



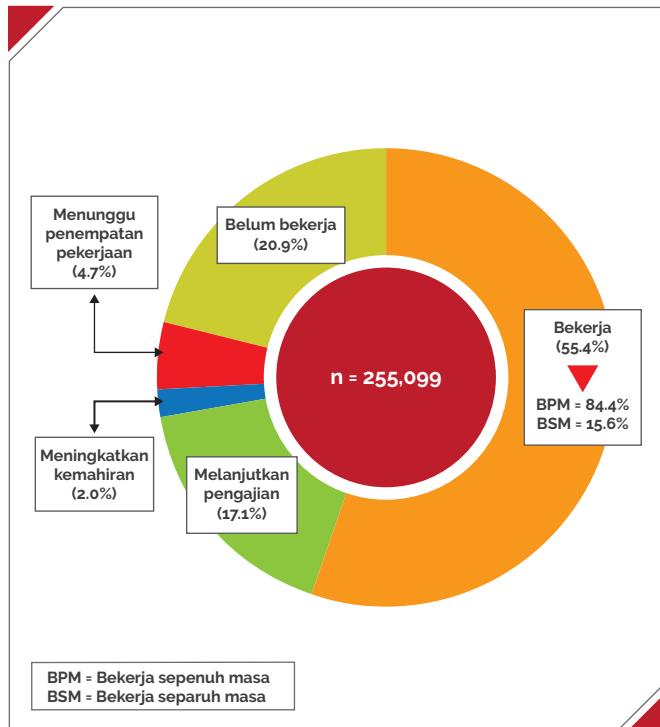
## BAB **3**

# STATUS PEKERJAAN GRADUAN (WARGANEGARA) **2017**

- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Keseluruhan Graduan
- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ph.D
- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sarjana
- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ijazah Pertama
- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Graduan Diploma
- ▶ Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sijil

## BAB 3: STATUS PEKERJAAN GRADUAN (WARGANEGARA) 2017

**Rajah 3.1a:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan 2017



### Status Pekerjaan Keseluruhan Graduan 2017

- Sebanyak 55.4 peratus responden yang menyertai kajian pada tahun 2017 menyatakan mereka telah bekerja dan 20.9 peratus pula belum bekerja sempena dengan musim convokesyen masing-masing. Selebihnya, iaitu 17.1 peratus sedang melanjutkan pengajian, menunggu penempatan pekerjaan (4.7 peratus) dan sebanyak 2.0 peratus lagi sedang meningkatkan kemahiran.
- Dalam kalangan graduan yang bekerja, sebanyak 84.4 peratus menyatakan mereka bekerja secara sepenuh masa (BPM), dan 15.6 peratus lagi bekerja secara separuh masa (BSM).

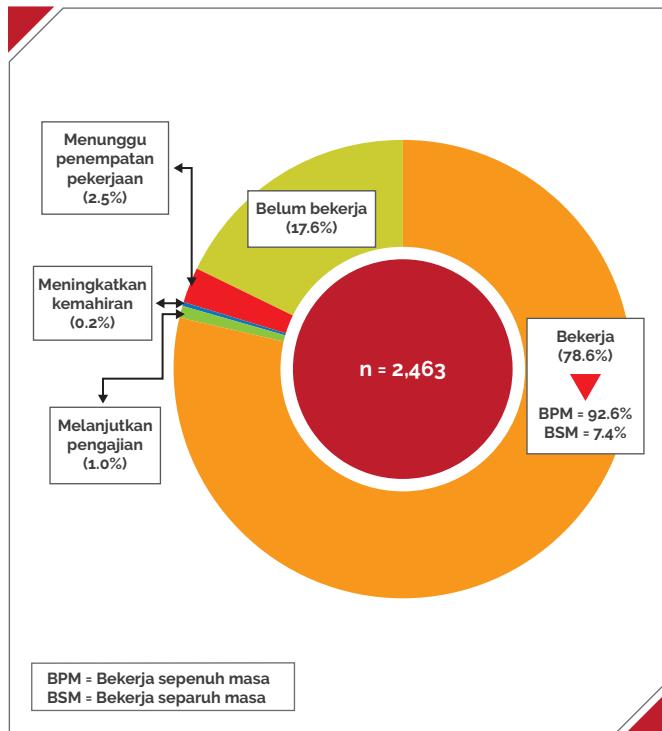
**Rajah 3.1b:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan 2017 mengikut jenis IPT

| Jenis IPT          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | %           |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA                 | <b>124,075</b>   | 52.9        | 17.8                  | 2.7                    | 5.0                           | 21.6          |
| IPTS               | <b>98,816</b>    | 51.5        | 17.0                  | 1.5                    | 4.9                           | 25.1          |
| Politeknik         | <b>22,298</b>    | 77.8        | 12.5                  | 0.8                    | 3.4                           | 5.5           |
| Kolej komuniti     | <b>8,833</b>     | 78.9        | 17.1                  | 0.4                    | 0.3                           | 3.3           |
| IPT lain           | <b>1,077</b>     | 43.8        | 27.5                  | 1.2                    | 2.6                           | 24.9          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>255,099</b>   | <b>55.4</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>2.0</b>             | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |

### Status Pekerjaan Keseluruhan Graduan 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT

- Graduan kolej komuniti mencatatkan kadar bekerja tertinggi, iaitu 78.9 peratus, diikuti oleh graduan politeknik sebanyak 77.8 peratus.
- Bagi kategori belum bekerja graduan IPTS mencatat kadar tertinggi (25.1 peratus), diikuti oleh graduan IPT lain (24.9 peratus) dan diikuti graduan UA sebanyak 21.6 peratus.
- Bagi kategori melanjutkan pengajian, graduan IPT lain mencatat peratus tertinggi (27.5 peratus), diikuti oleh graduan UA (17.8 peratus) dan graduan kolej komuniti sebanyak 17.1 peratus.

**Rajah 3.2a:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D 2017



### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ph.D 2017**

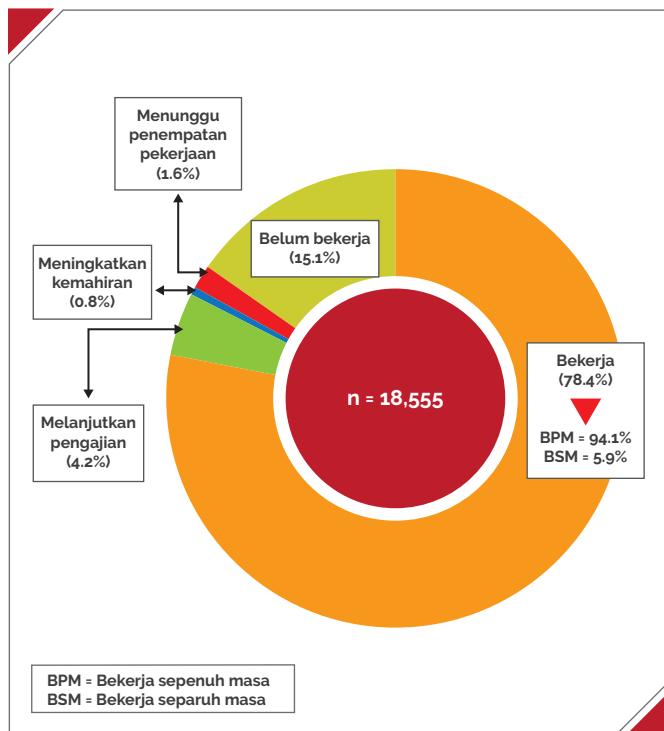
- Majoriti graduan Ph.D, iaitu 78.6 peratus berada dalam kategori bekerja, 17.6 peratus menyatakan belum bekerja dan 2.5 peratus sedang menunggu penempatan pekerjaan.
- Dalam kalangan graduan yang bekerja, 92.6 peratus bekerja sepanjang masa dan 7.4 peratus lagi bekerja secara separuh masa.

**Rajah 3.2b:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D 2017 bagi UA dan IPTS

| Status pekerjaan              | UA<br>(n = 2,292) | IPTS<br>(n = 169) | IPTS<br>(n = 2) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                               | %<br>%            |                   |                 |
| Bekerja                       | 78.5              | 79.3              | 100             |
| Melanjutkan pengajian         | 0.9               | 2.4               | -               |
| Meningkatkan kemahiran        | 0.2               | 0.6               | -               |
| Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | 2.6               | 1.8               | -               |
| Belum bekerja                 | 17.8              | 16.0              | -               |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>100</b>        | <b>100</b>        | <b>100</b>      |

### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ph.D 2017 bagi UA dan IPTS**

- Kadar graduan Ph.D UA dan IPTS yang berada dalam kategori bekerja adalah masing-masing 78.5 peratus dan 79.3 peratus.
- Sebanyak 17.8 peratus graduan UA dan 16.0 peratus graduan IPTS peringkat Ph.D menyatakan mereka belum bekerja sempena musim konvokesyen masing-masing.

**Rajah 3.3a:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana 2017

### Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sarjana 2017

- Sebanyak 78.4 peratus graduan sarjana 2017 menyatakan mereka telah bekerja, 15.1 peratus menyatakan belum bekerja, 4.2 peratus melanjutkan pengajian, 1.6 peratus menunggu penempatan pekerjaan dan 0.8 peratus lagi sedang meningkatkan kemahiran.
- Dalam kalangan yang bekerja, sebanyak 94.1 peratus bekerja secara sepenuh masa dan 5.9 peratus bekerja secara separuh masa.

**Rajah 3.3b:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana 2017 mengikut jenis IPT

| Status pekerjaan              | UA<br>(n = 15,580) | IPTS<br>(n = 2,974) | IPT lain<br>(n = 1) | %<br>% |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|
|                               |                    |                     |                     |        |
| Bekerja                       | 76.9               | 86.4                | 100                 |        |
| Melanjutkan pengajian         | 4.6                | 2.0                 | -                   |        |
| Meningkatkan kemahiran        | 0.9                | 0.3                 | -                   |        |
| Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | 1.6                | 1.2                 | -                   |        |
| Belum bekerja                 | 16.0               | 10.1                | -                   |        |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>100</b>         | <b>100</b>          | <b>100</b>          |        |

### Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sarjana 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT

- Peratus graduan sarjana IPTS yang bekerja adalah 86.4 peratus, manakala bagi UA pula ialah sebanyak 76.9 peratus.
- Kadar belum bekerja bagi lulusan sarjana UA ialah 16.0 peratus, dan 10.1 peratus bagi graduan IPTS

