:0.64 | 24.4 | 1:2.36 |
| 13 | UTEm | 310 | 6.8 | 1:0.91 | - | - | 71.3 | 1:0.91 | 21.9 | 1:1.34 | - | - |
| 14 | UMP | 241 | 35.3 | 1:0.47 | 12.0 | 1:0.45 | 39.4 | 1:0.76 | 12.9 | 1:0.94 | 0.4 | 1:0.00 |
| 15 | UniMAP | 219 | 18.3 | 1:0.74 | 1.8 | 1:3.00 | 79.9 | 1:0.90 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | USIM | 205 | 80.0 | 1:0.53 | 18.5 | 1:1.00 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1:0.50 |
| 17 | UMT | 165 | 42.4 | 1:1.80 | 53.9 | 1:1.70 | - | - | 3.6 | 1:5.00 | - | - |
| 18 | UniSZA | 128 | 39.8 | 1:0.46 | 27.3 | 1:0.52 | 0.8 | - | 18.8 | 1:0.20 | 13.3 | 1:0.55 |
| 19 | UMK | 91 | 84.6 | 1:1.08 | 15.4 | 1:1.80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 20,913 | 36.2 | 1:1.35 | 20.9 | 1:1.76 | 19.9 | 1:0.81 | 6.5 | 1:0.99 | 16.5 | 1:2.66 |

Jadual 2.10.1: Taburan graduan UA subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial | Ph.D (N=1,198) | | Sarjana (N=6,367) | | Ijazah pertama (N=38,624) | | Diploma (N=8,429) | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Ekonomi | 10.1 | 1:0.48 | 6.2 | 1:1.86 | 4.9 | 1:2.64 | 0.4 | 1:3.25 |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/ diplomasi | 2.3 | 1:0.23 | 3.2 | 1:0.57 | 0.7 | 1:2.05 | - | - |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah | 2.4 | 1:0.38 | 3.2 | 1:1.24 | 9.3 | 1:3.04 | 12.7 | 1:3.51 |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi | 3.2 | 1:0.90 | 4.3 | 1:2.19 | 4.2 | 1:2.55 | 2.2 | 1:1.85 |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman | 0.6 | 1:2.50 | 1.8 | 1:2.71 | 3.4 | 1:2.63 | 5.1 | 1:2.64 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan | 1.1 | 1:0.86 | 1.0 | 1:1.95 | 4.6 | 1:2.41 | 0.5 | 1:5.83 |
| Pengajian Islam | 12.1 | 1:0.24 | 5.6 | 1:0.84 | 5.3 | 1:1.98 | 4.0 | 1:1.64 |
| Pengangkutan | 0.3 | 1:0.33 | 0.1 | 1:1.50 | 0.7 | 1:2.65 | 2.2 | 1:1.46 |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | 2.1 | 1:0.25 | 4.5 | 1:1.62 | 8.5 | 1:3.22 | 12.1 | 1:3.56 |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia | 16.4 | 1:0.58 | 12.0 | 1:1.63 | 16.2 | 1:2.40 | 14.4 | 1:1.74 |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan | 11.9 | 1:0.49 | 27.5 | 1:1.49 | 9.2 | 1:2.19 | 13.0 | 1:2.37 |
| Perakaunan | 3.4 | 1:0.95 | 3.7 | 1:2.16 | 8.7 | 1:3.46 | 20.6 | 1:2.79 |
| Sastera/sains sosial | 26.1 | 1:0.79 | 19.1 | 1:2.01 | 13.6 | 1:2.45 | 2.4 | 1:3.38 |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif | 1.8 | 1:0.38 | 2.7 | 1:2.13 | 7.5 | 1:1.36 | 9.7 | 1:1.27 |
| Undang-undang | 6.3 | 1:0.53 | 5.3 | 1:1.67 | 3.3 | 1:2.33 | 0.6 | 1:4.78 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.55 | 100 | 1:1.60 | 100 | 1:2.45 | 100 | 1:2.36 |

Jadual 2.10.2: Taburan graduan UA subbidang pengajian sains mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sains | Ph.D (N=1,002) | | Sarjana (N=3,372) | | Ijazah pertama (N=14,914) | | Diploma (N=2,512) | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Farmasi | 4.8 | 1:0.92 | 3.7 | 1:3.00 | 4.1 | 1:3.53 | 0.4 | 1:2.00 |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan | 3.8 | 1:0.90 | 6.7 | 1:3.69 | 9.2 | 1:5.25 | 23.2 | 1:6.57 |
| Pergigian | 1.6 | 1:1.00 | 1.7 | 1:2.00 | 2.3 | 1:3.29 | - | - |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/ perikanan/ alam sekitar | 7.3 | 1:0.78 | 8.0 | 1:1.45 | 13.4 | 1:1.82 | 37.1 | 1:1.03 |
| Perubatan | 11.6 | 1:2.31 | 22.7 | 1:1.56 | 11.3 | 1:1.99 | - | - |
| Lain-lain perubatan | 3.0 | 1:1.73 | 7.2 | 1:2.03 | 1.1 | 1:2.38 | - | - |
| Sains gunaan | 41.7 | 1:0.93 | 36.9 | 1:2.18 | 46.2 | 1:3.22 | 13.1 | 1:2.74 |
| Sains sukan | 0.5 | 1:0.67 | 0.7 | 1:2.43 | 3.7 | 1:0.62 | 15.2 | 1:0.59 |
| Sains tulen | 25.4 | 1:1.20 | 12.2 | 1:2.47 | 7.6 | 1:2.81 | 11.0 | 1:2.69 |
| Veterinar | 0.3 | 1:0.50 | 0.2 | 1:3.00 | 1.3 | 1:2.45 | - | - |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:1.10 | 100 | 1:2.05 | 100 | 1:2.66 | 100 | 1:1.67 |

Jadual 2.10.3: Taburan graduan UA subbidang pengajian teknik mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknik | Ph.D (N=983) | | Sarjana (N=3,174) | | Ijazah pertama (N=16,079) | | Diploma (N=3,528) | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Aeroangkasa | 0.4 | 1:1.00 | 0.4 | 1:0.40 | 0.8 | 1:0.44 | - | - |
| Kejuruteraan awam | 11.8 | 1:0.51 | 15.9 | 1:1.04 | 15.0 | 1:1.06 | 15.0 | 1:0.62 |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/ telekomunikasi | 21.7 | 1:0.44 | 19.5 | 1:0.78 | 25.9 | 1:0.69 | 37.3 | 1:0.39 |
| Kejuruteraan kimia | 10.2 | 1:1.04 | 8.8 | 1:1.75 | 9.1 | 1:1.19 | 5.2 | 1:1.07 |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/ mekatronik | 16.2 | 1:0.27 | 13.9 | 1:0.55 | 23.7 | 1:0.31 | 18.7 | 1:0.20 |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan | 25.2 | 1:0.49 | 19.1 | 1:0.63 | 4.9 | 1:1.17 | 2.4 | 1:0.91 |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ ukur tanah | 14.5 | 1:0.51 | 22.2 | 1:1.61 | 20.7 | 1:1.35 | 20.5 | 1:1.22 |
| Skilled trades | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.48 | 100 | 1:0.94 | 100 | 1:0.77 | 100 | 1:0.52 |

Jadual 2.10.4: Taburan graduan UA subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Ph.D (N=347) | | Sarjana (N=1,011) | | Ijazah pertama (N=5,025) | | Diploma (N=1,704) | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Analisis sistem | 1.4 | 1:0.25 | 0.4 | 1:1.00 | 0.3 | 1:3.25 | - | - |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian | 6.9 | 1:1.00 | 13.6 | 1:1.09 | 16.6 | 1:1.34 | - | - |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan | 3.2 | 1:0.22 | 4.5 | 1:1.09 | 8.1 | 1:0.78 | - | - |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik | 2.0 | 1:2.50 | 0.8 | 1:1.67 | 11.1 | 1:2.02 | 3.8 | 1:0.33 |
| Sains komputer | 63.4 | 1:0.44 | 36.2 | 1:0.98 | 31.2 | 1:1.27 | 53.9 | 1:1.23 |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain | 23.1 | 1:0.78 | 44.4 | 1:1.48 | 32.7 | 1:2.17 | 42.4 | 1:1.52 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.54 | 100 | 1:1.20 | 100 | 1:1.54 | 100 | 1:1.29 |

Jadual 2.10.5: Taburan graduan UA subbidang pengajian pendidikan mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan | Ph.D (N=373) | | Sarjana (N=3,086) | | Ijazah pertama (N=11,279) | | Diploma (N=377) | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) | (%) | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab | 1.6 | 1:5.00 | 0.6 | 1:2.33 | 0.4 | 1:5.13 | - | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1:9.21 | - | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris | 1.1 | 1:3.00 | 2.0 | 1:4.55 | 3.7 | 1:4.07 | - | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu | 0.8 | 1:2.00 | 2.4 | 1:3.17 | 14.5 | 1:2.62 | - | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Tamil | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1:13.00 | - | - |
| Pendidikan Islam | 8.0 | 1:1.31 | 2.1 | 1:1.56 | 4.3 | 1:3.56 | 34.5 | 1:8.29 |
| Pendidikan IT | 3.8 | 1:2.50 | 3.7 | 1:2.42 | 1.6 | 1:1.97 | - | - |
| Pendidikan kaunseling | 5.6 | 1:3.20 | 5.3 | 1:3.10 | 1.5 | 1:2.93 | - | - |
| Pendidikan kejuruteraan | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1:2.29 | - | - |
| Pendidikan kepengetuaan | 2.1 | 1:0.33 | 1.3 | 1:2.33 | - | - | - | - |
| Pendidikan khas | 1.9 | 1:0.75 | 3.4 | 1:3.77 | 2.3 | 1:3.81 | - | - |
| Pendidikan matematik | 4.3 | 1:1.67 | 4.4 | 1:4.27 | 5.5 | 1:2.62 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sains | 5.1 | 1:2.17 | 7.0 | 1:5.35 | 2.2 | 1:2.54 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sains pertanian | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1:3.13 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | 48.5 | 1:1.21 | 50.2 | 1:2.78 | 51.2 | 1:4.57 | 38.7 | 1:13.60 |
| Pendidikan seni muzik | 0.3 | - | 0.5 | 1:0.78 | 0.1 | 1:1.33 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sukan | 3.8 | 1:1.00 | 3.8 | 1:1.15 | 3.8 | 1:0.48 | - | - |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional | 7.0 | 1:0.37 | 5.6 | 1:2.53 | 2.6 | 1:2.46 | - | - |
| Pendidikan TESL | 6.2 | 1:1.88 | 7.7 | 1:6.00 | 3.7 | 1:5.33 | 26.8 | 1:7.42 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:1.29 | 100 | 1:2.95 | 100 | 1:3.38 | 100 | 1:9.47 |

Jadual 2.11.1: Taburan graduan UA mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=3,801) | Sarjana (N=16,773) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=500) | Ijazah pertama (N=84,951) | Diploma lanjut (N=68) | Diploma (N=16,295) | Profesional (N=210) | *Keseluruhan (N=122,598) |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| PTPTN | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 53.1 | - | 65.3 | 10.0 | 45.7 |
| Persendirian | 57.3 | 56.8 | 55.6 | 23.2 | 100 | 24.2 | 33.8 | 29.2 |
| KPM | 3.9 | 4.7 | - | 8.8 | - | 0.1 | - | 6.9 |
| JPA | 1.2 | 1.9 | - | 7.4 | - | 1.8 | - | 5.7 |
| KPT | 25.0 | 23.5 | 4.6 | 0.6 | - | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.7 |
| Kerajaan/ Yayasan Negeri | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.0 | - | 1.9 | - | 2.4 |
| MARA | 0.1 | 2.4 | 32.0 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 | 51.4 | 1.4 |
| KWSP | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | - | 1.5 | - | 0.6 |
| KKM | 1.1 | 3.1 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| MINDEF | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.4 |
| Baitulmal/zakat | 0.1 | 0.04 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Bank | 0.03 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| YIAR | 0.03 | 0.01 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | - | 0.01 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan FELDA | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.05 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.1 |
| PNB | - | 0.01 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.05 |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | - | 0.01 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.04 |
| JAKOA | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.04 |
| TNB | - | 0.03 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.04 |
| Yayasan Swasta | 0.1 | 0.01 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 |
| PERKESO | - | 0.01 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 |

Jadual 2.11.1: Taburan graduan UA mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016..(samb.)