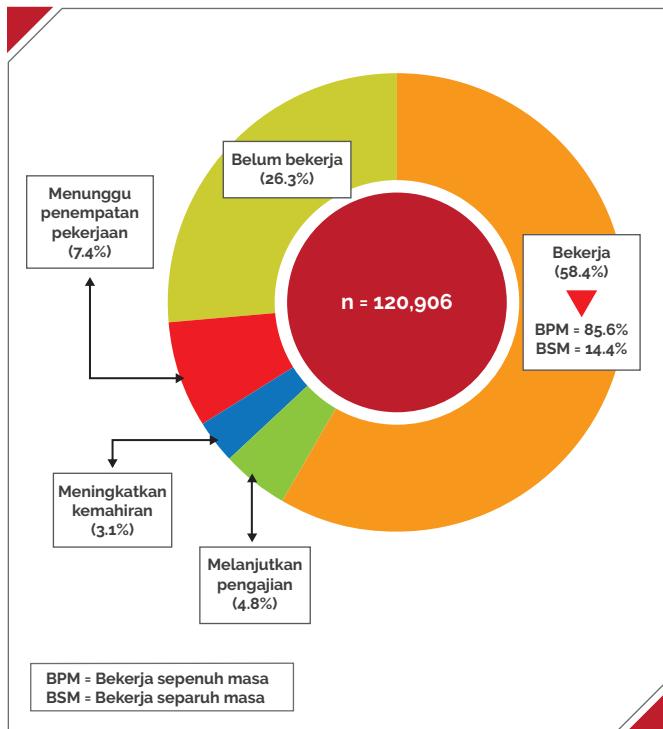
**Rajah 3.3c:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana 2017 mengikut jenis IPT dan bidang pengajian utama

| Bidang pengajian utama                     | Jenis IPT     | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |               |                  | %           |                       |                        |                               |               |
| <b>Sastera &amp; sains sosial</b>          | UA            | <b>5,600</b>     | 76.1        | 3.5                   | 1.3                    | 1.6                           | 17.5          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>1,991</b>     | 87.3        | 1.2                   | 0.4                    | 0.9                           | 10.2          |
|  | IPT lain      | <b>1</b>         | 100.0       | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>7,592</b>     | <b>79.0</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.1</b>             | <b>1.4</b>                    | <b>15.6</b>   |
| <b>Sains</b>                               | UA            | <b>2,802</b>     | 68.3        | 7.9                   | 0.8                    | 1.5                           | 21.5          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>141</b>       | 73.8        | 4.3                   | 0.7                    | 2.1                           | 19.1          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>2,943</b>     | <b>68.5</b> | <b>7.7</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>21.4</b>   |
| <b>Teknik</b>                              | UA            | <b>2,715</b>     | 69.2        | 7.7                   | 0.8                    | 2.6                           | 19.6          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>214</b>       | 68.2        | 9.8                   | 0.5                    | 6.5                           | 15.0          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>2,929</b>     | <b>69.1</b> | <b>7.9</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>19.3</b>   |
| <b>Teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | UA            | <b>735</b>       | 75.1        | 3.7                   | 2.0                    | 1.8                           | 17.4          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>61</b>        | 83.6        | 4.9                   | -                      | -                             | 11.5          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>796</b>       | <b>75.8</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>17.0</b>   |
| <b>Pendidikan</b>                          | UA            | <b>3,728</b>     | 90.4        | 1.6                   | 0.2                    | 0.9                           | 6.9           |
|  | IPTS          | <b>567</b>       | 93.8        | 0.7                   | -                      | 0.4                           | 5.1           |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>4,295</b>     | <b>90.9</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>0.8</b>                    | <b>6.7</b>    |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                         |               | <b>18,555</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>15.1</b>   |

### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sarjana 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Bidang Pengajian Utama**

- Status pekerjaan mengikut bidang pengajian utama bagi graduan sarjana 2017 menunjukkan graduan dalam bidang pendidikan mempunyai kadar bekerja paling tinggi, iaitu 93.8 peratus bagi graduan IPTS dan 90.4 peratus bagi graduan UA.
- Kadar belum bekerja pula adalah tertinggi bagi graduan UA dalam bidang sains iaitu 21.5 peratus.

**Rajah 3.4a:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama 2017



### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ijazah Pertama 2017**

- Sebanyak 58.4 peratus graduan ijazah pertama 2017 menyatakan mereka telah bekerja, 26.3 peratus belum bekerja, 7.4 peratus sedang menunggu penempatan pekerjaan, 4.8 melanjutkan pengajian dan 3.1 peratus lagi sedang meningkatkan kemahiran.
- Dalam kalangan yang bekerja, sebanyak 85.6 peratus bekerja secara sepenuh masa dan 14.4 peratus bekerja secara separuh masa.

**Rajah 3.4b:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama 2017 mengikut jenis IPT

| Status pekerjaan              | UA<br>(n = 77,379) | IPTS<br>(n = 43,349) | Politeknik<br>(n = 105) | IPT lain<br>(n = 73) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|                               | %<br>%             |                      |                         |                      |
| Bekerja                       | 57.0               | 60.7                 | 83.8                    | 53.4                 |
| Melanjutkan pengajian         | 5.3                | 3.8                  | 2.9                     | 1.4                  |
| Meningkatkan kemahiran        | 3.8                | 1.9                  | 1.0                     | 1.4                  |
| Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | 7.1                | 8.0                  | 7.6                     | 9.6                  |
| Belum bekerja                 | 26.7               | 25.6                 | 4.8                     | 34.2                 |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>100</b>         | <b>100</b>           | <b>100</b>              | <b>100</b>           |

### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ijazah Pertama 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT**

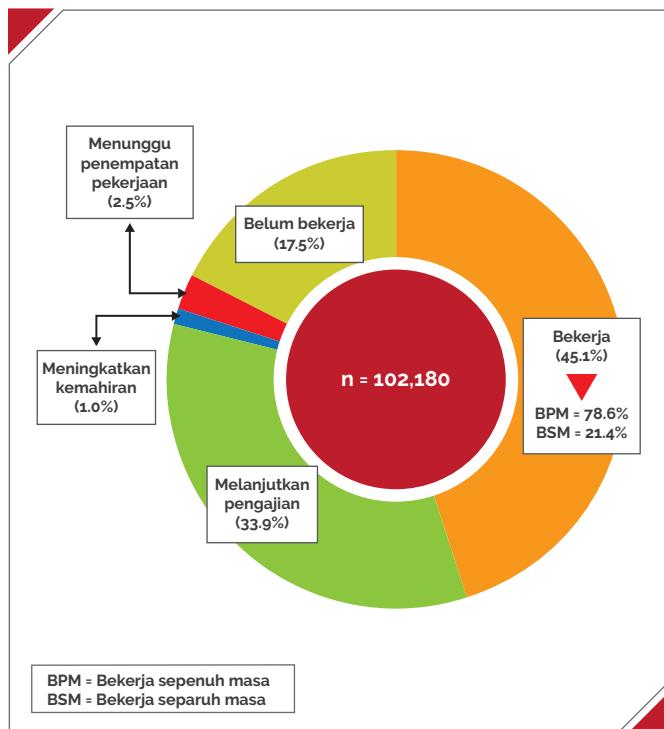
- Status pekerjaan bagi graduan ijazah pertama 2017 menunjukkan kadar bekerja bagi graduan politeknik adalah 83.8 peratus, IPTS (60.7 peratus), UA (57.0 peratus) dan IPT lain sebanyak 53.4 peratus.
- Diperhatikan juga kadar melanjutkan pengajian dan meningkatkan kemahiran adalah lebih tinggi bagi graduan UA berbanding graduan IPTS dan IPT lain.

**Rajah 3.4C:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama 2017 mengikut jenis IPT dan bidang pengajian utama

| Bidang pengajian utama                     | Jenis IPT     | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |               |                  | %           |                       |                        |                               |               |
| <b>Sastera &amp; sains sosial</b>          | UA            | <b>36,508</b>    | 58.8        | 4.9                   | 4.5                    | 3.6                           | 28.2          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>21,581</b>    | 61.0        | 4.4                   | 2.4                    | 4.0                           | 28.2          |
|  | Politeknik    | <b>43</b>        | 90.7        | 4.7                   | -                      | 2.3                           | 2.3           |
|  | IPT lain      | <b>73</b>        | 53.4        | 1.4                   | 1.4                    | 9.6                           | 34.2          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>58,205</b>    | <b>59.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>            | <b>3.7</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>28.2</b>   |
| <b>Sains</b>                               | UA            | <b>14,641</b>    | 46.9        | 6.2                   | 2.2                    | 14.4                          | 30.3          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>8,809</b>     | 40.7        | 3.4                   | 0.7                    | 32.8                          | 22.4          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>20,450</b>    | <b>45.1</b> | <b>5.4</b>            | <b>1.8</b>             | <b>19.6</b>                   | <b>28.1</b>   |
| <b>Teknik</b>                              | UA            | <b>16,061</b>    | 62.0        | 5.3                   | 4.2                    | 5.0                           | 23.5          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>7,784</b>     | 58.4        | 4.2                   | 2.5                    | 5.6                           | 29.3          |
|  | Politeknik    | <b>62</b>        | 79.0        | 1.6                   | 1.6                    | 11.3                          | 6.5           |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>23,907</b>    | <b>60.9</b> | <b>4.9</b>            | <b>3.6</b>             | <b>5.2</b>                    | <b>25.4</b>   |
| <b>Teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | UA            | <b>5636</b>      | 65.8        | 6.4                   | 4.9                    | 3.1                           | 19.7          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>3197</b>      | 62.0        | 2.6                   | 2.2                    | 4.8                           | 28.5          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>8833</b>      | <b>64.4</b> | <b>5.0</b>            | <b>3.9</b>             | <b>3.8</b>                    | <b>22.9</b>   |
| <b>Pendidikan</b>                          | UA            | <b>4,533</b>     | 47.1        | 4.6                   | 1.5                    | 25.1                          | 21.8          |
|  | IPTS          | <b>4,978</b>     | 85.9        | 1.3                   | 0.2                    | 2.1                           | 10.4          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>9,511</b>     | <b>67.4</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>13.1</b>                   | <b>15.8</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                         |               | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

#### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Ijazah Pertama 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Bidang Pengajian Utama**

- Bagi kategori bekerja, graduan ijazah pertama dalam bidang pendidikan menunjukkan kadar tertinggi, iaitu 85.9 peratus bagi IPTS dan 47.1 peratus bagi UA.
- Graduan bidang sastera dan sains sosial di IPT lain menunjukkan kadar belum bekerja tertinggi, iaitu 34.2 peratus.
- Kadar graduan bidang Sains di IPTS yang sedang menunggu penempatan pekerjaan adalah agak tinggi, iaitu 32.8 peratus

**Rajah 3.5a:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma 2017**Rajah 3.5b:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma 2017 mengikut jenis IPT

| Status pekerjaan              | UA<br>(n = 28,191) | IPTS<br>(n = 50,827) | Politeknik<br>(n = 22,118) | Kolej komuniti<br>(n = 93) | IPT lain<br>(n = 951) | %<br>% |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
|                               |                    |                      |                            |                            |                       |        |
| Bekerja                       | 25.4               | 41.9                 | 77.8                       | 88.2                       | 43.0                  |        |
| Melanjutkan pengajian         | 61.2               | 28.2                 | 12.6                       | 3.2                        | 30.4                  |        |
| Meningkatkan kemahiran        | 0.7                | 1.3                  | 0.8                        | -                          | 1.3                   |        |
| Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | 1.5                | 2.6                  | 3.4                        | 1.1                        | 1.8                   |        |
| Belum bekerja                 | 11.3               | 26.0                 | 5.5                        | 7.5                        | 23.6                  |        |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>100</b>         | <b>100</b>           | <b>100</b>                 | <b>100</b>                 | <b>100</b>            |        |

**Status Pekerjaan Graduan Diploma 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT**

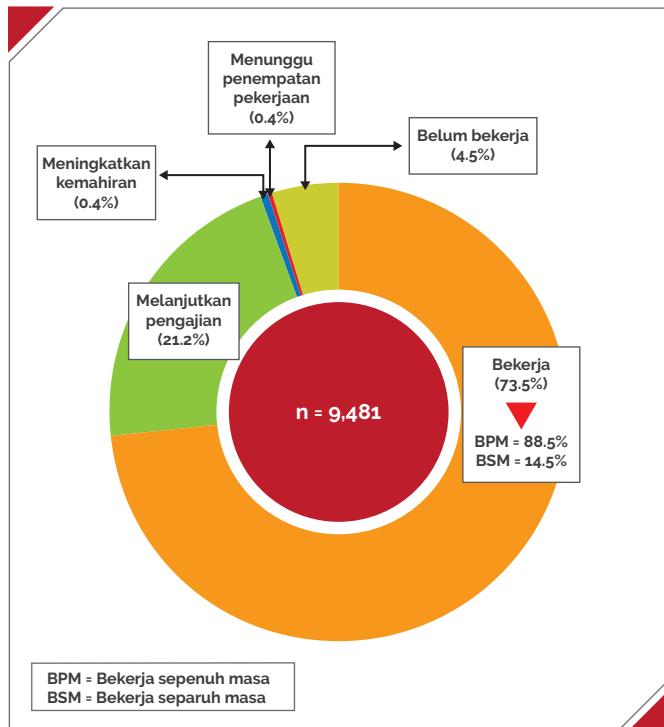
- Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut jenis IPT menunjukkan graduan kolej komuniti mencatat peratus tertinggi dalam kategori bekerja, diikuti oleh graduan politeknik dan IPT lain.
- Dalam kategori melanjutkan pengajian, kadar graduan UA adalah tertinggi, iaitu 61.2 peratus, diikuti oleh graduan IPT lain, IPTS dan politeknik.
- Peratus graduan diploma yang belum bekerja adalah terendah bagi politeknik, iaitu 5.5 peratus, diikuti oleh graduan kolej komuniti (7.5 peratus) dan UA sebanyak 11.3 peratus.

**Rajah 3.5c:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma 2017 mengikut jenis IPT dan bidang pengajian utama

| Bidang pengajian utama                     | Jenis IPT      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |                |                  | %           |                       |                        |                               |               |
| <b>Sastera &amp; sains sosial</b>          | UA             | <b>13,187</b>    | 31.9        | 53.8                  | 0.5                    | 0.8                           | 13.0          |
|  | IPTS           | <b>28,767</b>    | 42.7        | 28.8                  | 1.3                    | 2.2                           | 25.1          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>7,234</b>     | 79.7        | 10.8                  | 0.5                    | 3.4                           | 5.7           |
|  | Kolej Komuniti | <b>22</b>        | 95.9        | 4.5                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
|  | IPT lain       | <b>746</b>       | 43.3        | 31.9                  | 1.2                    | 1.7                           | 21.8          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>49,956</b>    | <b>45.2</b> | <b>32.8</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.0</b>                    | <b>19.0</b>   |
| <b>Sains</b>                               | UA             | <b>6,370</b>     | 20.0        | 63.2                  | 0.7                    | 3.6                           | 12.6          |
|  | IPTS           | <b>6,385</b>     | 51.5        | 13.7                  | 0.8                    | 3.9                           | 30.1          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>396</b>       | 81.8        | 11.6                  | 1.0                    | 2.0                           | 3.5           |
|  | IPT lain       | <b>41</b>        | 41.5        | 17.1                  | -                      | -                             | 41.5          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>13,192</b>    | <b>37.2</b> | <b>37.5</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |
| <b>Teknik</b>                              | UA             | <b>5,313</b>     | 20.0        | 70.7                  | 1.4                    | 1.0                           | 6.9           |
|  | IPTS           | <b>6,949</b>     | 33.2        | 39.7                  | 1.7                    | 3.0                           | 22.4          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>12,059</b>    | 76.3        | 13.8                  | 0.9                    | 3.7                           | 5.1           |
|  | Kolej Komuniti | <b>56</b>        | 83.9        | 1.8                   | -                      | 1.8                           | 12.5          |
|  | IPT lain       | <b>29</b>        | 72.4        | 10.7                  | 3.6                    | -                             | 13.8          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>24,406</b>    | <b>51.8</b> | <b>33.6</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>10.5</b>   |
| <b>Teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | UA             | <b>3,021</b>     | 16.1        | 75.4                  | 0.4                    | 0.4                           | 7.6           |
|  | IPTS           | <b>5,195</b>     | 35.2        | 33.7                  | 1.5                    | 2.7                           | 26.9          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>2,429</b>     | 78.3        | 12.4                  | 0.8                    | 1.5                           | 7.0           |
|  | Kolej komuniti | <b>15</b>        | 93.3        | 6.7                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
|  | IPT lain       | <b>135</b>       | 35.6        | 30.4                  | 1.5                    | 3.0                           | 29.6          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>10,795</b>    | <b>39.6</b> | <b>40.5</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>17.0</b>   |
| <b>Pendidikan</b>                          | UA             | <b>300</b>       | 42.3        | 33.7                  | -                      | 2.0                           | 22.0          |
|  | IPTS           | <b>3,531</b>     | 45.0        | 19.3                  | 0.7                    | 3.3                           | 31.7          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>3,831</b>     | <b>44.8</b> | <b>20.5</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>30.9</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                         |                | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Diploma 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Bidang Pengajian Utama**

- Secara keseluruhannya, graduan diploma politeknik dalam semua bidang mencatat peratus tertinggi dalam kategori bekerja, iaitu melebihi 75.0 peratus.
- Bagi kategori belum bekerja, graduan bidang pendidikan mencatat peratus tertinggi, iaitu 30.9 peratus, diikuti bidang sains (20.9 peratus), bidang sastera dan sains sosial (19.0 peratus) dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi sebanyak 17.0 peratus.

**Rajah 3.6a:** Status pekerjaan graduan sijil 2017

### Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sijil 2017

- Sebanyak 73.5 peratus graduan peringkat sijil 2017 telah bekerja semasa menghadiri konvokesyen dan hanya 4.5 peratus pula belum bekerja.
- Dalam kalangan graduan sijil yang bekerja, 88.5 peratus menyatakan mereka bekerja secara sepenuh masa dan selebihnya bekerja separuh masa.
- Peratus graduan sijil yang melanjutkan pengajian juga tinggi, iaitu 21.2 peratus.

**Rajah 3.6b:** Status pekerjaan graduan sijil 2017 mengikut jenis IPT

| Status pekerjaan              | UA<br>(n = 18) | IPTS<br>(n = 989) | Politeknik<br>(n = 44) | Kolej komuniti<br>(n = 8,740) | IPT lain<br>(n = 50) | %<br><br>100 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                               |                |                   |                        |                               |                      |              |
| Bekerja                       | 100            | 27.0              | 72.7                   | 78.8                          | 42.0                 |              |
| Melanjutkan pengajian         | -              | 58.5              | 2.3                    | 17.2                          | 12.0                 |              |
| Meningkatkan kemahiran        | -              | 0.6               | -                      | 0.4                           | -                    |              |
| Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | -              | 1.0               | 4.5                    | 0.3                           | 8.0                  |              |
| Belum bekerja                 | -              | 12.8              | 20.5                   | 3.2                           | 38.0                 |              |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>        | <b>100</b>             | <b>100</b>                    | <b>100</b>           |              |

### Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sijil 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT

- Kesemua responden sijil keluaran UA, iaitu 18 orang menyatakan mereka telah bekerja. Graduan sijil kolej komuniti menunjukkan peratus yang tinggi dalam kategori bekerja, iaitu 78.8 peratus, diikuti politeknik (72.7 peratus) dan 42.0 peratus bagi graduan IPT lain.
- Kadar graduan sijil IPTS yang melanjutkan pengajian adalah sebanyak 58.5 peratus, iaitu peratus tertinggi berbanding dengan graduan sijil yang lain.
- Graduan sijil IPT lain mencatat peratus belum bekerja tertinggi, iaitu 38.0 peratus.

**Rajah 3.6c:** Status pekerjaan graduan sijil 2017 mengikut jenis IPT dan bidang pengajian utama

| Bidang pengajian utama                     | Jenis IPT      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |                |                  | %           |                       |                        |                               |               |
| <b>Sastera &amp; sains sosial</b>          | IPTS           | <b>419</b>       | 18.1        | 69.2                  | 1.0                    | 1.2                           | 10.5          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>25</b>        | 60.0        | 4.0                   | -                      | 4.0                           | 32.0          |
|  | Kolej komuniti | <b>3,214</b>     | 84.1        | 12.6                  | 0.3                    | 0.2                           | 2.8           |
|  | IPT lain       | <b>50</b>        | 42.0        | 12.0                  | -                      | 8.0                           | 38.0          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>3,708</b>     | <b>75.9</b> | <b>18.9</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.4</b>                    | <b>4.3</b>    |
| <b>Sains</b>                               | UA             | <b>18</b>        | 100.0       | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|  | IPTS           | <b>374</b>       | 42.5        | 44.7                  | 0.5                    | 0.8                           | 11.5          |
|  | Kolej komuniti | <b>113</b>       | 88.5        | 11.5                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>505</b>       | <b>54.9</b> | <b>35.6</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.6</b>                    | <b>8.5</b>    |
| <b>Teknik</b>                              | IPTS           | <b>64</b>        | 14.1        | 60.9                  | -                      | 3.1                           | 21.9          |
|  | Politeknik     | <b>19</b>        | 89.5        | -                     | -                      | 5.3                           | 5.3           |
|  | Kolej komuniti | <b>3,681</b>     | 77.2        | 18.9                  | 0.5                    | 0.2                           | 3.2           |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>3,764</b>     | <b>76.2</b> | <b>19.5</b>           | <b>0.5</b>             | <b>0.3</b>                    | <b>3.5</b>    |
| <b>Teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | IPTS           | <b>64</b>        | 12.5        | 82.8                  | -                      | -                             | 4.7           |
|  | Kolej komuniti | <b>1,732</b>     | 71.9        | 22.7                  | 0.5                    | 0.5                           | 4.4           |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>1,796</b>     | <b>69.8</b> | <b>24.9</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.5</b>                    | <b>4.4</b>    |
| <b>Pendidikan</b>                          | IPTS           | <b>68</b>        | 22.1        | 44.1                  | -                      | -                             | 33.8          |
|  | <b>Jumlah</b>  | <b>68</b>        | <b>22.1</b> | <b>44.1</b>           | -                      | -                             | <b>33.8</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                         |                | <b>9,841</b>     | <b>73.5</b> | <b>21.2</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.3</b>                    | <b>4.5</b>    |

### **Status Pekerjaan Graduan Sijil 2017 Mengikut Jenis IPT dan Bidang Pengajian Utama**

- Kadar bekerja tertinggi dicatat oleh graduan sijil dalam bidang teknik, iaitu 76.2 peratus, diikuti bidang sastera dan sains sosial (75.9 peratus) dan bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi sebanyak 69.8 peratus.
- Graduan bidang sains mencatat 35.6 peratus dalam kategori melanjutkan pengajian.
- Secara keseluruhannya graduan sijil dalam bidang pendidikan mencatat peratus tertinggi dalam kategori belum bekerja, iaitu 33.8peratus.



JADUAL

BAB **3**

# STATUS PEKERJAAN 2017

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**Jadual 3.1.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan mengikut peringkat pengajian, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                        |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Ph.D                   | <b>2,463</b>     | 78.6        | 1.0                   | 0.2                    | 2.5                           | 17.6          |
| Sarjana                | <b>18,555</b>    | 78.4        | 4.2                   | 0.8                    | 1.6                           | 15.1          |
| Diploma lepasan ijazah | <b>487</b>       | 78.4        | 1.8                   | 5.7                    | 1.4                           | 12.5          |
| Ijazah pertama         | <b>120,906</b>   | 58.4        | 4.8                   | 3.1                    | 7.4                           | 26.3          |
| Diploma lanjutan       | <b>223</b>       | 85.2        | 4.0                   | 0.9                    | 0.9                           | 9.0           |
| Diploma                | <b>102,180</b>   | 45.1        | 33.9                  | 1.0                    | 2.5                           | 17.5          |
| Sijil                  | <b>9,841</b>     | 73.5        | 21.2                  | 0.4                    | 0.4                           | 4.5           |
| Profesional            | <b>430</b>       | 53.3        | 37.7                  | 0.9                    | 0.9                           | 7.2           |
| Sijil lepasan ijazah   | <b>14</b>        | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>     | <b>255,099</b>   | <b>55.4</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>2.0</b>             | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |

**Jadual 3.1.2:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2017

| Jenis IPT      | Jantina | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|----------------|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                |         |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA             | L       | <b>41,306</b>    | 56.5        | 17.8                  | 2.6                    | 4.4                           | 18.7          |
|                | P       | <b>82,769</b>    | 51.0        | 17.9                  | 2.7                    | 5.3                           | 23.0          |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>124,075</b>   | <b>52.9</b> | <b>17.8</b>           | <b>2.7</b>             | <b>5.0</b>                    | <b>21.6</b>   |
| IPTS           | L       | <b>41,184</b>    | 50.5        | 18.2                  | 1.7                    | 4.8                           | 24.8          |
|                | P       | <b>57,632</b>    | 52.2        | 16.1                  | 1.4                    | 5.0                           | 25.3          |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>98,816</b>    | <b>51.5</b> | <b>17.0</b>           | <b>1.5</b>             | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>25.1</b>   |
| Politeknik     | L       | <b>10,716</b>    | 77.7        | 12.2                  | 1.0                    | 3.8                           | 5.3           |
|                | P       | <b>11,582</b>    | 77.8        | 12.8                  | 0.6                    | 3.0                           | 5.8           |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>22,298</b>    | <b>77.8</b> | <b>12.5</b>           | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>5.5</b>    |
| Kolej Komuniti | L       | <b>4,774</b>     | 78.3        | 18.1                  | 0.5                    | 0.3                           | 2.8           |
|                | P       | <b>4,059</b>     | 79.7        | 15.8                  | 0.4                    | 0.3                           | 3.8           |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>8,833</b>     | <b>78.9</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.3</b>                    | <b>3.3</b>    |
| IPT lain       | L       | <b>464</b>       | 47.4        | 24.8                  | 1.1                    | 2.4                           | 24.4          |
|                | P       | <b>613</b>       | 41.1        | 29.5                  | 1.3                    | 2.8                           | 25.3          |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>1,077</b>     | <b>43.8</b> | <b>27.5</b>           | <b>1.2</b>             | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>24.9</b>   |
| Keseluruhan    | L       | <b>98,444</b>    | 57.3        | 17.4                  | 1.9                    | 4.3                           | 19.1          |
|                | P       | <b>156,655</b>   | 54.2        | 16.8                  | 2.0                    | 4.9                           | 22.1          |
|                | Jumlah  | <b>255,099</b>   | <b>55.4</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>2.0</b>             | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |