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=3,801) | Sarjana (N=16,773) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=500) | Ijazah pertama (N=84,951) | Diploma lanjutan (N=68) | Diploma (N=16,295) | Profesional (N=210) | *Keseluruhan (N=122,598) |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | (%) | | | | |
| Petronas | - | 0.02 | - | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| MOSTI | 0.2 | 0.04 | - | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Seng | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| Telekom | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 |
| KBS | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 |
| ANGKASA | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 0.03 | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | 0.5 | 0.01 |
| Shell | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| BNM | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.003 |
| KSM | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - | - | 0.002 |
| KPJ | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002 |
| Khazanah | - | 0.01 | - | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.002 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | - | - | - | 0.001 | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| Lain-lain | 10.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Nota: *Seramai 1,625 graduan UA tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.11.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan UA mengikut penaja dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 55,982 | 49.4 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 7.5 | 4.3 |
| Persendirian | 35,776 | 48.8 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 6.2 | 12.6 |
| KPM | 8,402 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 90.2 |
| JPA | 6,959 | 27.3 | 41.3 | 24.2 | 6.7 | 0.5 |
| KPT | 5,765 | 41.8 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 2,915 | 45.8 | 19.2 | 24.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 |
| MARA | 1,759 | 49.3 | 23.0 | 13.2 | 4.2 | 10.3 |
| KWSP | 678 | 62.1 | 2.5 | 26.3 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| KKM | 601 | 4.3 | 95.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| MINDEF | 513 | 40.4 | 7.4 | 21.8 | 29.8 | 0.6 |
| Baitulmal | 405 | 69.4 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 5.7 | 1.2 |
| Bank | 358 | 54.7 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 21.8 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 132 | 75.8 | 8.3 | 14.4 | 1.5 | - |
| YTAR | 105 | 50.5 | 9.5 | 18.1 | 9.5 | 12.4 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 80 | 25.0 | 38.8 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| Yayasan FELDA | 65 | 41.5 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 64 | 56.3 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 12.5 | - |
| PNB | 59 | 55.9 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 1.7 |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 55 | 49.1 | 16.4 | 30.9 | - | 3.6 |
| JKOA | 54 | 53.7 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 1.9 |
| TNB | 47 | 42.6 | - | 53.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Yayasan Swasta | 30 | 50.0 | 6.7 | 33.3 | 10.0 | - |
| PERKESO | 29 | 58.6 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 3.4 | - |
| Petronas | 25 | 68.0 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 4.0 | - |
| MOSTI | 20 | 10.0 | 70.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 | - |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | 20 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 10.0 | - |
| Telekom | 19 | 52.6 | - | 31.6 | 15.8 | - |
| KBS | 18 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 5.6 | - | 38.9 |
| ANGKASA | 14 | 78.6 | 14.3 | 7.1 | - | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 12 | 58.3 | - | 33.3 | 8.3 | - |
| Shell | 11 | - | 36.4 | 63.6 | - | - |
| BNM | 10 | 70.0 | - | 20.0 | 10.0 | - |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 8 | 37.5 | - | 25.0 | 37.5 | - |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | 4 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | - |
| KSM | 3 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| KPJ | 3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | - | - |
| Khazanah | 2 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 1,595 | 31.5 | 23.5 | 30.2 | 8.9 | 5.8 |
| *Keseluruhan | 122,598 | 44.1 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 6.5 | 12.6 |

Nota: *Seramai 1,625 graduan UA tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian

Jadual 2.11.3: Taburan graduan diploma UA mengikut penaja dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 10,633 | 52.1 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 10.7 | 1.1 |
| Persendirian | 3,945 | 48.5 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 4.7 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 312 | 42.3 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 11.5 | 0.3 |
| KPT | 329 | 14.9 | 77.8 | 4.6 | 2.7 | - |
| JPA | 289 | 47.8 | 7.6 | 28.7 | 15.9 | - |
| KWSP | 252 | 96.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | - |
| Baitulmal | 146 | 72.6 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 6.8 | - |
| Bank | 137 | 33.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 54.7 |
| MARA | 40 | 72.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 2.5 | - |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 22 | 68.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 4.5 | - |
| KPM | 22 | 54.5 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 4.5 | - |
| JKOA | 20 | 60.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | - |
| PNB | 16 | 56.3 | - | 12.5 | 31.3 | - |
| Yayasan FELDA | 12 | 58.3 | 33.3 | 8.3 | - | - |
| TNB | 7 | 28.6 | - | 71.4 | - | - |
| Syarikat Swasta | 6 | 33.3 | - | 16.7 | 50.0 | - |
| BNM | 4 | 75.0 | - | 25.0 | - | - |
| KBS | 4 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | - |
| PERKESO | 4 | 75.0 | - | 25.0 | - | - |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - |
| MINDEF | 2 | 50.0 | - | 50.0 | - | - |
| Yayasan Swasta | 2 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 2 | - | - | 50.0 | 50.0 | - |
| Telekom | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| ANGKASA | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 83 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 81.9 | 2.4 | - |
| *Keseluruhan | 16,295 | 50.8 | 15.3 | 21.3 | 10.3 | 2.3 |

Nota: *Seramai 255 graduan UA tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.11.4: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama UA mengikut penaja dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 45,102 | 48.7 | 17.1 | 22.4 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| Persendirian | 19,706 | 57.3 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 7.4 |
| KPM | 7,443 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.03 | 98.2 |
| JPA | 6,311 | 25.4 | 44.2 | 24.0 | 6.0 | 0.4 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 2,534 | 46.8 | 19.0 | 23.6 | 6.4 | 4.2 |
| MARA | 1,050 | 47.9 | 35.4 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| KPT | 512 | 46.3 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 10.4 | 4.1 |
| MINDEF | 434 | 37.1 | 6.5 | 22.8 | 33.6 | - |
| KWSP | 287 | 29.3 | 2.8 | 54.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 |
| Baitulmal | 249 | 67.5 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 5.2 | 1.6 |
| Bank | 190 | 64.7 | 13.2 | 17.4 | 3.7 | 1.1 |
| YTAR | 102 | 50.0 | 9.8 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 12.7 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 79 | 25.3 | 39.2 | 30.4 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 53 | 52.8 | 17.0 | 28.3 | 1.9 | - |
| Yayasan FELDA | 53 | 37.7 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 50 | 48.0 | 16.0 | 32.0 | - | 4.0 |
| PNB | 42 | 54.8 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 2.4 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 40 | 62.5 | 7.5 | 17.5 | 12.5 | - |
| TNB | 35 | 40.0 | - | 57.1 | 2.9 | - |
| JKOA | 34 | 50.0 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 11.8 | 2.9 |
| KKM | 33 | 60.6 | 39.4 | - | - | - |
| PERKESO | 24 | 54.2 | 12.5 | 29.2 | 4.2 | - |
| Petronas | 22 | 72.7 | 18.2 | 9.1 | - | - |
| Yayasan Swasta | 22 | 45.5 | 9.1 | 36.4 | 9.1 | - |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | 20 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 10.0 | - |
| Telekom | 17 | 52.9 | - | 29.4 | 17.6 | - |
| KBS | 13 | 23.1 | 23.1 | - | - | 53.8 |
| ANGKASA | 13 | 76.9 | 15.4 | 7.7 | - | - |
| Shell | 11 | - | 36.4 | 63.6 | - | - |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 7 | 28.6 | - | 28.6 | 42.9 | - |
| BNM | 6 | 66.7 | - | 16.7 | 16.7 | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 6 | 83.3 | - | 16.7 | - | - |
| MOSTI | 4 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | 25.0 | - |
| Yayasan Tun Tan Cheng Lock | 4 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | - |
| KSM | 3 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Khazanah | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 438 | 47.5 | 13.9 | 26.5 | 3.7 | 8.4 |
| *Keseluruhan | 84,951 | 44.6 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 5.9 | 13.3 |

Nota: *Seramai 970 graduan UA tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.11.5: Taburan graduan pascaijazah UA mengikut penaja dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| Persendirian | 11,708 | 34.8 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 22.8 |
| KPT | 4,898 | 42.9 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| KPM | 937 | 25.2 | 16.1 | 24.8 | 5.1 | 28.8 |
| KKM | 568 | 1.1 | 98.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| MARA | 401 | 56.6 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 10.5 | 5.0 |
| JPA | 359 | 44.3 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 10.9 | 2.2 |
| PTPTN | 218 | 49.5 | 5.0 | 19.3 | 5.0 | 21.1 |
| KWSP | 130 | 72.3 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 10.0 | - |
| MINDEF | 77 | 58.4 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 9.1 | 3.9 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 68 | 23.5 | 8.8 | 52.9 | 1.5 | 13.2 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 55 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Bank | 29 | 86.2 | 3.4 | 6.9 | - | 3.4 |
| MOSTI | 16 | - | 81.3 | 18.8 | - | - |
| Syarikat Swasta | 15 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | - | - |
| Baitulmal | 10 | 70.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | - | 10.0 |
| Yayasan Swasta | 6 | 50.0 | - | 33.3 | 16.7 | - |
| TNB | 5 | 80.0 | - | - | - | 20.0 |
| Petronas | 3 | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 3 | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | - | - |
| KPJ | 3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | - | - |
| YTAR | 2 | 50.0 | - | 50.0 | - | - |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 2 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Telekom | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| KBS | 1 | - | 100 | - | - | - |
| Khazanah | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| PNB | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| PERKESO | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 1,055 | 26.5 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| *Keseluruhan | 20,574 | 36.3 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 16.6 |

Nota: *Seramai 339 graduan UA tidak dinyatakan maklumat penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.12: Taburan graduan UA mengikut kumpulan umur dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | 19 – 20 tahun | 21 – 25 tahun | 26 – 30 tahun | 31 – 35 tahun | 36 – 40 tahun | 41 tahun dan ke atas |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | (%) | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 3,903 | - | 0.4 | 18.5 | 27.1 | 21.9 | 32.1 |
| Sarjana | 17,010 | - | 17.5 | 40.7 | 22.4 | 10.6 | 8.8 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 532 | - | 20.9 | 57.9 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
| Ijazah pertama | 85,921 | 0.2 | 80.2 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 5.7 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 68 | - | 41.2 | 48.5 | 8.8 | 1.5 | - |
| Diploma | 16,550 | 34.8 | 60.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Profesional | 239 | 30.1 | 63.6 | 5.4 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Keseluruhan | 124,223 | 4.8 | 66.1 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 |