**Jadual 3.1.3:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jantina, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama                     | Jantina | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |         |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| <b>Sastera &amp; sains sosial</b>          | L       | <b>37,858</b>    | 57.5        | 16.1                  | 2.1                    | 2.8                           | 21.6          |
|  | P       | <b>83,005</b>    | 54.6        | 17.1                  | 2.4                    | 2.7                           | 23.2          |
|  | Jumlah  | <b>120,863</b>   | <b>55.5</b> | <b>16.7</b>           | <b>2.3</b>             | <b>2.7</b>                    | <b>22.7</b>   |
| <b>Sains</b>                               | L       | <b>10,826</b>    | 45.9        | 17.5                  | 1.4                    | 12.3                          | 22.8          |
|  | P       | <b>27,191</b>    | 44.7        | 16.8                  | 1.2                    | 11.9                          | 25.3          |
|  | Jumlah  | <b>38,017</b>    | <b>45.1</b> | <b>17.0</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>12.0</b>                   | <b>24.6</b>   |
| <b>Teknik</b>                              | L       | <b>35,238</b>    | 60.1        | 18.2                  | 2.1                    | 3.6                           | 16.0          |
|  | P       | <b>20,439</b>    | 55.8        | 19.1                  | 2.3                    | 4.0                           | 18.7          |
|  | Jumlah  | <b>55,677</b>    | <b>58.5</b> | <b>18.6</b>           | <b>2.2</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>17.0</b>   |
| <b>Teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | L       | <b>10,740</b>    | 53.7        | 23.4                  | 1.8                    | 2.4                           | 18.7          |
|  | P       | <b>11,609</b>    | 53.1        | 24.0                  | 2.5                    | 2.6                           | 17.8          |
|  | Jumlah  | <b>22,349</b>    | <b>53.4</b> | <b>23.7</b>           | <b>2.2</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>18.3</b>   |
| <b>Pendidikan</b>                          | L       | <b>3,782</b>     | 73.0        | 5.0                   | 0.8                    | 9.3                           | 12.0          |
|  | P       | <b>14,411</b>    | 67.6        | 6.7                   | 0.6                    | 7.3                           | 17.8          |
|  | Jumlah  | <b>18,193</b>    | <b>68.7</b> | <b>6.3</b>            | <b>0.6</b>             | <b>7.7</b>                    | <b>16.6</b>   |

**Jadual 3.2.1:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap UA, 2017

| BiL.               | UA     | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |        |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1                  | UPNM   | <b>558</b>       | 87.3        | 2.2                   | 3.4                    | 3.6                           | 3.6           |
| 2                  | UMP    | <b>2,660</b>     | 77.4        | 9.8                   | 2.5                    | 4.4                           | 6.0           |
| 3                  | UniMAP | <b>2,988</b>     | 56.6        | 10.4                  | 8.1                    | 10.6                          | 14.2          |
| 4                  | UiTM   | <b>48,768</b>    | 46.8        | 33.0                  | 3.0                    | 1.6                           | 15.5          |
| 5                  | UPSI   | <b>5,074</b>     | 54.6        | 10.4                  | 1.2                    | 14.2                          | 19.6          |
| 6                  | *UM    | <b>4,426</b>     | 62.1        | 4.5                   | 1.9                    | 11.9                          | 19.7          |
| 7                  | UUM    | <b>5,394</b>     | 71.3        | 2.6                   | 3.2                    | 2.8                           | 20.1          |
| 8                  | USM    | <b>6,141</b>     | 64.1        | 4.8                   | 1.0                    | 9.6                           | 20.5          |
| 9                  | UTM    | <b>5,518</b>     | 61.3        | 12.0                  | 1.2                    | 3.5                           | 21.9          |
| 10                 | UTHM   | <b>4,056</b>     | 51.8        | 16.7                  | 2.0                    | 6.5                           | 23.1          |
| 11                 | UKM    | <b>7,136</b>     | 62.9        | 4.1                   | 1.9                    | 7.0                           | 24.1          |
| 12                 | UTeM   | <b>2,958</b>     | 57.7        | 10.3                  | 3.3                    | 3.9                           | 24.8          |
| 13                 | UPM    | <b>5,582</b>     | 56.3        | 9.6                   | 1.8                    | 6.1                           | 26.2          |
| 14                 | UIAM   | <b>4,172</b>     | 50.5        | 7.7                   | 6.8                    | 8.2                           | 26.7          |
| 15                 | UMT    | <b>2,632</b>     | 50.3        | 9.7                   | 2.0                    | 11.2                          | 26.8          |
| 16                 | USIM   | <b>2,348</b>     | 55.9        | 5.6                   | 4.0                    | 5.5                           | 29.0          |
| 17                 | UniSZA | <b>2,281</b>     | 34.7        | 26.3                  | 2.6                    | 4.9                           | 31.5          |
| 18                 | UNIMAS | <b>3,981</b>     | 46.3        | 3.9                   | 1.5                    | 6.8                           | 41.4          |
| 19                 | UMK    | <b>2,417</b>     | 50.3        | 2.7                   | 1.7                    | 3.7                           | 41.6          |
| 20                 | UMS    | <b>4,985</b>     | 36.2        | 5.5                   | 1.4                    | 7.6                           | 49.1          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |        | <b>124,075</b>   | <b>52.9</b> | <b>17.8</b>           | <b>2.7</b>             | <b>5.0</b>                    | <b>21.6</b>   |

Nota: 1) \*Bilangan responden UM termasuk responden PPUM.

2) Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.2a:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti, 2017

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                          |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1    | UoRM                     | 7                | 85.7    | -                     | 14.3                   | -                             | -             |
| 2    | UniMy                    | 17               | -       | 100                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 3    | AeU                      | 1,156            | 98.6    | 0.3                   | -                      | -                             | 1.1           |
| 4    | APU                      | 157              | 52.9    | 45.2                  | 0.6                    | -                             | 1.3           |
| 5    | MSU                      | 2,215            | 54.4    | 34.2                  | -                      | 9.9                           | 1.4           |
| 6    | OUM                      | 5,130            | 95.7    | 0.6                   | 0.1                    | 0.3                           | 3.3           |
| 7    | WOU                      | 639              | 91.2    | 0.8                   | 0.2                    | 0.6                           | 7.2           |
| 8    | INCEIF                   | 134              | 85.1    | 0.7                   | 0.7                    | 3.7                           | 9.7           |
| 9    | PUTRABS                  | 188              | 86.2    | 0.5                   | 1.6                    | 1.1                           | 10.6          |
| 10   | NUMed                    | 17               | 5.9     | -                     | -                      | 82.4                          | 11.8          |
| 11   | TU                       | 2,191            | 64.9    | 14.9                  | 1.6                    | 5.2                           | 13.3          |
| 12   | UCSI U                   | 1,349            | 52.4    | 12.1                  | 1.6                    | 15.5                          | 18.4          |
| 13   | SUN-U                    | 1,049            | 52.5    | 22.9                  | 2.0                    | 3.7                           | 18.9          |
| 14   | PERDANA                  | 84               | 22.6    | -                     | -                      | 57.1                          | 20.2          |
| 15   | UniKL-BMI                | 725              | 39.3    | 34.9                  | 2.9                    | 2.6                           | 20.3          |
| 16   | UNITEN                   | 2,575            | 58.5    | 13.2                  | 3.1                    | 4.0                           | 21.2          |
| 17   | INTI IU                  | 957              | 54.1    | 21.1                  | 1.0                    | 2.4                           | 21.3          |
| 18   | Nilai U                  | 564              | 59.8    | 14.7                  | 1.2                    | 2.5                           | 21.8          |
| 19   | RUI                      | 45               | 71.1    | 4.4                   | -                      | 2.2                           | 22.2          |
| 20   | IUKL                     | 571              | 50.8    | 20.1                  | 2.3                    | 4.0                           | 22.8          |
| 21   | UniKL-MIAT               | 705              | 32.8    | 36.5                  | 4.5                    | 3.4                           | 22.8          |
| 22   | BUME                     | 52               | 55.8    | 17.3                  | 1.9                    | 1.9                           | 23.1          |
| 23   | UTP                      | 1,013            | 49.3    | 7.3                   | 3.0                    | 17.4                          | 23.1          |
| 24   | AIMST                    | 589              | 25.0    | 6.6                   | 1.2                    | 43.0                          | 24.3          |
| 25   | QIUP                     | 164              | 43.3    | 2.4                   | 0.6                    | 29.3                          | 24.4          |
| 26   | UniKL-MICET              | 784              | 29.0    | 41.8                  | 2.3                    | 2.3                           | 24.6          |
| 27   | UniKL-IPROM              | 114              | 64.9    | 1.8                   | 3.5                    | 4.4                           | 25.4          |
| 28   | UniKL-MIIT               | 887              | 42.7    | 26.8                  | 2.8                    | 1.9                           | 25.7          |
| 29   | MMU                      | 3,502            | 52.5    | 11.9                  | 5.0                    | 4.8                           | 25.9          |
| 30   | IMU                      | 698              | 42.7    | 2.9                   | 1.0                    | 27.2                          | 26.2          |
| 31   | MAHSA                    | 613              | 33.6    | 12.2                  | 0.5                    | 27.2                          | 26.4          |
| 32   | UniKL-MSI                | 418              | 40.9    | 27.3                  | 2.9                    | 2.2                           | 26.8          |
| 33   | MUST                     | 88               | 67.0    | 4.5                   | -                      | 1.1                           | 27.3          |
| 34   | UniKL-MFI                | 745              | 42.7    | 22.6                  | 3.0                    | 3.4                           | 28.5          |
| 35   | HU                       | 759              | 62.6    | 4.0                   | 1.3                    | 3.6                           | 28.6          |
| 36   | UniKL-RCMP               | 474              | 29.5    | 12.0                  | 0.2                    | 29.5                          | 28.7          |
| 37   | SEGIU                    | 663              | 53.7    | 7.5                   | 1.2                    | 8.7                           | 28.8          |
| 38   | CUSM                     | 448              | 60.0    | 4.9                   | 1.3                    | 4.7                           | 29.0          |

**Jadual 3.2.2a:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf universiti, 2017..(samb.)

| Bil.               | IPTS bertaraf universiti | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                          |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 39                 | UniKL-BiS                | <b>1,198</b>     | 57.3        | 3.0                   | 5.9                    | 4.8                           | 29.0          |
| 40                 | MONASH                   | <b>964</b>       | 48.2        | 10.6                  | 2.1                    | 9.9                           | 29.3          |
| 41                 | UniKL-MITEC              | <b>557</b>       | 45.8        | 16.7                  | 3.1                    | 4.5                           | 30.0          |
| 42                 | MIU                      | <b>151</b>       | 56.3        | 9.9                   | 0.7                    | 2.6                           | 30.5          |
| 43                 | UNIRAZAK                 | <b>265</b>       | 62.3        | 2.3                   | 1.5                    | 3.4                           | 30.6          |
| 44                 | DHUAM                    | <b>409</b>       | 54.8        | 10.0                  | 1.0                    | 3.2                           | 31.1          |
| 45                 | IUMW                     | <b>142</b>       | 54.2        | 4.2                   | 2.1                    | 7.0                           | 32.4          |
| 46                 | UniKL-MIMET              | <b>595</b>       | 37.5        | 22.9                  | 3.5                    | 3.5                           | 32.6          |
| 47                 | UNITAR                   | <b>1,801</b>     | 56.8        | 5.4                   | 1.1                    | 3.6                           | 33.1          |
| 48                 | USMC                     | <b>12</b>        | 41.7        | -                     | -                      | 25.0                          | 33.3          |
| 49                 | UniKL-MESTECH            | <b>271</b>       | 43.9        | 17.3                  | 1.5                    | 2.2                           | 35.1          |
| 50                 | UNISEL                   | <b>2,104</b>     | 45.2        | 12.6                  | 1.7                    | 4.4                           | 36.2          |
| 51                 | AMU                      | <b>179</b>       | 46.4        | 2.8                   | -                      | 12.3                          | 38.5          |
| 52                 | HWUM                     | <b>76</b>        | 51.3        | 5.3                   | -                      | 3.9                           | 39.5          |
| 53                 | SUTS                     | <b>481</b>       | 47.2        | 6.9                   | 1.2                    | 4.4                           | 40.3          |
| 54                 | UTAR                     | <b>4,900</b>     | 47.8        | 4.4                   | 0.9                    | 6.2                           | 40.7          |
| 55                 | MISI                     | <b>2</b>         | 50.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 50.0          |
| 56                 | LUCT                     | <b>325</b>       | 16.6        | 10.2                  | 1.2                    | 10.5                          | 61.5          |
| 57                 | UNMC                     | <b>626</b>       | 19.2        | 7.7                   | 0.2                    | 8.8                           | 64.2          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |                          | <b>47,544</b>    | <b>56.4</b> | <b>12.0</b>           | <b>1.8</b>             | <b>6.4</b>                    | <b>23.5</b>   |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.2b:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti, 2017

| Bil.               | IPTS bertaraf kolej universiti | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                                |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1                  | KUTAR                          | <b>7,183</b>     | 35.7        | 49.6                  | 1.4                    | 1.2                           | 12.0          |
| 2                  | KUG                            | <b>277</b>       | 81.6        | 3.6                   | -                      | 0.4                           | 14.4          |
| 3                  | KDU PENANG UC                  | <b>675</b>       | 51.3        | 27.6                  | 2.8                    | 2.1                           | 16.3          |
| 4                  | KUIN                           | <b>792</b>       | 72.2        | 6.9                   | 2.3                    | 0.9                           | 17.7          |
| 5                  | BERJAYA UCH                    | <b>370</b>       | 53.5        | 21.6                  | 2.4                    | 3.5                           | 18.9          |
| 6                  | KUS                            | <b>555</b>       | 52.3        | 24.9                  | 1.3                    | 1.8                           | 19.8          |
| 7                  | KDU UC                         | <b>621</b>       | 51.4        | 21.7                  | 2.4                    | 4.0                           | 20.5          |
| 8                  | FCUC                           | <b>423</b>       | 51.8        | 24.3                  | 1.2                    | 1.9                           | 20.8          |
| 9                  | KUIS                           | <b>1,661</b>     | 48.4        | 26.7                  | 1.5                    | 2.0                           | 21.3          |
| 10                 | LINCOLN                        | <b>23</b>        | 43.5        | 8.7                   | -                      | 26.1                          | 21.7          |
| 11                 | KPJUC                          | <b>547</b>       | 62.5        | 5.5                   | 0.5                    | 8.0                           | 23.4          |
| 12                 | UC BESTARI                     | <b>25</b>        | 56.0        | 8.0                   | 4.0                    | 4.0                           | 28.0          |
| 13                 | LUC                            | <b>299</b>       | 33.4        | 32.8                  | 0.7                    | 2.7                           | 30.4          |
| 14                 | CUCMS                          | <b>677</b>       | 45.9        | 5.8                   | 2.5                    | 15.1                          | 30.7          |
| 15                 | KLMUC                          | <b>649</b>       | 55.6        | 7.4                   | 1.4                    | 2.8                           | 32.8          |
| 16                 | TWINTECH                       | <b>35</b>        | 62.9        | 2.9                   | -                      | -                             | 34.3          |
| 17                 | WUC                            | <b>255</b>       | 44.7        | 15.7                  | 0.8                    | 2.4                           | 36.5          |
| 18                 | IPTIP                          | <b>21</b>        | 23.8        | 38.1                  | -                      | -                             | 38.1          |
| 19                 | UCTS                           | <b>198</b>       | 50.0        | 4.5                   | 1.5                    | 1.5                           | 42.4          |
| 20                 | KUIM                           | <b>1,503</b>     | 43.4        | 9.0                   | 1.1                    | 3.7                           | 42.6          |
| 21                 | UCAM                           | <b>709</b>       | 36.0        | 14.0                  | 0.7                    | 5.1                           | 44.3          |
| 22                 | NEC                            | <b>233</b>       | 29.6        | 21.0                  | -                      | 3.9                           | 45.5          |
| 23                 | KUIPSAS                        | <b>297</b>       | 31.0        | 13.1                  | 2.4                    | 3.7                           | 49.8          |
| 24                 | TATIUC                         | <b>423</b>       | 31.0        | 11.1                  | 4.3                    | 3.1                           | 50.6          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |                                | <b>18,451</b>    | <b>44.0</b> | <b>29.1</b>           | <b>1.5</b>             | <b>2.8</b>                    | <b>22.</b>    |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.2c:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej, 2017

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                     |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1    | IGS                 | 37               | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 2    | WIM                 | 5                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 3    | RIAMTEC             | 2                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 4    | OCPJ                | 1                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 5    | OCKTN               | 1                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 6    | EASTERN             | 1                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 7    | IBS                 | 136              | 99.3    | 0.7                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 8    | OCPP                | 19               | 84.2    | 10.5                  | -                      | 5.3                           | -             |
| 9    | APIIT               | 9                | 44.4    | 55.6                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 10   | OCKL                | 3                | 33.3    | 66.7                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 11   | FTMS                | 218              | 83.0    | 16.5                  | -                      | -                             | 0.5           |
| 12   | PTPL SEREMBAN       | 67               | 37.3    | 61.2                  | -                      | -                             | 1.5           |
| 13   | PTPL AMPANG         | 48               | 66.7    | 31.3                  | -                      | -                             | 2.1           |
| 14   | PTPL SARAWAK        | 83               | 12.0    | 84.3                  | -                      | -                             | 3.6           |
| 15   | PSDC                | 111              | 54.1    | 41.4                  | -                      | 0.9                           | 3.6           |
| 16   | PTPL SABAH          | 124              | 24.2    | 71.0                  | 0.8                    | -                             | 4.0           |
| 17   | PTPL PENANG         | 23               | 26.1    | 69.6                  | -                      | -                             | 4.3           |
| 18   | ACNHS               | 68               | 88.2    | 4.4                   | 2.9                    | -                             | 4.4           |
| 19   | PTPL SENTRAL        | 22               | 50.0    | 45.5                  | -                      | -                             | 4.5           |
| 20   | PTPL KOTA BHARU     | 89               | 74.2    | 21.3                  | -                      | -                             | 4.5           |
| 21   | AMC                 | 22               | 90.9    | -                     | -                      | 4.5                           | 4.5           |
| 22   | AXISMATICS          | 43               | 93.0    | 2.3                   | -                      | -                             | 4.7           |
| 23   | PTPL SHAH ALAM      | 333              | 35.1    | 59.5                  | -                      | -                             | 5.4           |
| 24   | KSK                 | 36               | 30.6    | 63.9                  | -                      | -                             | 5.6           |
| 25   | PTPL SP             | 96               | 21.9    | 71.9                  | -                      | -                             | 6.3           |
| 26   | HELP ACADEMY        | 45               | 88.9    | -                     | -                      | 4.4                           | 6.7           |
| 27   | PIDC                | 69               | 13.0    | 1.4                   | -                      | 78.3                          | 7.2           |
| 28   | OIAT                | 13               | 92.3    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 7.7           |
| 29   | MCKL                | 39               | 59.0    | 28.2                  | 2.6                    | 2.6                           | 7.7           |
| 30   | SCSJ                | 692              | 29.3    | 57.7                  | 1.4                    | 3.5                           | 8.1           |
| 31   | FAME                | 80               | 71.3    | 18.8                  | -                      | 1.3                           | 8.8           |
| 32   | SC COLLEGE          | 11               | 90.9    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 9.1           |
| 33   | MMMC                | 396              | 40.2    | 0.5                   | 0.8                    | 49.2                          | 9.3           |
| 34   | OCIP                | 42               | 73.8    | 16.7                  | -                      | -                             | 9.5           |
| 35   | EKSEKUTIF           | 41               | 26.8    | 63.4                  | -                      | -                             | 9.8           |
| 36   | EQUATOR             | 91               | 72.5    | 15.4                  | -                      | 2.2                           | 9.9           |
| 37   | ALFA                | 47               | 61.7    | 27.7                  | -                      | -                             | 10.6          |
| 38   | KERIS COLLEGE       | 46               | 76.1    | 6.5                   | -                      | 6.5                           | 10.9          |
| 39   | ERICAN              | 164              | 67.1    | 18.9                  | 0.6                    | 1.2                           | 12.2          |

**Jadual 3.2.2c:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej, 2017.. (samb.)

| BiL. | IPTS bertaraf kolej | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                     |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 40   | SUNWAY JB           | <b>248</b>       | 44.8    | 38.7                  | 2.0                    | 2.0                           | 12.5          |
| 41   | MKM                 | <b>120</b>       | 20.8    | 0.8                   | 60.8                   | 5.0                           | 12.5          |
| 42   | ATC-PENANG          | <b>40</b>        | 22.5    | 62.5                  | -                      | 2.5                           | 12.5          |
| 43   | DiKA                | <b>60</b>        | 83.3    | 3.3                   | -                      | -                             | 13.3          |
| 44   | MPI                 | <b>185</b>       | 56.2    | 26.5                  | 2.2                    | 1.6                           | 13.5          |
| 45   | IPB                 | <b>371</b>       | 43.4    | 42.3                  | 0.3                    | 0.5                           | 13.5          |
| 46   | KDH                 | <b>194</b>       | 80.4    | 5.2                   | -                      | 0.5                           | 13.9          |
| 47   | MALVERN             | <b>57</b>        | 59.6    | 24.6                  | -                      | 1.8                           | 14.0          |
| 48   | TAFE                | <b>54</b>        | 50.0    | 24.1                  | -                      | 11.1                          | 14.8          |
| 49   | DISTED              | <b>297</b>       | 50.8    | 31.6                  | 1.0                    | 1.3                           | 15.2          |
| 50   | KOLEJ UNIKOP        | <b>202</b>       | 49.0    | 34.7                  | 0.5                    | 0.5                           | 15.3          |
| 51   | KPJIC (JB)          | <b>116</b>       | 77.6    | 0.9                   | -                      | 6.0                           | 15.5          |
| 52   | INSTEDT             | <b>444</b>       | 74.8    | 6.8                   | 0.7                    | 2.0                           | 15.8          |
| 53   | CINT COLLEGE        | <b>38</b>        | 78.9    | 5.3                   | -                      | -                             | 15.8          |
| 54   | PTPL TERENGGANU     | <b>67</b>        | 56.7    | 26.9                  | -                      | -                             | 16.4          |
| 55   | IMC SJ              | <b>6</b>         | 83.3    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 16.7          |
| 56   | RSD HC              | <b>577</b>       | 74.7    | 5.9                   | 0.2                    | 1.9                           | 17.3          |
| 57   | PMC                 | <b>117</b>       | -       | 3.4                   | 0.9                    | 76.9                          | 18.8          |
| 58   | KOLEJ ATC           | <b>16</b>        | 12.5    | 62.5                  | 6.3                    | -                             | 18.8          |
| 59   | SCKL                | <b>171</b>       | 69.0    | 8.8                   | 1.8                    | 1.2                           | 19.3          |
| 60   | GMI                 | <b>1,315</b>     | 42.7    | 34.7                  | 1.1                    | 2.1                           | 19.5          |
| 61   | ALAM                | <b>158</b>       | 6.3     | 3.2                   | 9.5                    | 61.4                          | 19.6          |
| 62   | SEGi-PNG            | <b>96</b>        | 64.6    | 14.6                  | 1.0                    | -                             | 19.8          |
| 63   | TOC                 | <b>95</b>        | 57.9    | 17.9                  | -                      | 4.2                           | 20.0          |
| 64   | OCJB                | <b>10</b>        | 80.0    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 20.0          |
| 65   | IACT                | <b>129</b>       | 57.4    | 20.9                  | -                      | 1.6                           | 20.2          |
| 66   | NIIT                | <b>49</b>        | 63.3    | 10.2                  | 4.1                    | 2.0                           | 20.4          |
| 67   | ISM                 | <b>72</b>        | 15.3    | 61.1                  | 2.8                    | -                             | 20.8          |
| 68   | KOLEJ MAXWELL       | <b>14</b>        | 57.1    | 14.3                  | -                      | 7.1                           | 21.4          |
| 69   | SEGi-KD             | <b>41</b>        | 53.7    | 19.5                  | -                      | 4.9                           | 22.0          |
| 70   | IICP                | <b>267</b>       | 75.3    | 0.7                   | -                      | 1.9                           | 22.1          |
| 71   | HELCAT              | <b>162</b>       | 66.7    | 8.0                   | 1.2                    | 1.9                           | 22.2          |
| 72   | NMIT                | <b>324</b>       | 60.5    | 13.3                  | 0.6                    | 3.1                           | 22.5          |
| 73   | KT                  | <b>325</b>       | 43.7    | 32.0                  | 0.6                    | 1.2                           | 22.5          |
| 74   | ISM                 | <b>22</b>        | 77.3    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 22.7          |
| 75   | KOLEJ ASTIN         | <b>196</b>       | 62.2    | 13.8                  | -                      | 1.0                           | 23.0          |
| 76   | SEGi-KL             | <b>337</b>       | 64.7    | 7.1                   | 1.2                    | 3.6                           | 23.4          |
| 77   | KTP                 | <b>161</b>       | 62.7    | 8.1                   | 3.1                    | 2.5                           | 23.6          |