Jadual 2.13: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama setiap UA mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2016

| Bil. | UA | Jumlah graduan | *Lulus | 2.00 – 2.49 | 2.50 – 2.99 | 3.00 – 3.49 | 3.50 – 3.69 | 3.70 – 4.00 |
|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | (%) | | | | | |
| 1 | UPM | 4,451 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 13.7 | 51.4 | 17.4 | 13.3 |
| 2 | UM | 2,836 | 9.3 | 0.9 | 15.0 | 45.4 | 16.5 | 12.9 |
| 3 | UTHM | 2,514 | - | 1.8 | 23.7 | 46.1 | 16.0 | 12.5 |
| 4 | UTM | 3,351 | - | 3.8 | 19.6 | 46.7 | 18.1 | 11.8 |
| 5 | UUM | 5,225 | - | 0.5 | 20.5 | 52.3 | 16.3 | 10.4 |
| 6 | UPSI | 7,333 | - | 0.6 | 10.1 | 52.9 | 26.3 | 10.0 |
| 7 | USIM | 2,283 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 16.9 | 51.3 | 18.2 | 9.7 |
| 8 | UniSZA | 1,315 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 54.4 | 21.2 | 7.9 |
| 9 | UMP | 1,634 | - | 10.6 | 39.2 | 34.3 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| 10 | UTeM | 2,197 | - | 7.9 | 36.1 | 39.0 | 11.0 | 6.0 |
| 11 | UniMAP | 2,273 | - | 15.2 | 42.9 | 29.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 |
| 12 | UNIMAS | 3,871 | - | 3.0 | 46.5 | 38.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| 13 | UMT | 2,396 | - | 4.0 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 6.1 | 4.8 |
| 14 | UKM | 3,183 | 55.4 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 25.7 | 8.4 | 3.6 |
| 15 | UMS | 4,530 | - | 5.2 | 35.5 | 47.5 | 8.2 | 3.6 |
| 16 | UiTM | 25,301 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 31.2 | 53.9 | 9.9 | 3.1 |
| 17 | USM | 4,978 | - | 28.2 | 11.2 | 55.4 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| 18 | UIAM | 4,012 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 35.8 | 42.5 | 6.8 | 1.2 |
| 19 | UMK | 1,675 | - | 1.0 | 26.3 | 63.1 | 8.6 | 1.1 |
| 20 | UPNM | 563 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 43.9 | 40.3 | 5.0 | 0.9 |
| Keseluruhan | | 85,921 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 25.8 | 48.6 | 12.2 | 6.0 |

Nota: 1)*Graduan perubatan, farmasi dan pergigian tidak menggunakan sistem PNGK.

2) Susunan tertinggi mengikut kumpulan pencapaian akademik 3.70 – 4.00.

IPTS 2016

Jadual 2.14.1: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut peringkat pengajian, kategori IPTS dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | | | Universiti (N=54,911) | % Nisbah (L:P) | Kolej universiti (N=23,208) | % Nisbah (L:P) | Kolej dan lain-lain (N=44,840) | % Nisbah (L:P) |
|------------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Bil. | % | Nisbah (L:P) | | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 415 | 0.3 | 1:0.58 | 0.7 | 1:0.60 | 0.1 | 1:0.27 | - | - |
| Sarjana | 4,991 | 4.1 | 1:0.83 | 7.8 | 1:0.85 | 1.1 | 1:0.44 | 1.0 | 10.90 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 45 | 0.04 | 1:4.00 | 0.1 | 1:4.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Ijazah pertama | 53,675 | 43.7 | 1:1.21 | 71.5 | 1:1.20 | 33.7 | 1:1.22 | 14.7 | 1:1.24 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 134 | 0.1 | 1:1.48 | 0.1 | 1:0.91 | 0.1 | 1:2.78 | 0.1 | 12.00 |
| Diploma | 60,850 | 49.5 | 1:1.29 | 19.1 | 1:0.95 | 63.5 | 1:1.30 | 79.5 | 1:1.41 |
| Sijil | 2,402 | 2.0 | 1:1.39 | 0.4 | 1:1.69 | 1.3 | 1:1.44 | 4.2 | 11.36 |
| Professional | 411 | 0.3 | 1:1.40 | 0.2 | 1:0.36 | 0.3 | 1:10.33 | 0.5 | 1:1.75 |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | 0.03 | 1:0.44 | 0.07 | 1:0.44 | - | - | - | - |
| Jumlah | 122,959 | 100 | 1:1.23 | 100 | 1:1.11 | 100 | 1:1.27 | 100 | 1:1.38 |

Jadual 2.14.2: Taburan graduan setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | | | Peringkat pengajian | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | Ph.D | Sarjana | Diploma lepasan ijazah pertama | Ijazah pertama (%) | Diploma lanjutan | Diploma | Sijil | Profesional |
| 1 | OUM | 6,470 | 1:2.23 | 0.1 | 13.2 | 0.6 | 83.3 | - | 2.8 | - | - |
| 2 | UTAR | 4,853 | 1:1.23 | 0.2 | 2.2 | - | 97.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | MMU | 3,734 | 1:0.88 | 0.9 | 3.6 | - | 74.7 | - | 20.9 | - | - |
| 4 | UNISEL | 2,946 | 1:1.66 | 0.6 | 1.2 | - | 52.7 | - | 39.6 | 5.8 | - |
| 5 | MSU | 2,764 | 1:1.99 | 0.1 | 1.0 | - | 60.4 | - | 38.5 | - | - |
| 6 | UNITEN | 2,390 | 1:0.78 | 0.9 | 6.1 | - | 77.4 | - | 15.6 | - | - |
| 7 | UNITAR | 1,981 | 1:2.33 | 0.1 | 7.0 | - | 60.6 | - | 32.4 | - | - |
| 8 | LUCT | 1,900 | 1:0.48 | 0.9 | 20.5 | - | 68.7 | - | 9.8 | - | - |
| 9 | UCSI U | 1,725 | 1:1.32 | - | 4.6 | - | 84.8 | - | 10.6 | - | - |
| 10 | AeU | 1,539 | 1:2.02 | 0.8 | 21.5 | - | 75.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - |
| 11 | SEGiU | 1,477 | 1:1.11 | - | 11.0 | - | 55.5 | - | 33.6 | - | - |
| 12 | UTP | 1,469 | 1:0.53 | 5.9 | 9.4 | - | 84.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | MONASH | 1,437 | 1:1.06 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 85.7 | - | 1.5 | - | 2.0 |
| 14 | INTIU | 1,286 | 1:0.87 | 0.3 | 8.4 | - | 65.2 | - | 26.0 | - | - |
| 15 | TU | 1,275 | 1:1.24 | 0.1 | 3.6 | - | 75.5 | 0.9 | 19.5 | - | 0.4 |
| 16 | APU | 1,207 | 1:0.43 | - | 8.1 | - | 75.0 | - | 16.9 | - | - |
| 17 | UNMC | 1,124 | 1:0.80 | 4.2 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 80.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 18 | HU | 938 | 1:1.46 | - | 17.5 | - | 82.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 19 | UniKL-BIS | 867 | 1:1.89 | 0.8 | 5.9 | - | 93.3 | - | - | - | - |

Jadual 2.14.2: Taburan graduan setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016..(samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | | | | Peringkat pengajian | | | | | Sijil lepasan ijazah |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|------|---------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------|-------|----------------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | Ph.D | Sarjana | Diploma lepasan ijazah | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjutan | Diploma | Sijil | |
| 20 | Nilai U | 811 | 1:0.69 | - | 1.2 | - | 31.1 | 2.7 | 65.0 | - | - |
| 21 | IUKL | 810 | 1:0.59 | 0.1 | 4.2 | - | 50.1 | - | 45.6 | - | - |
| 22 | IMU | 745 | 1:2.53 | 0.4 | 2.7 | - | 96.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | UniKL-MFI | 729 | 1:0.09 | - | - | - | 52.4 | - | 47.6 | - | - |
| 24 | SUTS | 728 | 1:0.65 | 1.2 | 7.6 | - | 77.3 | - | 13.9 | - | - |
| 25 | UniKL-MIAT | 638 | 1:0.15 | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | 53.9 | - | 4.5 |
| 26 | UniKL-MIIT | 625 | 1:0.84 | - | - | - | 50.2 | - | 49.8 | - | - |
| 27 | WOU | 622 | 1:1.10 | - | 23.0 | - | 72.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.5 | - |
| 28 | UniKL-BMI | 610 | 1:0.38 | - | - | - | 49.3 | - | 50.7 | - | - |
| 29 | UniKL-R CMP | 587 | 1:3.19 | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | 71.4 | - | - |
| 30 | MAHSA | 579 | 1:1.90 | - | 0.5 | - | 66.1 | 1.4 | 32.0 | - | - |
| 31 | AIMST | 567 | 1:1.59 | 0.2 | 1.4 | - | 92.6 | - | 5.8 | - | - |
| 32 | UniKL-MIMET | 538 | 1:0.14 | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | 64.9 | - | - |
| 33 | SUN-U | 524 | 1:1.33 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 66.2 | - | 33.2 | - | - |
| 34 | CUSM | 504 | 1:0.87 | 0.4 | 6.7 | - | 92.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | MEDIU | 445 | 1:0.72 | 5.2 | 18.2 | - | 71.2 | - | - | 5.4 | - |
| 36 | UniKL-MICET | 410 | 1:1.29 | - | 3.7 | - | 49.0 | - | 47.3 | - | - |
| 37 | UniKL-MSI | 403 | 1:0.24 | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | 63.0 | - | - |
| 38 | UniKL-MITEC | 332 | 1:0.83 | - | - | - | 62.3 | - | 37.7 | - | - |

Jadual 2.14.2: Taburan graduan setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016..(samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | | | Peringkat pengajian | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | Ph.D | Sarjana | Diploma lepasan ijazah pertama | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjutan | Diploma | Sijil | Profesional |
| 39 | UNIRAZAK | 321 | 1:0.84 | 0.9 | 7.5 | - | 76.0 | - | 15.6 | - | - |
| 40 | AMU | 263 | 1:3.11 | - | 9.9 | - | 61.2 | - | 28.9 | - | - |
| 41 | INCEIF | 258 | 1:0.71 | 6.6 | 62.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 |
| 42 | DHUAM | 230 | 1:0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 43 | PUTRABS | 228 | 1:1.24 | 0.4 | 99.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 44 | UniKL-IPROM | 163 | 1:0.41 | - | 0.6 | - | 99.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | UniKL-MESTECH | 138 | 1:3.60 | - | - | - | 63.0 | - | 37.0 | - | - |
| 46 | MUST | 129 | 1:0.68 | 3.1 | 22.5 | - | 24.0 | - | 50.4 | - | - |
| 47 | QIUP | 117 | 1:2.00 | - | 0.9 | - | 88.0 | - | 11.1 | - | - |
| 48 | BUME | 104 | 1:0.82 | - | 1.9 | - | 67.3 | - | 30.8 | - | - |
| 49 | HWUM | 99 | 1:0.68 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50 | IUMW | 87 | 1:1.90 | - | 36.8 | - | 54.0 | 9.2 | - | - | - |
| 51 | PERDANA | 85 | 1:1.43 | - | 3.5 | 1.2 | 95.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 52 | NUMed | 45 | 1:1.65 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| 53 | UniMy | 27 | 1:0.59 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 54 | RUI | 16 | 1:1.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 55 | MISI | 12 | 1:2.00 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 54,911 | 1:1.11 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 71.5 | 0.1 | 19.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