**Jadual 3.2.2c:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej, 2017.. (samb.)

| Bil. | IPTS bertaraf kolej | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                     |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 78   | KLT                 | 113              | 26.5    | 49.6                  | -                      | -                             | 23.9          |
| 79   | RETI                | 513              | 69.6    | 2.5                   | 1.4                    | 1.9                           | 24.6          |
| 80   | KYP                 | 130              | 60.0    | 10.0                  | 3.8                    | 1.5                           | 24.6          |
| 81   | YAAM                | 8                | 62.5    | 12.5                  | -                      | -                             | 25.0          |
| 82   | SATT                | 64               | 56.3    | 12.5                  | 1.6                    | 4.7                           | 25.0          |
| 83   | CIC                 | 48               | 35.4    | 33.3                  | 2.1                    | 4.2                           | 25.0          |
| 84   | SAITO               | 669              | 65.9    | 4.3                   | 0.9                    | 3.3                           | 25.6          |
| 85   | ITP-PERTAMA         | 70               | 57.1    | 14.3                  | 2.9                    | -                             | 25.7          |
| 86   | TIC                 | 100              | 59.0    | 8.0                   | -                      | 7.0                           | 26.0          |
| 87   | IIC                 | 46               | 71.7    | 2.2                   | -                      | -                             | 26.1          |
| 88   | OPTIMA              | 15               | 60.0    | -                     | 6.7                    | 6.7                           | 26.7          |
| 89   | CC JOHOR BHARU      | 122              | 63.9    | 5.7                   | -                      | 3.3                           | 27.0          |
| 90   | MAHSA-SBH           | 124              | 48.4    | 21.8                  | -                      | 2.4                           | 27.4          |
| 91   | KIA                 | 1,312            | 54.7    | 14.8                  | 0.8                    | 1.9                           | 27.7          |
| 92   | MCS                 | 270              | 66.7    | 3.3                   | -                      | 1.5                           | 28.5          |
| 93   | KABP                | 14               | 28.6    | 35.7                  | -                      | 7.1                           | 28.6          |
| 94   | JATI                | 70               | 40.0    | 30.0                  | 1.4                    | -                             | 28.6          |
| 95   | MICOST              | 236              | 65.7    | 4.2                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                           | 28.8          |
| 96   | ICATS               | 184              | 46.2    | 22.8                  | 0.5                    | 1.6                           | 28.8          |
| 97   | YPC-iWEB            | 82               | 52.4    | 8.5                   | 1.2                    | 8.5                           | 29.3          |
| 98   | KTAC                | 782              | 62.8    | 4.9                   | 0.9                    | 1.9                           | 29.5          |
| 99   | HCC                 | 235              | 41.3    | 23.4                  | 2.6                    | 3.0                           | 29.8          |
| 100  | UIC                 | 539              | 58.8    | 8.7                   | -                      | 2.4                           | 30.1          |
| 101  | TOA                 | 198              | 55.6    | 8.1                   | 3.5                    | 2.5                           | 30.3          |
| 102  | KYPJ                | 571              | 61.6    | 5.1                   | 0.4                    | 2.6                           | 30.3          |
| 103  | CC KUANTAN          | 59               | 55.9    | 5.1                   | 1.7                    | 6.8                           | 30.5          |
| 104  | IS                  | 98               | 2.0     | 64.3                  | 1.0                    | 2.0                           | 30.6          |
| 105  | PICOMS              | 1,280            | 63.2    | 2.8                   | 0.3                    | 3.0                           | 30.7          |
| 106  | MIA                 | 107              | 48.6    | 14.0                  | 1.9                    | 4.7                           | 30.8          |
| 107  | SIA                 | 35               | 54.3    | 11.4                  | -                      | 2.9                           | 31.4          |
| 108  | KTA @ ACT           | 270              | 63.7    | 0.4                   | 3.0                    | 1.5                           | 31.5          |
| 109  | PIA                 | 76               | 51.3    | 11.8                  | 1.3                    | 3.9                           | 31.6          |
| 110  | AAC                 | 76               | 44.7    | 18.4                  | 1.3                    | 3.9                           | 31.6          |
| 111  | ICS                 | 82               | 57.3    | 9.8                   | -                      | 1.2                           | 31.7          |
| 112  | KIAS                | 226              | 30.5    | 35.0                  | 1.3                    | 0.9                           | 32.3          |
| 113  | PIIC                | 172              | 62.8    | 2.9                   | -                      | 1.7                           | 32.6          |
| 114  | PSDC PAHANG         | 33               | 57.6    | 6.1                   | 3.0                    | -                             | 33.3          |
| 115  | IICKL               | 27               | 48.1    | 14.8                  | -                      | 3.7                           | 33.3          |

**Jadual 3.2.2c:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej, 2017.. (samb.)

| BiL. | IPTS bertaraf kolej | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                     |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 116  | CC MELAKA           | 93               | 59.1    | 1.1                   | 2.2                    | 4.3                           | 33.3          |
| 117  | INTI SUBANG         | 806              | 52.2    | 10.2                  | 1.5                    | 2.5                           | 33.6          |
| 118  | DASEIN              | 104              | 56.7    | 7.7                   | -                      | 1.9                           | 33.7          |
| 119  | AIC                 | 83               | 59.0    | 2.4                   | -                      | 4.8                           | 33.7          |
| 120  | STAMFORD (MELAKA)   | 127              | 47.2    | 12.6                  | 2.4                    | 3.9                           | 33.9          |
| 121  | SCPJ                | 47               | 29.8    | 29.8                  | -                      | 6.4                           | 34.0          |
| 122  | FIM                 | 434              | 57.4    | 3.9                   | 1.6                    | 3.0                           | 34.1          |
| 123  | KPJIC (PP)          | 73               | 43.8    | 5.5                   | -                      | 16.4                          | 34.2          |
| 124  | KAYM                | 604              | 56.3    | 3.6                   | 1.8                    | 3.6                           | 34.6          |
| 125  | ITP-PERAK           | 136              | 47.1    | 17.6                  | -                      | 0.7                           | 34.6          |
| 126  | KFCHiC              | 118              | 55.9    | 4.2                   | -                      | 4.2                           | 35.6          |
| 127  | SPACE               | 36               | 52.8    | 5.6                   | -                      | 5.6                           | 36.1          |
| 128  | MMC                 | 450              | 46.7    | 13.8                  | 1.1                    | 1.8                           | 36.7          |
| 129  | MUTIARA             | 86               | 61.6    | -                     | -                      | 1.2                           | 37.2          |
| 130  | KPMC                | 88               | 54.5    | 6.8                   | 1.1                    | -                             | 37.5          |
| 131  | CONSIST             | 16               | 56.3    | 6.3                   | -                      | -                             | 37.5          |
| 132  | ICH                 | 29               | 58.6    | -                     | -                      | 3.4                           | 37.9          |
| 133  | KOLEJ ATI           | 137              | 53.3    | 2.9                   | 2.2                    | 3.6                           | 38.0          |
| 134  | KPTM                | 5,288            | 28.0    | 29.4                  | 0.7                    | 3.7                           | 38.3          |
| 135  | FAA                 | 31               | 29.0    | 32.3                  | -                      | -                             | 38.7          |
| 136  | SCSWK               | 190              | 42.6    | 11.1                  | 1.6                    | 5.8                           | 38.9          |
| 137  | KTD                 | 193              | 46.6    | 14.0                  | 0.5                    | -                             | 38.9          |
| 138  | KIS                 | 133              | 21.1    | 34.6                  | 4.5                    | 0.8                           | 39.1          |
| 139  | CC PENANG           | 38               | 47.4    | 10.5                  | -                      | 2.6                           | 39.5          |
| 140  | MARSAH              | 207              | 35.3    | 12.6                  | 1.4                    | 11.1                          | 39.6          |
| 141  | CC IPOH             | 91               | 50.5    | 5.5                   | 1.1                    | 3.3                           | 39.6          |
| 142  | KPAKK               | 312              | 55.1    | 2.2                   | 1.0                    | 1.9                           | 39.7          |
| 143  | VISION              | 131              | 41.2    | 13.0                  | -                      | 5.3                           | 40.5          |
| 144  | FELCRA              | 61               | 24.6    | 31.1                  | -                      | 1.6                           | 42.6          |
| 145  | CC SEREMBAN         | 123              | 45.5    | 4.9                   | 0.8                    | 5.7                           | 43.1          |
| 146  | CC KUCHING          | 95               | 46.3    | 2.1                   | -                      | 8.4                           | 43.2          |
| 147  | KTYS                | 306              | 42.8    | 7.2                   | 1.6                    | 4.9                           | 43.5          |
| 148  | POINT               | 80               | 45.0    | 5.0                   | 2.5                    | 3.8                           | 43.8          |
| 149  | MGC KUCHING         | 61               | 45.9    | 8.2                   | -                      | 1.6                           | 44.3          |
| 150  | CC KOTA KINABALU    | 289              | 48.8    | 2.4                   | 1.4                    | 2.4                           | 45.0          |
| 151  | CC SUNGAI PETANI    | 81               | 45.7    | 2.5                   | 2.5                    | 3.7                           | 45.7          |
| 152  | TOAP                | 94               | 36.2    | 11.7                  | 2.1                    | 3.2                           | 46.8          |
| 153  | UNITI               | 578              | 46.4    | 2.8                   | 1.2                    | 2.1                           | 47.6          |

**Jadual 3.2.2c:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPTS bertaraf kolej, 2017..  
(samb.)

| Bil.               | IPTS bertaraf kolej | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                     |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 154                | IASM                | <b>69</b>        | 46.4        | -                     | 2.9                    | 2.9                           | 47.8          |
| 155                | LICT                | <b>125</b>       | 15.2        | 33.6                  | 2.4                    | 0.8                           | 48.0          |
| 156                | VIC                 | <b>31</b>        | 45.2        | 3.2                   | 3.2                    | -                             | 48.4          |
| 157                | ISK                 | <b>45</b>        | 44.4        | -                     | 4.4                    | 2.2                           | 48.9          |
| 158                | IOC                 | <b>32</b>        | 25.0        | 18.8                  | -                      | 6.3                           | 50.0          |
| 159                | SIDMA SABAH         | <b>128</b>       | 39.1        | 5.5                   | 1.6                    | 3.1                           | 50.8          |
| 160                | HANXING             | <b>45</b>        | 28.9        | 15.6                  | 2.2                    | 2.2                           | 51.1          |
| 161                | CC KOTA BHARU       | <b>77</b>        | 39.0        | -                     | -                      | 6.5                           | 54.5          |
| 162                | MGCKK               | <b>49</b>        | 32.7        | -                     | -                      | 12.2                          | 55.1          |
| 163                | RKL                 | <b>38</b>        | 21.1        | 21.1                  | 2.6                    | -                             | 55.3          |
| 164                | FIC                 | <b>268</b>       | 28.7        | 7.5                   | 2.2                    | 5.6                           | 56.0          |
| 165                | CC K.TERENGGANU     | <b>128</b>       | 39.1        | 0.8                   | 0.8                    | 2.3                           | 57.0          |
| 166                | MIB                 | <b>21</b>        | 19.0        | 9.5                   | -                      | 14.3                          | 57.1          |
| 167                | TCS                 | <b>170</b>       | 33.5        | 6.5                   | -                      | 2.4                           | 57.6          |
| 168                | LELC                | <b>5</b>         | -           | 20.0                  | -                      | 20.0                          | 60.0          |
| 169                | GCK                 | <b>72</b>        | 27.8        | 4.2                   | 1.4                    | 5.6                           | 61.1          |
| 170                | KPP                 | <b>14</b>        | 14.3        | 7.1                   | 7.1                    | -                             | 71.4          |
| 171                | PIC                 | <b>54</b>        | 20.4        | 5.6                   | -                      | 1.9                           | 72.2          |
| 172                | QUEENS              | <b>17</b>        | 11.8        | 5.9                   | -                      | 5.9                           | 76.5          |
| 173                | SIDMA SARAWAK       | <b>2</b>         | -           | -                     | -                      | -                             | 100           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |                     | <b>32,821</b>    | <b>48.6</b> | <b>17.4</b>           | <b>1.2</b>             | <b>4.0</b>                    | <b>28.8</b>   |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.3:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap politeknik, 2017

| Bil.               | Politeknik | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |            |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1                  | PSP        | <b>1,447</b>     | 80.6        | 11.7                  | 0.7                    | 2.6                           | 4.4           |
| 2                  | PUO        | <b>1,224</b>     | 61.4        | 27.0                  | 1.0                    | 2.2                           | 8.4           |
| 3                  | PSA        | <b>993</b>       | 57.7        | 28.4                  | -                      | 8.9                           | 5.0           |
| 4                  | PPD        | <b>1,468</b>     | 81.9        | 12.5                  | 0.4                    | 1.2                           | 4.0           |
| 5                  | PMK        | <b>535</b>       | 81.1        | 15.5                  | 0.6                    | 0.6                           | 2.2           |
| 6                  | PIS        | <b>553</b>       | 66.5        | 25.5                  | 0.4                    | 1.1                           | 6.5           |
| 7                  | POLASAS    | <b>1,446</b>     | 85.9        | 8.6                   | 0.4                    | 0.3                           | 4.8           |
| 8                  | PKKT       | <b>182</b>       | 87.9        | 6.6                   | 0.5                    | 0.5                           | 4.4           |
| 9                  | PSMZA      | <b>835</b>       | 77.1        | 16.8                  | 1.4                    | 0.1                           | 4.6           |
| 10                 | PKB        | <b>1,590</b>     | 90.1        | 8.1                   | 0.2                    | 0.1                           | 1.6           |
| 11                 | PKK        | <b>569</b>       | 85.9        | 3.5                   | 1.9                    | 2.1                           | 6.5           |
| 12                 | PKS        | <b>1,154</b>     | 78.9        | 12.5                  | 1.7                    | 4.1                           | 2.8           |
| 13                 | PTSB       | <b>1,076</b>     | 77.1        | 17.4                  | 0.4                    | 0.7                           | 4.5           |
| 14                 | PMM        | <b>1,421</b>     | 59.8        | 5.8                   | 0.7                    | 23.7                          | 10.0          |
| 15                 | PMS        | <b>900</b>       | 75.4        | 10.6                  | 0.6                    | 1.3                           | 12.1          |
| 16                 | PMU        | <b>548</b>       | 79.6        | 9.7                   | 2.0                    | 1.1                           | 7.7           |
| 17                 | PTSS       | <b>1,108</b>     | 73.6        | 11.7                  | 2.7                    | 1.8                           | 10.1          |
| 18                 | PSIS       | <b>1,378</b>     | 81.2        | 10.0                  | 1.0                    | 1.5                           | 6.3           |
| 19                 | PSAS       | <b>1,145</b>     | 72.4        | 13.4                  | 0.2                    | 6.4                           | 7.7           |
| 20                 | PJK        | <b>136</b>       | 86.0        | 10.3                  | 0.7                    | -                             | 2.9           |
| 21                 | POLIMAS    | <b>1,022</b>     | 92.2        | 4.9                   | -                      | 0.2                           | 2.7           |
| 22                 | PBU        | <b>199</b>       | 89.4        | 8.5                   | 0.5                    | -                             | 1.5           |
| 23                 | PBS        | <b>86</b>        | 74.4        | 15.1                  | 3.5                    | 2.3                           | 4.7           |
| 24                 | PNS        | <b>398</b>       | 78.9        | 14.3                  | 0.3                    | 3.0                           | 3.5           |
| 25                 | PHT        | <b>114</b>       | 92.1        | 4.4                   | -                      | 0.9                           | 2.6           |
| 26                 | PMJ        | <b>127</b>       | 91.3        | 7.1                   | 0.8                    | -                             | 0.8           |
| 27                 | PSS        | <b>192</b>       | 83.3        | 6.3                   | 1.0                    | 6.3                           | 3.1           |
| 28                 | PMKL       | <b>127</b>       | 96.1        | 1.6                   | -                      | -                             | 2.4           |
| 29                 | PMKU       | <b>78</b>        | 89.7        | 9.0                   | -                      | -                             | 1.3           |
| 30                 | PMJB       | <b>136</b>       | 94.9        | 4.4                   | -                      | -                             | 0.7           |
| 31                 | PMB        | <b>74</b>        | 83.8        | 8.1                   | -                      | 2.7                           | 5.4           |
| 32                 | PMTG       | <b>37</b>        | 86.5        | 10.8                  | -                      | -                             | 2.7           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |            | <b>22,298</b>    | <b>77.8</b> | <b>12.5</b>           | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>5.5</b>    |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.4:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap kolej komuniti, 2017

| Bil. | Kolej komuniti    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|-------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                   |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1    | KK-PAGOH          | 41               | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 2    | KK-AMPANG         | 9                | 100     | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 3    | KK-KOTA MELAKA    | 45               | 97.8    | 2.2                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 4    | KK-KUALA KANGSAR  | 41               | 97.6    | 2.4                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 5    | KK-PENAMPANG      | 60               | 96.7    | 3.3                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 6    | KK-KLUANG         | 56               | 96.4    | 3.6                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 7    | KK-KLANG          | 66               | 95.5    | 4.5                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 8    | KK-LAHAD DATU     | 39               | 94.9    | 5.1                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 9    | KK-TAMPIN         | 33               | 93.9    | 6.1                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 10   | KK-JERAI          | 36               | 91.7    | 8.3                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 11   | KK-TANGGA BATU    | 23               | 91.3    | 4.3                   | -                      | 4.3                           | -             |
| 12   | KK-BATU GAJAH     | 45               | 91.1    | 8.9                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 13   | KK-MANJUNG        | 21               | 90.5    | 9.5                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 14   | KK-BALING         | 113              | 89.4    | 10.6                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 15   | KK-BUKIT MERTAJAM | 47               | 89.4    | 10.6                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 16   | KK-SELAYANG       | 325              | 88.0    | 11.7                  | -                      | 0.3                           | -             |
| 17   | KK-TAIPING        | 69               | 85.5    | 14.5                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 18   | KK-TANJUNG PIAI   | 34               | 85.3    | 14.7                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 19   | KK-BANDAR PENAWAR | 113              | 85.0    | 15.0                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 20   | KK-GERIK          | 184              | 84.8    | 14.7                  | 0.5                    | -                             | -             |
| 21   | KK-PASIR SALAK    | 145              | 83.4    | 16.6                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 22   | KK-BATU PAHAT     | 46               | 82.6    | 17.4                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 23   | KK-REMBAU         | 32               | 81.3    | 18.8                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 24   | KK-KUCHING        | 104              | 80.8    | 19.2                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 25   | KK-KULIM          | 93               | 80.6    | 17.2                  | 2.2                    | -                             | -             |
| 26   | KK-CHENDEROH      | 184              | 79.3    | 19.6                  | 1.1                    | -                             | -             |
| 27   | KK-GOPENG         | 62               | 79.0    | 21.0                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 28   | KK-SHAH ALAM      | 33               | 78.8    | 21.2                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 29   | KK-BETONG         | 28               | 78.6    | 21.4                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 30   | KK-TELUK INTAN    | 36               | 77.8    | 22.2                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 31   | KK-SANDAKAN       | 72               | 77.8    | 22.2                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 32   | KK-KOTA TINGGI    | 33               | 72.7    | 27.3                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 33   | KK-TAPAH          | 40               | 70.0    | 30.0                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 34   | KK-SUNGAI SIPUT   | 145              | 69.0    | 30.3                  | 0.7                    | -                             | -             |
| 35   | KK-SANTUBONG      | 31               | 64.5    | 32.3                  | -                      | 3.2                           | -             |
| 36   | KK-PASIR MAS      | 50               | 62.0    | 38.0                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 37   | KK-BAGAN DATOH    | 18               | 61.1    | 38.9                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 38   | KK-KUANTAN        | 224              | 83.9    | 15.6                  | -                      | -                             | 0.4           |
| 39   | KK-SABAK BERNAM   | 213              | 83.6    | 16.0                  | -                      | -                             | 0.5           |