Jadual 2.14.3: Taburuan graduan setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti | Jumlah graduan | | Ph.D | Sarjana | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjut | Diploma | Sijil | Profesional |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | KUTAR | 10,467 | 1:1.11 | - | - | 40.8 | 0.1 | 58.9 | 0.1 | - |
| 2 | KUIM | 1,406 | 1:1.95 | - | 0.4 | 10.7 | - | 89.0 | - | - |
| 3 | KUIN | 1,185 | 1:1.26 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 77.0 | 0.4 | 16.2 | - | - |
| 4 | CITY U | 1,183 | 1:1.38 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 20.5 | - | 74.0 | - | - |
| 5 | KLMUC | 1,160 | 1:1.14 | - | - | 32.8 | - | 67.0 | 0.2 | - |
| 6 | UCAM | 1,100 | 1:0.97 | - | - | - | - | 91.5 | 8.5 | - |
| 7 | KUIS | 985 | 1:2.18 | - | 0.6 | 45.7 | - | 53.7 | - | - |
| 8 | KUIPSAS | 698 | 1:1.52 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 9 | TATIUC | 631 | 1:0.45 | - | - | 27.6 | - | 72.4 | - | - |
| 10 | KDU UC | 626 | 1:1.20 | - | 1.0 | 56.4 | - | 42.7 | - | - |
| 11 | CUCMS | 620 | 1:1.84 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 34.8 | - | 62.1 | - | - |
| 12 | KUISAS | 581 | 1:1.70 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 13 | KUS | 533 | 1:1.05 | - | - | 12.2 | - | 62.9 | 25.0 | - |
| 14 | KPJUC | 513 | 1:9.69 | - | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 67.8 | 11.7 | 13.3 |
| 15 | BERJAYA UCH | 364 | 1:1.60 | - | 3.0 | 24.5 | - | 72.5 | - | - |
| 16 | LUC | 291 | 1:1.26 | - | 8.9 | 13.1 | - | 78.0 | - | - |
| 17 | TWINTECH | 254 | 1:1.95 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 85.4 | - | 11.4 | - | - |
| 18 | LINCOLN | 197 | 1:0.49 | - | 19.3 | 16.2 | - | 63.5 | 1.0 | - |
| 19 | UCSA | 145 | 1:1.20 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| 20 | IUCAS | 102 | 1:13.57 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| 21 | UCTS | 100 | 1:0.82 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | UC BESTARI | 67 | 1:3.19 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| | Keseluruhan | 23,208 | 1:1.27 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 33.7 | 0.1 | 63.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 |

Jadual 2.15.1: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut peringkat pengajian, kewarganegaraan dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Warganegara | | | | | | Bukan warganegara | | | | | | Penduduk tetap | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|
| | Bil. | L | | P | | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | L | | P | | Nisbah (L:P) | Bil. | L | | P | | Nisbah (L:P) |
| | | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | | | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | | | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | |
| Ph.D | 198 | 48.0 | 52.0 | 1.1.08 | 216 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 1.0.29 | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sarjana | 2,925 | 45.9 | 54.1 | 1.1.18 | 2,066 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 1.0.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 42 | 21.4 | 78.6 | 1.3.67 | 3 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Ijazah pertama | 47,895 | 42.8 | 57.2 | 1.1.34 | 5,775 | 65.5 | 34.5 | 1.0.53 | 5 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 11.50 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Diploma lanjutan | 114 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 1.2.00 | 20 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 1.0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Diploma | 60,000 | 43.4 | 56.6 | 1.1.30 | 847 | 61.2 | 38.8 | 1.0.64 | 3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 12.00 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sijil | 2,319 | 40.9 | 59.1 | 1.1.45 | 81 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 1.0.50 | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 11.00 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Profesional | 378 | 37.6 | 62.4 | 1.1.66 | 33 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 1.0.14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 19 | 47.4 | 52.6 | 1.1.11 | 17 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 1.0.06 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Keseluruhan | 113,890 | 43.1 | 56.9 | 1.1.32 | 9,058 | 65.9 | 34.1 | 1.0.52 | 11 | 36.4 | 63.6 | 1.1.75 | | | | | | |

Jadual 2.15.2: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut peringkat pengajian, kategori IPTS dan kewarganegaraan, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Keseluruhan | | Universiti | | Kolej universiti | | Kolej dan lain-lain | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Jumlah graduan | Bukan warganegara (%) | Jumlah graduan | Bukan warganegara (%) | Jumlah graduan | Bukan warganegara (%) | Jumlah graduan | Bukan warganegara (%) |
| Ph.D | 415 | 52.3 | 396 | 51.3 | 19 | 73.7 | - | - |
| Sarjana | 4,991 | 41.4 | 4,294 | 40.8 | 244 | 61.5 | 453 | 36.2 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 45 | 6.7 | 45 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Ijazah pertama | 53,675 | 10.8 | 39,253 | 11.7 | 7,815 | 4.6 | 6,607 | 12.7 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 134 | 14.9 | 61 | 19.7 | 34 | - | 39 | 20.5 |
| Diploma | 60,850 | 1.4 | 10,491 | 2.8 | 14,726 | 1.1 | 35,633 | 1.1 |
| Sijil | 2,402 | 3.5 | 226 | 0.4 | 302 | 1.0 | 1,874 | 4.2 |
| Profesional | 411 | 8.0 | 109 | 30.3 | 68 | - | 234 | - |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | 47.2 | 36 | 47.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | 122,959 | 7.4 | 54,911 | 12.6 | 23,208 | 2.9 | 44,840 | 3.3 |

Nota: 1) Peratus bukan warganegara adalah termasuk graduan bertaraf penduduk tetap.

2) Peratus bukan warganegara adalah daripada pecahan peringkat pengajian dan kategori IPTS masing-masing.

Jadual 2.15.3: Taburan graduan IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut kewarganegaraan, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | Warganegara | Bukan warganegara | Penduduk tetap |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | | | (%) | | |
| 1 | OUM | 6,470 | 94.0 | 6.0 | - |
| 2 | UTAR | 4,853 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - |
| 3 | MMU | 3,734 | 92.6 | 7.4 | - |
| 4 | UNISEL | 2,946 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - |
| 5 | MSU | 2,764 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| 6 | UNITEN | 2,390 | 91.3 | 8.7 | - |
| 7 | UNITAR | 1,981 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - |
| 8 | LUCT | 1,900 | 20.8 | 79.2 | - |
| 9 | UCSI U | 1,725 | 80.4 | 19.6 | - |
| 10 | AeU | 1,539 | 100 | - | - |
| 11 | SEGiU | 1,477 | 70.8 | 29.2 | - |
| 12 | UTP | 1,469 | 78.0 | 22.0 | - |
| 13 | MONASH | 1,437 | 71.2 | 28.6 | 0.2 |
| 14 | INTI IU | 1,286 | 81.4 | 18.5 | 0.1 |
| 15 | TU | 1,275 | 76.9 | 23.1 | - |
| 16 | APU | 1,207 | 48.3 | 51.7 | - |
| 17 | UNMC | 1,124 | 69.2 | 30.8 | - |
| 18 | HU | 938 | 83.7 | 16.3 | - |
| 19 | UniKL-BiS | 867 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| 20 | Nilai U | 811 | 87.1 | 12.9 | - |
| 21 | IUKL | 810 | 84.9 | 15.1 | - |
| 22 | IMU | 745 | 95.4 | 4.6 | - |
| 23 | UniKL-MFI | 729 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| 24 | SUTS | 728 | 83.4 | 16.3 | 0.3 |
| 25 | UniKL-MIAT | 638 | 97.0 | 3.0 | - |
| 26 | UniKL-MIIT | 625 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| 27 | WOU | 622 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| 28 | UniKL-BMI | 610 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| 29 | UniKL-RCMP | 587 | 100 | - | - |
| 30 | MAHSA | 579 | 92.9 | 7.1 | - |
| 31 | AIMST | 567 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| 32 | UniKL-MIMET | 538 | 100 | - | - |
| 33 | SUN-U | 524 | 91.4 | 8.6 | - |
| 34 | CUSM | 504 | 88.1 | 11.9 | - |
| 35 | MEDIU | 445 | 16.0 | 84.0 | - |
| 36 | UniKL-MICET | 410 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| 37 | UniKL-MSI | 403 | 100 | - | - |
| 38 | UniKL-MITEC | 332 | 100 | - | - |

Jadual 2.15.3: Taburan graduan IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut kewarganegaraan, 2016..
(samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | Warganegara | Bukan warganegara | Penduduk tetap |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | | | (%) | | |
| 39 | UNIRAZAK | 321 | 97.2 | 2.8 | - |
| 40 | AMU | 263 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| 41 | INCEIF | 258 | 48.1 | 51.9 | - |
| 42 | DHUAM | 230 | 100 | - | - |
| 43 | PUTRABS | 228 | 95.2 | 4.8 | - |
| 44 | UniKL-IPROM | 163 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - |
| 45 | UniKL-MESTECH | 138 | 100 | - | - |
| 46 | MUST | 129 | 59.7 | 40.3 | - |
| 47 | QIUP | 117 | 100 | - | - |
| 48 | BUME | 104 | 62.5 | 37.5 | - |
| 49 | HWUM | 99 | 61.6 | 38.4 | - |
| 50 | IUMW | 87 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - |
| 51 | PERDANA | 85 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - |
| 52 | NUMed | 45 | 88.9 | 11.1 | - |
| 53 | UniMy | 27 | 100 | - | - |
| 54 | RUI | 16 | 93.8 | 6.3 | - |
| 55 | MISI | 12 | - | 100 | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 54,911 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 0.01 |

Jadual 2.15.4: Taburan graduan IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti mengikut kewarganegaraan, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti | Jumlah graduan | Warganegara | Bukan warganegara |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | | (%) | |
| 1 | KUTAR | 10,467 | 99.97 | 0.03 |
| 2 | KUIM | 1,406 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 3 | KUIN | 1,185 | 89.5 | 10.5 |
| 4 | CITY U | 1,183 | 91.8 | 8.2 |
| 5 | KLMUC | 1,160 | 86.2 | 13.8 |
| 6 | UCAM | 1,100 | 100 | - |
| 7 | KUIS | 985 | 98.9 | 1.1 |
| 8 | KUIPSAS | 698 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| 9 | TATIUC | 631 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 10 | KDU UC | 626 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| 11 | CUCMS | 620 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| 12 | KUISAS | 581 | 96.6 | 3.4 |
| 13 | KUS | 533 | 100 | - |
| 14 | KPJUC | 513 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 15 | BERJAYA UCH | 364 | 90.4 | 9.6 |
| 16 | LUC | 291 | 85.6 | 14.4 |
| 17 | TWINTECH | 254 | 94.5 | 5.5 |
| 18 | LINCOLN | 197 | 41.6 | 58.4 |
| 19 | UCSA | 145 | 100 | - |
| 20 | IUCAS | 102 | 100 | - |
| 21 | UCTS | 100 | 100 | - |
| 22 | UC BESTARI | 67 | 100 | - |
| | Keseluruhan | 23,208 | 97.1 | 2.9 |

Jadual 2.16.1: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut peringkat pengajian, bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| | | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Ph.D | 415 | 36.9 | 1:0.58 | 13.5 | 1:1.67 | 34.9 | 1:0.39 | 7.5 | 1:0.41 | 7.2 | 1:0.67 |
| Sarjana | 4,991 | 72.5 | 1:0.77 | 3.3 | 1:1.56 | 7.8 | 1:0.40 | 5.2 | 1:0.38 | 11.1 | 1:2.50 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 45 | 4.4 | 1:1.00 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1:4.25 |
| Ijazah pertama | 53,675 | 49.2 | 1:1.54 | 11.6 | 1:2.27 | 15.5 | 1:0.33 | 10.4 | 1:0.39 | 13.2 | 1:3.12 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 134 | 21.6 | 1:0.61 | 48.5 | 1:7.13 | 17.2 | 1:0.05 | 4.5 | 1:0.50 | 8.2 | 1:4.50 |
| Diploma | 60,850 | 57.8 | 1:1.68 | 13.2 | 1:2.18 | 13.2 | 1:0.26 | 10.4 | 1:0.53 | 5.4 | 1:7.74 |
| Sijil | 2,402 | 47.0 | 1:1.52 | 25.8 | 1:1.52 | 7.8 | 1:0.06 | 6.1 | 1:0.39 | 13.3 | 1:11.27 |
| Profesional | 411 | 76.4 | 1:1.28 | 16.5 | 1:10.33 | 7.1 | 1:0.07 | - | - | - | - |
| Sijil Lepasan ijazah | 36 | 2.8 | 1:0.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.2 | 1:0.46 |
| Keseluruhan | 122,959 | 54.4 | 1:1.54 | 12.4 | 1:2.19 | 13.9 | 1:0.29 | 10.0 | 1:0.46 | 9.3 | 1:3.87 |

Jadual 2.16.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan | | | |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|------------|--------|------|---------|
| | | | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | | | | | | |
| 1 | OUM | 6,470 | 22.8 | 1:0.93 | 5.6 | 1:19.28 | 0.1 | 1:0.33 | 2.6 | 1:0.44 | 68.9 | 1:3.04 |
| 2 | UTAR | 4,853 | 62.7 | 1:1.79 | 12.3 | 1:1.20 | 17.2 | 1:0.39 | 5.8 | 1:0.36 | 1.9 | 1:9.44 |
| 3 | MMU | 3,734 | 63.2 | 1:1.54 | - | - | 12.2 | 1:0.23 | 24.6 | 1:0.34 | - | - |
| 4 | UNISEL | 2,946 | 41.9 | 1:1.62 | 10.1 | 1:1.28 | 5.3 | 1:0.17 | 9.4 | 1:0.65 | 33.4 | 1:3.80 |
| 5 | MSU | 2,764 | 43.6 | 1:1.53 | 27.1 | 1:3.60 | 1.8 | 1:0.29 | 10.5 | 1:0.57 | 17.0 | 1:6.44 |
| 6 | UNITEN | 2,390 | 42.9 | 1:1.86 | - | - | 36.6 | 1:0.30 | 20.5 | 1:0.57 | - | - |
| 7 | UNITAR | 1,981 | 51.4 | 1:1.31 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1:0.52 | 46.7 | 1:6.12 |
| 8 | LUCT | 1,900 | 63.3 | 1:0.59 | 0.6 | 1:0.33 | 13.2 | 1:0.60 | 22.9 | 1:0.20 | - | - |
| 9 | UCSI U | 1,725 | 49.2 | 1:1.66 | 27.0 | 1:2.91 | 20.8 | 1:0.32 | 2.8 | 1:0.33 | 0.3 | - |
| 10 | AeU | 1,539 | 72 | 1:0.91 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1:1.60 | 91.9 | 1:2.17 |
| 11 | SEGiu | 1,477 | 59.6 | 1:1.29 | 13.9 | 1:1.93 | 7.9 | 1:0.16 | 11.0 | 1:0.17 | 7.6 | 1:21.40 |
| 12 | UTP | 1,469 | 0.9 | 1:0.44 | 0.3 | 1:0.33 | 81.1 | 1:0.46 | 17.8 | 1:1.02 | - | - |
| 13 | MONASH | 1,437 | 53.2 | 1:1.21 | 25.3 | 1:1.90 | 16.4 | 1:0.38 | 2.7 | 1:0.26 | 2.4 | 1:0.35 |
| 14 | INTIU | 1,286 | 59.7 | 1:1.28 | 8.1 | 1:3.16 | 24.3 | 1:0.30 | 7.9 | 1:0.17 | - | - |
| 15 | TU | 1,275 | 72.3 | 1:1.38 | 3.4 | 1:4.38 | 20.5 | 1:0.81 | 2.7 | 1:0.42 | 1.2 | 1:1.50 |
| 16 | APU | 1,207 | 41.6 | 1:1.00 | - | - | 7.0 | 1:0.10 | 51.4 | 1:0.20 | - | - |
| 17 | UNMC | 1,124 | 39.8 | 1:1.38 | 14.1 | 1:2.29 | 37.2 | 1:0.27 | 5.1 | 1:0.30 | 3.9 | 1:1.93 |
| 18 | HU | 938 | 92.8 | 1:1.43 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 1:0.38 | 4.2 | 1:12.00 |
| 19 | UnikL-BiS | 867 | 100 | 1:1.89 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | Nilai U | 811 | 47.5 | 1:1.36 | 17.8 | 1:1.72 | 30.8 | 1:0.07 | 3.9 | 1:0.03 | - | - |
| 21 | IUKL | 810 | 33.8 | 1:1.58 | 2.1 | 1:0.42 | 57.9 | 1:0.31 | 5.8 | 1:0.42 | 0.4 | - |
| 22 | IMU | 745 | - | - | 100 | 1:2.53 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Jadual 2.16.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016..(samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | | | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| 23 | Unikl-MFI | 729 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.09 | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | SUTS | 728 | 51.9 | 1:1.20 | 3.7 | 1:0.80 | 29.8 | 1:0.16 | 13.6 | 1:0.50 | 1.0 | - |
| 25 | Unikl-MIAT | 638 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.15 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | Unikl-MIIT | 625 | 9.4 | 1:1.81 | - | - | 1.6 | 1:0.11 | 89.0 | 1:0.80 | - | - |
| 27 | WOU | 622 | 72.5 | 1:1.49 | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 1:0.23 | 5.6 | 1:7.75 |
| 28 | Unikl-BMI | 610 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.38 | - | - | - | - |
| 29 | Unikl-RCMP | 587 | - | - | 100 | 1:3.19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | MAHSA | 579 | 1.4 | 1:7.00 | 98.6 | 1:1.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | AIMST | 567 | 15.2 | 1:1.10 | 82.2 | 1:1.77 | 1.8 | 1:0.67 | 0.9 | 1:0.25 | - | - |
| 32 | Unikl-MIMET | 538 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.14 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | SUN-U | 524 | 89.1 | 1:1.61 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 10.7 | 1:0.22 | - | - |
| 34 | CUSM | 504 | 55.0 | 1:1.50 | 6.0 | 1:1.50 | 37.1 | 1:0.34 | 2.0 | 1:0.67 | - | - |
| 35 | MEDIU | 445 | 70.6 | 1:0.72 | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | 1:0.43 | 17.5 | 1:1.05 |
| 36 | Unikl-MICET | 410 | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 1:1.29 | - | - | - | - |
| 37 | Unikl-MSI | 403 | - | - | - | - | 1000 | 1:0.24 | - | - | - | - |
| 38 | Unikl-MITEC | 332 | 60.8 | 1:1.30 | - | - | 39.2 | 1:0.40 | - | - | - | - |
| 39 | UNIRAZAK | 321 | 76.0 | 1:0.67 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 1:0.21 | 18.7 | 1:3.29 |
| 40 | AMU | 263 | 17.5 | 1:1.30 | 82.5 | 1:3.93 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 41 | INCEIF | 258 | 100 | 1:0.71 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 42 | DHUAM | 230 | 24.3 | 1:0.70 | - | - | 75.7 | 1:0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| 43 | PUTRABS | 228 | 97.8 | 1:1.23 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 1:1.50 | - | - |
| 44 | Unikl-IPROM | 163 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.41 | - | - | - | - |

Jadual 2.16.2: Taburan keseluruhan graduan IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016..(samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | | | |
| 45 | Unikl-MESTECH | 138 | - | 100 | 1:3.60 | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | MUST | 129 | 62.8 | 1:0.69 | 18.6 | 1:2.00 | 10.1 | 1:0.08 | 8.5 |
| 47 | QIUP | 117 | 84.6 | 1:1.83 | - | - | 1.7 | 1:0.00 | 0.9 |
| 48 | BUME | 104 | 78.8 | 1:1.16 | - | - | - | 21.2 | 1:0.16 |
| 49 | HWUM | 99 | 41.4 | 1:1.41 | - | - | 58.6 | 1:0.38 | - |
| 50 | IUMW | 87 | 90.8 | 1:1.63 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 51 | PERDANA | 85 | 3.5 | 1:2.00 | 96.5 | 1:1.41 | - | - | - |
| 52 | NUMed | 45 | - | - | 100 | 1:1.65 | - | - | - |
| 53 | UniMy | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1:0.59 |
| 54 | RUI | 16 | 100 | 1:1.29 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 55 | MISI | 12 | 100 | 1:2.00 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 54,911 | 43.2 | 1:1.35 | 11.8 | 1:2.35 | 19.3 | 1:0.31 | 9.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1:0.41 |
| | | | | | | | | | 16.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1:3.25 |

Jadual 2.16.3: Taburan keseluruhan graduan IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | | Sains | | Teknik | | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | | Pendidikan | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % |
| 1 | KUTAR | 10,467 | 74.2 | 1:1.63 | 3.1 | 1:1.25 | 9.6 | 1:0.46 | 13.0 | 1:0.18 | - | - |
| 2 | KUIM | 1,406 | 94.8 | 1:1.94 | 3.7 | 1:9.40 | 1.4 | 1:0.12 | - | - | 0.1 | 1:1.00 |
| 3 | KUIN | 1,185 | 95.9 | 1:1.28 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 1:0.88 | - | - |
| 4 | CITY U | 1,183 | 46.3 | 1:1.53 | 33.6 | 1:2.18 | 9.6 | 1:0.52 | 10.1 | 1:0.48 | 0.3 | - |
| 5 | KLMUC | 1,160 | 64.1 | 1:1.40 | 11.8 | 1:2.43 | 6.7 | 1:0.20 | 17.3 | 1:0.60 | - | - |
| 6 | UCAM | 1,100 | 17.9 | 1:1.74 | 48.9 | 1:0.76 | 32.5 | 1:1.02 | 0.7 | 1:1.00 | - | - |
| 7 | KUIS | 985 | 68.1 | 1:2.04 | 0.2 | 1:1.00 | - | - | 10.8 | 1:0.74 | 20.9 | 1:6.63 |
| 8 | KUIPAS | 698 | 95.0 | 1:1.63 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 1:0.40 | - | - |
| 9 | TATIUC | 631 | 5.5 | 1:4.00 | - | - | 67.5 | 1:0.22 | 26.9 | 1:1.15 | - | - |
| 10 | KDU UC | 626 | 85.0 | 1:1.66 | - | - | 24 | 1:0.15 | 12.6 | 1:0.11 | - | - |
| 11 | CUCMS | 620 | 2.1 | 1:12.00 | 97.9 | 1:1.80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | KUISAS | 581 | 93.5 | 1:1.73 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 1:1.38 | - | - |
| 13 | KUS | 533 | 80.9 | 1:1.41 | 6.6 | 1:1.06 | 2.3 | 1:0.00 | 10.3 | 1:0.06 | - | - |
| 14 | KPJUC | 513 | 2.1 | 1:10.00 | 97.9 | 1:9.68 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | BERJAYA UCH | 364 | 100 | 1:1.60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | LUC | 291 | 62.5 | 1:2.50 | - | - | 30.2 | 1:0.38 | 7.2 | 1:0.62 | - | - |
| 17 | TWINTECH | 254 | 79.9 | 1:2.38 | 5.1 | 1:3.33 | 15.0 | 1:0.65 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | LINCOLN | 197 | 58.4 | 1:0.13 | 34.0 | 1:2.94 | 1.5 | 1:0.00 | 6.1 | 1:0.20 | - | - |
| 19 | UCSA | 145 | 54.5 | 1:2.95 | 18.6 | 1:0.50 | 22.8 | 1:0.50 | 4.1 | 1:0.00 | - | - |
| 20 | IUCAS | 102 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 21 | UCTS | 100 | 39.0 | 1:0.95 | - | - | 61.0 | 1:0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | UC BESTARI | 67 | 82.1 | 1:5.88 | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | 1:0.50 | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 23,208 | 67.5 | 1:1.62 | 12.1 | 1:1.96 | 9.7 | 1:0.46 | 9.8 | 1:0.31 | 0.9 | 1:6.54 |

Jadual 2.17.1: Taburan graduan IPTS subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial | Ph.D (N=153) | | Sarjana (N=3,619) | | Ijazah pertama (N=26,424) | | Diploma (N=35,182) | |
|--|--------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Ekonomi | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1:1.03 | 0.3 | 1:1.27 |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasi | 0.7 | - | 0.4 | 1:1.60 | 0.2 | 1:1.08 | - | - |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/ hartanah | 12.4 | 1:0.73 | 9.6 | 1:0.77 | 10.5 | 1:1.45 | 5.3 | 1:1.73 |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi | - | - | 2.7 | 1:1.55 | 7.4 | 1:2.38 | 5.7 | 1:2.08 |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman | - | - | 1.0 | 1:1.12 | 4.4 | 1:1.52 | 16.6 | 1:1.44 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan | - | - | 1.1 | 1:1.11 | 5.9 | 1:1.13 | 1.3 | 1:0.94 |
| Pengajian Islam | 13.7 | 1:0.11 | 5.3 | 1:0.42 | 4.5 | 1:1.33 | 5.1 | 1:1.46 |
| Pengangkutan | 0.7 | 1:0.00 | - | - | 0.7 | 1:0.98 | 1.9 | 1:0.51 |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | - | - | 0.7 | 1:0.53 | 1.0 | 1:1.73 | 5.1 | 1:3.79 |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia | 23.5 | 1:0.50 | 16.4 | 1:0.57 | 7.5 | 1:1.54 | 12.0 | 1:1.73 |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan | 39.2 | 1:0.71 | 57 | 1:0.80 | 28.3 | 1:1.21 | 23.3 | 1:1.50 |
| Perakaunan | - | - | 0.7 | 1:0.80 | 16.7 | 1:2.28 | 14.6 | 1:2.48 |
| Sastera/sains sosial | 8.5 | 1:1.17 | 3.9 | 1:1.78 | 5.0 | 1:2.39 | 2.0 | 1:1.52 |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif | 1.3 | 1:1.00 | 0.6 | 1:1.00 | 1.9 | 1:1.36 | 6.1 | 1:1.28 |
| Undang-undang | - | - | 0.6 | 1:1.00 | 4.8 | 1:1.63 | 0.9 | 1:1.93 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.58 | 100 | 1:0.77 | 100 | 1:1.54 | 100 | 1:1.68 |

Jadual 2.17.2: Taburan graduan IPTS subbidang pengajian sains mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sains | Ph.D (N=56) | | Sarjana (N=164) | | Ijazah pertama (N=6,222) | | Diploma (N=8,038) | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Farmasi | 14.3 | - | 11.6 | 1:1.71 | 12.4 | 1:3.15 | 10.5 | 1:4.60 |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan | 39.3 | 1:0.83 | 39.6 | 1:2.61 | 20.5 | 1:6.13 | 61.7 | 1:2.79 |
| Pergigian | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 1:1.70 | 0.1 | 1:0.25 |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/ perikanan/alam sekitar | - | - | 4.9 | 1:0.60 | 0.8 | 1:1.09 | 11.2 | 1:0.81 |
| Perubatan | 1.8 | 1:0.00 | 0.6 | 1:0.00 | 30.9 | 1:1.59 | 0.1 | 1:2.00 |
| Lain-lain perubatan | - | - | 3.0 | 1:0.00 | 7.6 | 1:2.93 | 11.5 | 1:1.60 |
| Sains gunaan | 21.4 | 1:5.00 | 25.0 | 1:1.41 | 21.0 | 1:1.75 | 2.1 | 1:1.59 |
| Sains sukan | - | - | 3.0 | 1:0.67 | 0.7 | 1:0.35 | 1.8 | 1:0.26 |
| Sains tulen | 23.2 | 1:1.17 | 12.2 | 1:1.50 | 1.6 | 1:1.51 | 1.0 | 1:2.32 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:1.67 | 100 | 1:1.56 | 100 | 1:2.27 | 100 | 1:2.18 |

Jadual 2.17.3: Taburan graduan IPTS subbidang pengajian teknik mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknik | Ph.D (N=145) | | Sarjana (N=390) | | Ijazah pertama (N=8,329) | | Diploma (N=8,019) | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Aeroangkasa | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 1:0.16 | 7.5 | 1:0.13 |
| Kejuruteraan awam | 8.3 | 1:0.33 | 11.8 | 1:0.31 | 10.0 | 1:0.27 | 4.1 | 1:0.39 |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/ eletronik/ telekomunikasi | 9.0 | 1:0.30 | 30.8 | 1:0.40 | 23.3 | 1:0.25 | 24.3 | 1:0.19 |
| Kejuruteraan kimia | 17.9 | 1:0.73 | 11.5 | 1:0.96 | 11.8 | 1:0.83 | 3.2 | 1:1.09 |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik | 18.6 | 1:0.23 | 7.7 | 1:0.50 | 26.8 | 1:0.13 | 27.8 | 1:0.13 |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan | 46.2 | 1:0.40 | 32.1 | 1:0.30 | 8.5 | 1:0.40 | 12.1 | 1:0.10 |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur baharu/ukur tanah | - | - | 6.2 | 1:0.33 | 16.3 | 1:0.72 | 20.8 | 1:0.68 |
| Skilled trades | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 1:3.00 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.39 | 100 | 1:0.40 | 100 | 1:0.33 | 100 | 1:0.26 |

Jadual 2.17.4: Taburan graduan IPTS subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Ph.D (N=31) | | Sarjana (N=262) | | Ijazah pertama (N=5,593) | | Diploma (N=6,309) | |
|---|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Analisis sistem | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1:0.59 | 0.3 | 1:1.00 |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian | - | - | 19.1 | 1:0.28 | 19.1 | 1:0.23 | 4.8 | 1:0.33 |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan | - | - | 6.5 | 1:0.06 | 5.8 | 1:0.41 | 6.8 | 1:0.42 |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 1:0.83 | 38.0 | 1:0.82 |
| Sains komputer | 9.7 | 1:2.00 | 5.3 | 1:0.27 | 13.6 | 1:0.35 | 10.8 | 1:0.38 |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain | 90.3 | 1:0.33 | 69.1 | 1:0.46 | 44.6 | 1:0.36 | 39.4 | 1:0.40 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.41 | 100 | 1:0.38 | 100 | 1:0.39 | 100 | 1:0.53 |

Jadual 2.17.5: Taburan graduan IPTS subbidang pengajian pendidikan mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan | Ph.D (N=30) | | Sarjana (N=556) | | Ijazah pertama (N=7,097) | | Diploma (N=3,302) | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab | 6.7 | 1:0.00 | 2.2 | 1:0.33 | 0.5 | 1:5.60 | 0.5 | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 1:8.73 | 0.2 | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris | - | - | 1.6 | 1:3.50 | 2.4 | 1:3.36 | 0.4 | 1:1.60 |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 1:2.11 | - | - |
| Pendidikan bahasa Tamil | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - |
| Pendidikan Islam | 20.0 | 1:0.00 | 0.2 | - | 7.5 | 1:4.05 | 12.9 | 1:3.40 |
| Pendidikan kaunseling | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1:7.56 | 0.5 | 1:16.00 |
| Pendidikan kejuruteraan | - | - | - | - | 0.04 | 1:0.00 | - | - |
| Pendidikan kepенgetuaan | - | - | 0.4 | 1:1.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Pendidikan khas | - | - | 1.6 | 1:8.00 | 6.7 | 1:3.70 | 2.8 | 1:30.00 |
| Pendidikan matematik | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 1:2.38 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sains | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 1:1.65 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | 73.3 | 1:1.20 | 85.6 | 1:2.61 | 18.2 | 1:6.79 | 59.8 | 1:16.49 |
| Pendidikan seni muzik | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1:2.13 | - | - |
| Pendidikan sukan | - | - | 0.9 | 1:0.25 | 0.9 | 1:0.48 | - | - |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 1:0.93 | - | - |
| Pendidikan TESL | - | - | 7.6 | 1:3.20 | 6.8 | 1:3.95 | 22.9 | 1:3.75 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 1:0.67 | 100 | 1:2.50 | 100 | 1:3.12 | 100 | 1:7.74 |

Jadual 2.18.1: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=392) | Sarjana (N=4,891) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=45) | Ijazah pertama (N=53,198) | Diploma lantutan (N=134) | Diploma (N=60,611) | Sijil (N=2,377) | Profesional (N=411) | Sijil lepasan ijazah (N=36) | *Keseluruhan (N=122,095) |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| PTPTN | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | 36.9 | 12.7 | 53.4 | 12.5 | - | - | 42.9 |
| Persendirian | 62.8 | 77.0 | 97.8 | 43.9 | 63.4 | 21.1 | 75.8 | 34.8 | 86.1 | 34.6 |
| MARA | 0.5 | 1.4 | - | 10.4 | 1.5 | 20.9 | - | 48.4 | - | 15.1 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 0.3 | 0.02 | - | 0.2 | - | 1.3 | 4.0 | - | - | 0.8 |
| JPA | 0.5 | 1.0 | - | 1.6 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 2.6 | 5.3 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| KPT | 5.4 | 6.7 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 | 1.1 | 1.7 | - | 0.3 |
| Yayasan FELDA | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Syarikat Swasta | 0.3 | 0.02 | - | 0.04 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| TNB | 0.3 | 0.7 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Petronas | - | 0.4 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.002 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| MINDEF | - | 0.6 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| KWSP | 0.3 | 2.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | - | 0.02 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| KPJ | - | 0.1 | - | 0.01 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Bank | - | 0.2 | - | 0.03 | - | 0.1 | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Baitulmal | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| KPM | 0.3 | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.01 | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Telekom | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| Yayasan Swasta | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| KKM | 0.3 | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.03 |

Jadual 2.18.1: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016. (samb.)

| Penaja pengajian | Ph.D (N=392) | Sarjana (N=4,891) | Diploma lepasan ijazah (N=45) | Ijazah pertama (N=53,198) | Diploma lanjutan (N=134) | Diploma (N=60,611) | Sijil (N=2,377) | Profesional (N=411) | Sijil lepasan ijazah (N=36) | *Keseluruhan (N=122,095) |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | (%) | | | | | |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| PTPK | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.02 |
| PNB | - | 0.02 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.01 |
| Shell | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| PERKESO | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| YTAR | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| Khazanah | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 |
| KBS | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.004 |
| BNM | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.002 | - | - | - | 0.002 |
| KSM | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | 0.002 |
| MOSTI | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | - | - | - | 0.002 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| UEM Group Berhad | - | - | - | 0.002 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| ANGKASA | - | - | - | 0.002 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001 |
| Lain-lain | 26.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 13.9 | 2.6 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Nota: *Seramai 864 graduan IPTS tidak dinyatakan penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.18.2: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Pendidikan |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 52,330 | 59.1 | 17.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 4.8 |
| Persendirian | 42,282 | 54.5 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 18.9 |
| MARA | 18,481 | 42.6 | 9.9 | 31.2 | 13.2 | 3.1 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 968 | 51.8 | 5.8 | 29.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| JPA | 933 | 9.2 | 71.3 | 17.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Yayasan Limkokwing | 681 | 62.0 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 26.3 | - |
| KPT | 406 | 64.8 | 4.2 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 4.7 |
| Yayasan FELDA | 377 | 56.5 | 30.5 | 1.6 | 11.4 | - |
| Syarikat Swasta | 340 | 23.5 | 44.1 | 30.9 | 1.5 | - |
| TNB | 334 | 39.2 | - | 41.3 | 19.5 | - |
| Petronas | 263 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 90.5 | 7.2 | - |
| MINDEF | 244 | 91.8 | - | - | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| KWSP | 202 | 61.9 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 17.8 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 160 | 63.1 | - | 1.9 | 35.0 | - |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 144 | 54.9 | 2.8 | 28.5 | 9.0 | 4.9 |
| KPJ | 130 | 2.3 | 97.7 | - | - | - |
| Bank | 108 | 89.8 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| Baitulmal | 103 | 85.4 | - | 5.8 | 8.7 | - |
| KPM | 93 | 37.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 57.0 |
| Telekom | 73 | 45.2 | - | 41.1 | 13.7 | - |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 44 | 20.5 | 72.7 | 6.8 | - | - |
| Yayasan Swasta | 41 | 58.5 | - | 39.0 | 2.4 | - |
| KKM | 34 | - | 97.1 | - | 2.9 | - |
| Yayasan Sime Darby | 28 | 25.0 | 7.1 | 60.7 | 7.1 | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 24 | 91.7 | - | 8.3 | - | - |
| PTPK | 19 | 5.3 | - | 94.7 | - | - |
| PNB | 12 | 91.7 | - | - | 8.3 | - |
| Shell | 11 | 9.1 | - | 90.9 | - | - |
| PERKESO | 11 | 54.5 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 9.1 | - |
| YTAR | 10 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | - | 10.0 |
| Khazanah | 6 | - | 16.7 | 83.3 | - | - |
| KBS | 5 | 60.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | - | - |
| BNM | 3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | - | - |
| KSM | 3 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| MOSTI | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| Yayasan Tan Sri Lee Loy Seng | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| UEM Group Berhad | 1 | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| ANGKASA | 1 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Lain-lain | 3,188 | 61.8 | 7.4 | 19.4 | 10.0 | 1.5 |
| *Keseluruhan | 122,095 | 1,881 | 592 | 1,046 | 247 | 134 |

Nota: *Seramai 864 graduan IPTS tidak dinyatakan penaja pengajian.

Jadual 2.19: Taburan graduan IPTS mengikut peringkat pengajian dan kumpulan umur, 2016

| Peringkat pengajian | Jumlah graduan | 18 tahun dan ke bawah | 19 – 20 tahun | 21 – 25 tahun | 26 – 30 tahun | 31 – 35 tahun | 36 – 40 tahun | 41 tahun dan ke atas |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | (%) | | | | | | |
| Ph.D | 415 | - | - | 0.5 | 23.6 | 27.7 | 19.3 | 28.9 |
| Sarjana | 4,991 | - | - | 18.6 | 32.1 | 19.7 | 12.8 | 16.8 |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | 45 | - | - | 13.3 | 55.6 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 |
| Ijazah pertama | 53,675 | - | 0.8 | 76.4 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| Diploma lanjutan | 134 | - | 3.0 | 59.7 | 27.6 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Diploma | 60,850 | 0.1 | 45.8 | 51.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Sijil | 2,402 | 23.7 | 47.4 | 18.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 6.7 |
| Profesional | 411 | 5.4 | 37.0 | 23.8 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah | 36 | - | - | - | 19.4 | 36.1 | 27.8 | 16.7 |
| Keseluruhan | 122,959 | 0.5 | 24.0 | 60.1 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.9 |

Jadual 2.20.1: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | *Lulus | 2.00 – 2.49 | 2.50 – 2.99 | 3.00 – 3.49 | 3.50 – 3.69 | 3.70 – 4.00 |
|------|--------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | (%) | | | | | |
| 1 | UniKL-MIAT | 265 | - | - | 7.5 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 31.7 |
| 2 | MEDIU | 317 | - | 0.6 | 10.7 | 41.6 | 19.2 | 27.8 |
| 3 | AeU | 1,162 | - | 0.9 | 4.8 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 27.5 |
| 4 | RUI | 16 | - | - | 12.5 | 56.3 | 12.5 | 18.8 |
| 5 | IUMW | 47 | - | 2.1 | 21.3 | 36.2 | 23.4 | 17.0 |
| 6 | LUCT | 1,306 | - | 12.1 | 25.4 | 31.1 | 14.7 | 16.7 |
| 7 | AMU | 161 | - | 3.1 | 23.6 | 44.7 | 13.0 | 15.5 |
| 8 | MONASH | 1,231 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 26.0 | 28.7 | 10.6 | 14.5 |
| 9 | QIUP | 103 | - | 5.8 | 34.0 | 42.7 | 5.8 | 11.7 |
| 10 | SEGiU | 819 | - | 9.6 | 28.7 | 37.4 | 14.3 | 10.0 |
| 11 | UNITEN | 1,849 | - | 10.1 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| 12 | SUTS | 563 | 0.2 | 11.2 | 41.4 | 28.8 | 8.9 | 9.6 |
| 13 | TU | 962 | - | 4.8 | 32.3 | 39.0 | 14.4 | 9.5 |
| 14 | IMU | 722 | 32.5 | 0.8 | 15.0 | 32.4 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
| 15 | MSU | 1,670 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 25.0 | 38.9 | 12.0 | 8.0 |
| 16 | WOU | 448 | - | 12.5 | 30.8 | 36.6 | 12.1 | 8.0 |
| 17 | UTP | 1,244 | - | 3.6 | 26.8 | 50.6 | 11.1 | 7.9 |
| 18 | IUKL | 406 | - | 11.6 | 29.6 | 39.2 | 12.1 | 7.6 |
| 19 | UCSI U | 1,462 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 34.4 | 37.8 | 10.5 | 6.4 |
| 20 | INTI IU | 839 | - | 8.8 | 39.8 | 37.5 | 7.9 | 6.0 |
| 21 | UNISEL | 1,554 | - | 6.7 | 29.6 | 46.1 | 12.0 | 5.5 |
| 22 | MMU | 2,788 | - | 22.8 | 30.1 | 37.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 23 | UNIRAZAK | 244 | - | 15.6 | 43.0 | 27.9 | 8.6 | 4.9 |

Jadual 2.20.1: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2016.. (samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah graduan | *Lulus | 2.00 – 2.49 | 2.50 – 2.99 | 3.00 – 3.49 | 3.50 – 3.69 | 3.70 – 4.00 |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | (%) | | | | | |
| 24 | UNITAR | 1,201 | - | 5.6 | 37.1 | 44.5 | 8.0 | 4.7 |
| 25 | APU | 905 | - | 13.3 | 41.2 | 33.5 | 7.6 | 4.4 |
| 26 | UniKL-MSI | 149 | - | 7.4 | 43.6 | 32.9 | 12.1 | 4.0 |
| 27 | UniKL-MIIT | 314 | - | 10.8 | 41.4 | 36.9 | 7.0 | 3.8 |
| 28 | UniKL-MESTECH | 87 | - | 1.1 | 33.3 | 55.2 | 6.9 | 3.4 |
| 29 | MUST | 31 | - | 12.9 | 41.9 | 35.5 | 6.5 | 3.2 |
| 30 | UniKL-BiS | 809 | - | 1.4 | 30.7 | 52.4 | 12.6 | 3.0 |
| 31 | AIMST | 525 | 54.1 | 0.8 | 13.1 | 22.1 | 7.2 | 2.7 |
| 32 | MAHSA | 383 | 13.1 | 29.8 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 6.0 | 2.6 |
| 33 | UniKL-MFI | 382 | - | 15.2 | 47.1 | 29.3 | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| 34 | UniKL-MITEC | 207 | - | 3.4 | 41.1 | 46.9 | 6.8 | 1.9 |
| 35 | UTAR | 4,737 | - | 18.8 | 51.5 | 24.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| 36 | UniKL-MICET | 201 | - | 3.5 | 46.3 | 43.3 | 5.5 | 1.5 |
| 37 | OUM | 5,389 | - | 9.2 | 35.2 | 47.3 | 6.8 | 1.4 |
| 38 | HU | 773 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 41.5 | 35.2 | 4.9 | 1.3 |
| 39 | UniKL-IPROM | 162 | - | 20.4 | 55.6 | 17.9 | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| 40 | UniKL-MIMET | 189 | - | 7.9 | 50.3 | 38.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 |
| 41 | UniKL-BMI | 301 | - | 11.3 | 48.5 | 34.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 |
| 42 | UniKL-RCMP | 168 | 94.6 | - | - | 3.6 | 1.8 | - |
| 43 | BUME | 70 | - | 31.4 | 40.0 | 25.7 | 2.9 | - |
| 44 | UNMC | 899 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | CUSM | 468 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | SUN-U | 347 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 47 | Nilai U | 252 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 48 | PERDANA | 81 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 49 | NUMed | 45 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 39,253 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 31.8 | 35.0 | 8.9 | 6.2 |

Nota: 1)*Graduan perubatan, farmasi dan pergigian tidak menggunakan sistem PNGK.

2) Susunan tertinggi mengikut kumpulan pencapaian akademik 3.70 – 4.00.

Jadual 2.20.2: Taburan graduan ijazah pertama setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2016

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti | Jumlah graduan | *Lulus | 2.00 – 2.49 | 2.50 – 2.99 | 3.00 – 3.49 | 3.50 – 3.69 | 3.70 – 4.00 |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | (%) | | | | | |
| 1 | CITY U | 242 | - | 2.9 | 18.6 | 33.9 | 20.7 | 24.0 |
| 2 | LUC | 38 | - | 34.2 | 23.7 | 15.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 3 | LINCOLN | 32 | - | 6.3 | 9.4 | 40.6 | 31.3 | 12.5 |
| 4 | BERJAYA UCH | 89 | - | 1.1 | 19.1 | 52.8 | 15.7 | 11.2 |
| 5 | KPJUC | 19 | 31.6 | - | - | 42.1 | 15.8 | 10.5 |
| 6 | TATIUC | 174 | - | - | 11.5 | 66.7 | 12.6 | 9.2 |
| 7 | KUTAR | 4,274 | - | 0.4 | 21.4 | 56.1 | 13.4 | 8.8 |
| 8 | KUIS | 450 | - | 1.1 | 24.0 | 53.3 | 12.9 | 8.7 |
| 9 | TWINTECH | 217 | - | 11.5 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| 10 | KLMUC | 381 | - | 8.4 | 29.4 | 44.6 | 10.8 | 6.8 |
| 11 | CUCMS | 216 | - | 1.9 | 53.2 | 34.7 | 3.7 | 6.5 |
| 12 | KUS | 65 | 6.2 | 12.3 | 38.5 | 36.9 | - | 6.2 |
| 13 | KUIN | 913 | - | 3.9 | 39.2 | 42.3 | 9.0 | 5.6 |
| 14 | KUIM | 150 | - | 2.0 | 33.3 | 49.3 | 10.7 | 4.7 |
| 15 | UCTS | 100 | - | 6.0 | 35.0 | 48.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| 16 | IUCAS | 102 | - | - | - | 69.6 | 30.4 | - |
| 17 | KDU UC | 353 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 7,815 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 24.2 | 49.2 | 11.9 | 8.1 |

Nota: 1)*Graduan perubatan, farmasi dan pergigian tidak menggunakan sistem PNGK.

2) Susunan tertinggi mengikut kumpulan pencapaian akademik 3.70 – 4.00.

POLITEKNIK 2016

Jadual 2.21: Taburan graduan setiap politeknik mengikut peringkat pengajian, bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016

| Bil. | Politeknik | Jumlah graduan | | Peringkat pengajian | | | | Bidang pengajian utama | | | |
|------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|
| | | Bil. | Nisbah (L:P) | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjutan | Diploma | Sijil | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi |
| 1 | PUO | 2,144 | 1:0.74 | - | 2.5 | 97.0 | 0.5 | 28.5 | 12.75 | - | 54.9 |
| 2 | PKB | 1,874 | 1:0.64 | - | - | 100 | - | 21.9 | 13.51 | - | 78.1 |
| 3 | PMM | 1,844 | 1:0.90 | - | - | 100 | - | 39.5 | 12.96 | - | 60.5 |
| 4 | POLIMAS | 1,841 | 1:0.86 | - | - | 100 | - | 17.2 | 13.65 | - | 75.4 |
| 5 | POLISAS | 1,823 | 1:0.90 | - | - | 100 | - | 26.1 | 14.00 | - | 73.9 |
| 6 | PPD | 1,719 | 1:0.81 | - | - | 100 | - | 31.0 | 15.20 | - | 69.0 |
| 7 | PTSS | 1,358 | 1:1.66 | - | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | 56.8 | 13.31 | - | 14.0 |
| 8 | PKS | 1,315 | 1:0.76 | - | - | 100 | - | 20.0 | 13.31 | - | 66.7 |
| 9 | PSJS | 1,303 | 1:1.48 | - | - | 100 | - | 44.2 | 13.30 | - | 39.6 |
| 10 | PSA | 1,285 | 1:0.83 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 96.2 | 0.8 | 31.5 | 12.38 | - | 68.5 |
| 11 | PSAS | 1,260 | 1:0.56 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | 22.8 | 12.83 | - | 77.2 |
| 12 | PIS | 1,165 | 1:0.73 | - | - | 96.0 | 4.0 | 21.9 | 12.45 | - | 66.4 |
| 13 | PSP | 1,133 | 1:1.38 | - | - | 100 | - | 51.2 | 13.36 | - | 31.9 |
| 14 | PTSB | 1,095 | 1:0.68 | - | - | 100 | - | 25.5 | 13.50 | - | 74.5 |
| 15 | PKK | 1,062 | 1:0.85 | - | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | 39.0 | 12.94 | - | 61.0 |
| 16 | PMS | 1,062 | 1:1.22 | - | - | 100 | - | 41.8 | 12.83 | - | 14.5 |

Jadual 2.21: Taburan graduan setiap politeknik mengikut peringkat pengajian, bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2016.. (samb.)

| Bil. | Politeknik | Jumlah graduan | Peringkat pengajian | | | | Bidang pengajian utama | | | |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Ijazah pertama | Diploma lanjutan | Diploma | Sijil | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi |
| 17 | PSMZA | 885 | 1:0.51 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 80.0 | 1:0.35 |
| 18 | PMU | 681 | 1:0.93 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 54.9 | 1:0.35 |
| 19 | PMK | 595 | 1:0.70 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 67.7 | 1:0.35 |
| 20 | PNS | 430 | 1:1.54 | - | - | 100 | - | 65.6 | 1:2.17 | 14.7 |
| 21 | PHT | 182 | 1:6.00 | - | - | 100 | - | 100 | 1:6.00 | - |
| 22 | PMJ | 179 | 1:2.03 | - | - | 100 | - | 36.3 | 1:9.83 | - |
| 23 | PMKL | 132 | 1:1.81 | - | - | 100 | - | 100 | 1:1.81 | - |
| 24 | PKKT | 124 | 1:1.10 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 42.7 |
| 25 | PSS | 114 | 1:0.90 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 100 | 1:0.90 |
| 26 | PMJB | 89 | 1:1.87 | - | - | 100 | - | 100 | 1:1.87 | - |
| 27 | PBU | 80 | 1:1.16 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | PMKU | 76 | 1:3.22 | - | - | 100 | - | 100 | 1:3.22 | - |
| 29 | PBS | 55 | 1:0.12 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 100 |
| Keseluruhan | | 26,905 | 1:0.89 | 0.03 | 0.3 | 99.3 | 0.4 | 32.0 | 1:3.17 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | 57.7 | 1:0.43 |
| | | | | | | | | | 9.6 | 1:1.13 |

Jadual 2.22.1: Taburan graduan politeknik subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial | Diploma lanjutan (N=40) | | Diploma (N=8,519) | | Sijil (N=52) | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah | 17.5 | 1:0.75 | 8.1 | 1:2.87 | - | - |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman | - | - | 20.0 | 1:2.60 | 100 | 1:0.93 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan | - | - | 7.4 | 1:3.95 | - | - |
| Pengangkutan | - | - | 3.4 | 1:1.40 | - | - |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | - | - | 11.3 | 1:8.38 | - | - |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan | 27.5 | 1:10.00 | 21.3 | 1:2.89 | - | - |
| Perakaunan | 55.0 | 1:6.33 | 28.5 | 1:3.33 | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | 100 | 1:4.00 | 100 | 1:3.20 | 100 | 1:0.93 |

Jadual 2.22.2: Taburan graduan politeknik subbidang pengajian sains mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian sains | Diploma (N=199) | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/alam sekitar | 100 | 1:1.12 |
| Keseluruhan | 100 | 1:1.12 |

Jadual 2.22.3: Taburan graduan politeknik subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknik | Ijazah pertama (N=8) | | Diploma lanjutan (N=45) | | Diploma (n=15,416) | | Sijil (N=53) | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Kejuruteraan awam | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 1:0.78 | 100 | 1:0.38 |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/ elektronik/ telekomunikasi | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 1:0.35 | - | - |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik | - | - | 100 | 1:0.55 | 33.5 | 1:0.18 | 100 | - |
| Kejuruteraan kimia | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1:0.41 | - | - |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1:1.47 | - | - |
| <i>Skilled trades</i> | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1:1.86 | 100 | 1:0.74 |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah | 100 | 1:1.67 | - | - | 12.8 | 1:0.83 | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | 100 | 1:1.67 | 100 | 1:0.55 | 100 | 1:0.43 | 100 | 1:0.61 |

Jadual 2.22.4: Taburan graduan politeknik subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi mengikut peringkat pengajian dan jantina, 2016

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Diploma (N=2,573) | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | Nisbah (L:P) |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian | 44.0 | 1.27 |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan | 34.0 | 1.16 |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik | 11.7 | 0.73 |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain | 10.2 | 1.05 |
| Keseluruhan | 100 | 1.13 |

Jadual 2.23.1: Taburan graduan politeknik mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Ijazah pertama (N=8) | Diploma lanjutan (N=85) | Diploma (N=26,707) | Sijil (N=105) | Keseluruhan (N=26,905) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | (%) | | | | |
| PTPTN | 50.0 | 30.6 | 74.8 | 1.9 | 74.4 |
| Persendirian | 50.0 | 68.2 | 22.7 | 9.5 | 22.8 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | 1.2 |
| JPA | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.8 |
| KPM | - | - | 0.01 | 78.1 | 0.3 |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| MARA | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| KPT | - | - | 0.04 | 10.5 | 0.1 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Baitulmal | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.04 |
| JKOA | - | - | 0.03 | - | 0.03 |
| Yayasan FELDA | - | - | 0.03 | - | 0.03 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| Bank | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| Yayasan Swasta | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| PNB | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| KWSP | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| KBS | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 |
| PERKESO | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Jadual 2.23.2: Taburan graduan politeknik mengikut penaja dan bidang pengajian utama, 2016

| Penaja pengajian | Jumlah graduan | Sastera & sains sosial | Sains | Teknik | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| | | (%) | | | |
| PTPTN | 20,014 | 33.5 | 0.7 | 56.3 | 9.5 |
| Persendirian | 6,124 | 26.4 | 0.9 | 62.9 | 9.8 |
| Kerajaan/Yayasan Negeri | 310 | 33.5 | - | 54.8 | 11.6 |
| JPA | 203 | 32.5 | 1.0 | 57.6 | 8.9 |
| KPM | 85 | 63.5 | - | 36.5 | - |
| Yayasan Kuok Berhad | 57 | 43.9 | - | 52.6 | 3.5 |
| MARA | 30 | 13.3 | - | 43.3 | 43.3 |
| KPT | 23 | 13.0 | - | 78.3 | 8.7 |
| Majlis Agama Islam Negeri | 15 | 40.0 | - | 53.3 | 6.7 |
| Baitulmal | 12 | 75.0 | - | 16.7 | 8.3 |
| JKOA | 9 | 77.8 | - | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Yayasan FELDA | 8 | 25.0 | - | 62.5 | 12.5 |
| Yayasan Al-Bukhary | 4 | 25.0 | - | 75.0 | - |
| Bank | 2 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Yayasan Swasta | 2 | 50.0 | - | - | 50.0 |
| PNB | 2 | 50.0 | - | - | 50.0 |
| KWSP | 2 | - | - | - | 100 |
| KBS | 1 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Amanah Raya Berhad | 1 | - | - | 100 | - |
| PERKESO | 1 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Keseluruhan | 26,905 | 32.0 | 0.7 | 57.7 | 9.6 |

Jadual 2.23.1: Taburan graduan politeknik mengikut penaja dan peringkat pengajian, 2016

| Kumpulan umur (tahun) | Ijazah pertama (N=8) | Diploma lanjutan (N=85) | Diploma (N=26,707) | Sijil (N=105) | Keseluruhan (N=26,905) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | (%) | | | | |
| 18 dan ke bawah | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 |
| 19 – 20 | - | - | 43.7 | 33.3 | 43.5 |
| 21 – 25 | 62.5 | 96.5 | 54.2 | 65.7 | 54.4 |
| 26 – 30 | 37.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | - | 1.5 |
| 31 – 35 | - | - | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 36 – 40 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| 41 dan ke atas | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Jumlah | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Jadual 2.25: Taburan graduan diploma setiap politeknik mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2016

| Bil. | Politeknik | Jumlah graduan | 2.00 – 2.49 | 2.50 – 2.99 | 3.00 – 3.49 | 3.50 – 3.69 | 3.70 – 4.00 |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | (%) | | | | |
| 1 | PBS | 55 | - | 20.0 | 23.6 | 9.1 | 47.3 |
| 2 | PUO | 2,079 | 1.2 | 29.7 | 42.4 | 17.4 | 9.3 |
| 3 | PSA | 1,236 | 4.0 | 25.6 | 48.5 | 14.7 | 7.3 |
| 4 | PSP | 1,133 | 8.1 | 35.5 | 39.4 | 11.6 | 5.5 |
| 5 | PIS | 1,118 | 1.1 | 20.4 | 54.3 | 18.8 | 5.5 |
| 6 | PNS | 430 | 4.0 | 30.5 | 47.4 | 13.0 | 5.1 |
| 7 | PSIS | 1,303 | 6.0 | 30.5 | 49.7 | 10.5 | 3.3 |
| 8 | PKS | 1,315 | 9.5 | 50.0 | 32.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 |
| 9 | PKK | 1,048 | 7.8 | 40.6 | 39.0 | 9.5 | 3.0 |
| 10 | PBU | 80 | 6.3 | 33.8 | 50.0 | 7.5 | 2.5 |
| 11 | POLIAS | 1,823 | 7.8 | 47.1 | 36.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 |
| 12 | PMU | 681 | 5.4 | 52.7 | 36.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| 13 | PTSS | 1,337 | 3.8 | 34.2 | 52.4 | 7.4 | 2.2 |
| 14 | PMJB | 89 | 1.1 | 21.3 | 62.9 | 12.4 | 2.2 |
| 15 | PMS | 1,062 | 7.4 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 10.5 | 2.1 |
| 16 | PPD | 1,719 | 10.4 | 52.2 | 30.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 |
| 17 | PSS | 114 | 1.8 | 28.9 | 53.5 | 14.0 | 1.8 |
| 18 | PMK | 595 | 6.4 | 52.9 | 32.8 | 6.2 | 1.7 |
| 19 | POLIMAS | 1,841 | 14.9 | 51.4 | 28.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| 20 | PMKL | 132 | 0.8 | 30.3 | 63.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| 21 | PTSB | 1,095 | 13.2 | 54.3 | 26.7 | 4.5 | 1.4 |
| 22 | PSAS | 1,258 | 8.0 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| 23 | PMKU | 76 | - | 21.1 | 63.2 | 14.5 | 1.3 |
| 24 | PKB | 1,874 | 11.3 | 54.0 | 30.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| 25 | PMM | 1,844 | 8.9 | 52.8 | 34.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| 26 | PKKT | 124 | 15.3 | 56.5 | 25.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| 27 | PMJ | 179 | 1.1 | 43.6 | 50.8 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| 28 | PSMZA | 885 | 11.9 | 60.3 | 24.6 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| 29 | PHT | 182 | 9.3 | 47.8 | 40.7 | 2.2 | - |
| Keseluruhan | | 26,707 | 7.7 | 43.0 | 38.2 | 8.0 | 3.1 |

Nota: Susunan tertinggi mengikut kumpulan pencapaian akademik 3.70 – 4.00.