**Jadual 3.2.4:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap kolej komuniti, 2017.(samb.)

| Bil. | Kolej komuniti     | Jumlah responden | Bekerja | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|      |                    |                  | (%)     |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 40   | KK-TAMBUNAN        | <b>160</b>       | 90.6    | 8.8                   | -                      | -                             | 0.6           |
| 41   | KK-KOK LANAS       | <b>125</b>       | 88.8    | 10.4                  | -                      | -                             | 0.8           |
| 42   | KK-SEBERANG JAYA   | <b>119</b>       | 75.6    | 23.5                  | -                      | -                             | 0.8           |
| 43   | KK-ARAU            | <b>332</b>       | 95.2    | 2.4                   | 1.5                    | -                             | 0.9           |
| 44   | KK-KUALA LANGAT    | <b>350</b>       | 76.0    | 23.1                  | -                      | -                             | 0.9           |
| 45   | KK-BUKIT BERUANG   | <b>273</b>       | 82.1    | 16.1                  | 0.7                    | -                             | 1.1           |
| 46   | KK-PEKAN           | <b>92</b>        | 87.0    | 12.0                  | -                      | -                             | 1.1           |
| 47   | KK-PASIR GUDANG    | <b>163</b>       | 85.3    | 13.5                  | -                      | -                             | 1.2           |
| 48   | KK-BAYAN BARU      | <b>78</b>        | 91.0    | 7.7                   | -                      | -                             | 1.3           |
| 49   | KK-ROMPIN          | <b>169</b>       | 84.6    | 13.0                  | 0.6                    | -                             | 1.8           |
| 50   | KK-PAYA BESAR      | <b>150</b>       | 71.3    | 26.0                  | 0.7                    | -                             | 2.0           |
| 51   | KK-BENTONG         | <b>102</b>       | 78.4    | 19.6                  | -                      | -                             | 2.0           |
| 52   | KK-JASIN           | <b>139</b>       | 68.3    | 23.7                  | 2.9                    | 2.9                           | 2.2           |
| 53   | KK-SUNGAI PETANI   | <b>274</b>       | 83.9    | 13.5                  | -                      | 0.4                           | 2.2           |
| 54   | KK-SELANDAR        | <b>86</b>        | 88.4    | 9.3                   | -                      | -                             | 2.3           |
| 55   | KK-BANDAR BAHARU   | <b>43</b>        | 83.7    | 14.0                  | -                      | -                             | 2.3           |
| 56   | KK-BANDAR TENGGARA | <b>42</b>        | 78.6    | 19.0                  | -                      | -                             | 2.4           |
| 57   | KK-NIBONG TEBAL    | <b>42</b>        | 95.2    | 2.4                   | -                      | -                             | 2.4           |
| 58   | KK-PADANG TERAP    | <b>80</b>        | 83.8    | 12.5                  | -                      | 1.3                           | 2.5           |
| 59   | KK-TANJONG KARANG  | <b>38</b>        | 34.2    | 63.2                  | -                      | -                             | 2.6           |
| 60   | KK-LANGKAWI        | <b>176</b>       | 84.7    | 11.9                  | -                      | 0.6                           | 2.8           |
| 61   | KK-KEPALA BATAS    | <b>172</b>       | 73.3    | 23.8                  | -                      | -                             | 2.9           |
| 62   | KK-SEGAMAT         | <b>133</b>       | 80.5    | 15.8                  | 0.8                    | -                             | 3.0           |
| 63   | KK-LEDANG          | <b>149</b>       | 85.2    | 9.4                   | 1.3                    | 0.7                           | 3.4           |
| 64   | KK-JELEBU          | <b>188</b>       | 54.3    | 41.0                  | -                      | 0.5                           | 4.3           |
| 65   | KK-MASJID TANAH    | <b>137</b>       | 71.5    | 24.1                  | -                      | -                             | 4.4           |
| 66   | KK-TEMERLOH        | <b>110</b>       | 80.0    | 13.6                  | -                      | 1.8                           | 4.5           |
| 67   | KK-HULU SELANGOR   | <b>103</b>       | 61.2    | 32.0                  | 1.9                    | -                             | 4.9           |
| 68   | KK-BEAUFORT        | <b>20</b>        | 90.0    | 5.0                   | -                      | -                             | 5.0           |
| 69   | KK-HULU LANGAT     | <b>213</b>       | 63.8    | 30.5                  | 0.5                    | -                             | 5.2           |
| 70   | KK-MUAR            | <b>19</b>        | 94.7    | -                     | -                      | -                             | 5.3           |
| 71   | KK-MAS GADING      | <b>52</b>        | 55.8    | 32.7                  | 1.9                    | 3.8                           | 5.8           |
| 72   | KK-LIPIS           | <b>17</b>        | 82.4    | 11.8                  | -                      | -                             | 5.9           |
| 73   | KK-JEMPOL          | <b>145</b>       | 73.8    | 19.3                  | -                      | 0.7                           | 6.2           |
| 74   | KK-SEGAMAT 2       | <b>197</b>       | 74.1    | 15.2                  | 1.5                    | 1.0                           | 8.1           |
| 75   | KK-TAWAU           | <b>167</b>       | 76.0    | 15.0                  | 0.6                    | -                             | 8.4           |
| 76   | KK-JELI            | <b>91</b>        | 81.3    | 8.8                   | -                      | -                             | 9.9           |
| 77   | KK-RAUB            | <b>19</b>        | 84.2    | 5.3                   | -                      | -                             | 10.5          |

**Jadual 3.2.4:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap kolej komuniti, 2017.(samb.)

| Bil.               | Kolej komuniti      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                     |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 78                 | KK-BANDAR DARULAMAN | <b>254</b>       | 55.9        | 30.3                  | 1.2                    | 0.8                           | 11.8          |
| 79                 | KK-SIK              | <b>25</b>        | 80.0        | 8.0                   | -                      | -                             | 12.0          |
| 80                 | KK-SEMPORNA         | <b>30</b>        | 73.3        | 13.3                  | -                      | -                             | 13.3          |
| 81                 | KK-KEMAMAN          | <b>42</b>        | 69.0        | 14.3                  | -                      | 2.4                           | 14.3          |
| 82                 | KK-KUALA TERENGGANU | <b>241</b>       | 59.3        | 24.5                  | 1.2                    | 0.4                           | 14.5          |
| 83                 | KK-JERANTUT         | <b>94</b>        | 77.7        | 4.3                   | 1.1                    | -                             | 17.0          |
| 84                 | KK-SARIKEI          | <b>52</b>        | 69.2        | 13.5                  | -                      | -                             | 17.3          |
| 85                 | KK-TASEK GELUGOR    | <b>42</b>        | 73.8        | 4.8                   | 2.4                    | -                             | 19.0          |
| 86                 | KK-BESUT            | <b>50</b>        | 66.0        | 10.0                  | -                      | -                             | 24.0          |
| 87                 | KK-BERA             | <b>10</b>        | 50.0        | 20.0                  | -                      | -                             | 30.0          |
| 88                 | KK-MIRI             | <b>39</b>        | 53.8        | 15.4                  | -                      | -                             | 30.8          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |                     | <b>8,833</b>     | <b>78.9</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>0.3</b>                    | <b>3.3</b>    |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.2.5:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan bagi setiap IPT lain, 2017

| Bil.               | IPT lain | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |          |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 1                  | KPMBM    | <b>114</b>       | 43.9        | 32.5                  | 0.9                    | -                             | 22.8          |
| 2                  | KPMIM    | <b>190</b>       | 36.3        | 29.5                  | 2.1                    | 2.1                           | 30.0          |
| 3                  | IJED     | <b>1</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| 4                  | IKTBN    | <b>28</b>        | 71.4        | 10.7                  | 3.6                    | -                             | 14.3          |
| 5                  | KPMB     | <b>190</b>       | 40.0        | 33.2                  | 1.1                    | 2.1                           | 23.7          |
| 6                  | KPMAM    | <b>140</b>       | 40.7        | 34.3                  | 1.4                    | 2.9                           | 20.7          |
| 7                  | KPMSI    | <b>121</b>       | 43.8        | 32.2                  | 0.8                    | 2.5                           | 20.7          |
| 8                  | ASWARA   | <b>163</b>       | 41.7        | 20.2                  | 0.6                    | 5.5                           | 31.9          |
| 9                  | KPMBP    | <b>80</b>        | 71.3        | 13.8                  | 1.3                    | -                             | 13.8          |
| 10                 | INSPEN   | <b>50</b>        | 42.0        | 12.0                  | -                      | 8.0                           | 38.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |          | <b>1,077</b>     | <b>43.8</b> | <b>27.5</b>           | <b>1.2</b>             | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>24.9</b>   |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

**Jadual 3.3:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan mengikut negeri mastautin, 2017

| Negeri mastautin   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| WP Putrajaya       | <b>1,480</b>     | 68.4        | 13.7                  | 2.0                    | 3.3                           | 12.5          |
| Pulau Pinang       | <b>13,920</b>    | 59.8        | 17.3                  | 1.6                    | 4.8                           | 16.4          |
| Selangor           | <b>61,081</b>    | 58.2        | 19.1                  | 2.1                    | 3.9                           | 16.6          |
| WP Kuala Lumpur    | <b>18,716</b>    | 59.6        | 17.5                  | 2.4                    | 3.7                           | 16.8          |
| Johor              | <b>28,952</b>    | 59.0        | 15.3                  | 1.4                    | 4.9                           | 19.4          |
| Melaka             | <b>9,177</b>     | 55.4        | 17.2                  | 2.0                    | 5.3                           | 20.1          |
| Perlis             | <b>2,469</b>     | 53.0        | 20.8                  | 1.8                    | 3.8                           | 20.5          |
| Negeri Sembilan    | <b>11,182</b>    | 54.7        | 18.3                  | 1.7                    | 4.6                           | 20.6          |
| Kedah              | <b>18,527</b>    | 54.4        | 16.9                  | 2.1                    | 4.9                           | 21.8          |
| Pahang             | <b>12,880</b>    | 53.7        | 16.5                  | 2.3                    | 4.8                           | 22.7          |
| Perak              | <b>20,341</b>    | 54.0        | 16.0                  | 1.8                    | 5.5                           | 22.7          |
| Sarawak            | <b>15,205</b>    | 54.6        | 16.2                  | 1.5                    | 4.1                           | 23.6          |
| WP Labuan          | <b>457</b>       | 56.0        | 12.9                  | 0.9                    | 4.8                           | 25.4          |
| Terengganu         | <b>11,093</b>    | 45.3        | 17.5                  | 2.7                    | 5.7                           | 28.7          |
| Kelantan           | <b>15,910</b>    | 45.4        | 17.2                  | 2.5                    | 6.1                           | 28.8          |
| Sabah              | <b>13,547</b>    | 49.9        | 11.9                  | 1.8                    | 5.0                           | 31.4          |
| Luar negara        | <b>162</b>       | 64.8        | 16.0                  | 0.6                    | 1.9                           | 16.7          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>255,099</b>   | <b>55.4</b> | <b>17.1</b>           | <b>2.0</b>             | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

# STATUS PEKERJAAN GRADUAN DIPLOMA 2017

**Jadual 3.4:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA                 | <b>28,191</b>    | 25.4        | 61.2                  | 0.7                    | 1.5                           | 11.3          |
| IPTS               | <b>50,827</b>    | 41.9        | 28.2                  | 1.3                    | 2.6                           | 26.0          |
| Politeknik         | <b>22,118</b>    | 77.8        | 12.6                  | 0.8                    | 3.4                           | 5.5           |
| Kolej komuniti     | <b>93</b>        | 88.2        | 3.2                   | -                      | 1.1                           | 7.5           |
| IPT lain           | <b>951</b>       | 43.0        | 30.4                  | 1.3                    | 1.8                           | 23.6          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.5.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>49,956</b>    | 45.2        | 32.8                  | 1.0                    | 2.0                           | 19.0          |
| Sains                           | <b>13,192</b>    | 37.2        | 37.5                  | 0.7                    | 3.7                           | 20.9          |
| Teknik                          | <b>24,406</b>    | 51.8        | 33.6                  | 1.3                    | 2.9                           | 10.5          |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>10,795</b>    | 39.6        | 40.5                  | 1.0                    | 1.8                           | 17.0          |
| Pendidikan                      | <b>3,831</b>     | 44.8        | 20.5                  | 0.7                    | 3.2                           | 30.9          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.5.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma UA mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>13,187</b>    | 31.9        | 53.8                  | 0.5                    | 0.8                           | 13.0          |
| Sains                           | <b>6,370</b>     | 20.0        | 63.2                  | 0.7                    | 3.6                           | 12.6          |
| Teknik                          | <b>5,313</b>     | 20.0        | 70.7                  | 1.4                    | 1.0                           | 6.9           |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>3,021</b>     | 16.1        | 75.4                  | 0.4                    | 0.4                           | 7.6           |
| Pendidikan                      | <b>300</b>       | 42.3        | 33.7                  | -                      | 2.0                           | 22.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>28,191</b>    | <b>25.4</b> | <b>61.2</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.5</b>                    | <b>11.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.5.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma IPTS mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>28,767</b>    | 42.7        | 28.8                  | 1.3                    | 2.2                           | 25.1          |
| Sains                           | <b>6,385</b>     | 51.5        | 13.7                  | 0.8                    | 3.9                           | 30.1          |
| Teknik                          | <b>6,949</b>     | 33.2        | 39.7                  | 1.7                    | 3.0                           | 22.4          |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>5,195</b>     | 35.2        | 33.7                  | 1.5                    | 2.7                           | 26.9          |
| Pendidikan                      | <b>3,531</b>     | 45.0        | 19.3                  | 0.7                    | 3.3                           | 31.7          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>50,827</b>    | <b>41.9</b> | <b>28.2</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>26.0</b>   |

**Jadual 3.5.4:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma Politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>7,234</b>     | 79.7        | 10.8                  | 0.5                    | 3.4                           | 5.7           |
| Sains                           | <b>396</b>       | 81.8        | 11.6                  | 1.0                    | 2.0                           | 3.5           |
| Teknik                          | <b>12,059</b>    | 76.3        | 13.8                  | 0.9                    | 3.7                           | 5.1           |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>2,429</b>     | 78.3        | 12.4                  | 0.8                    | 1.5                           | 7.0           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>22,118</b>    | <b>77.8</b> | <b>12.6</b>           | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>5.5</b>    |

**Jadual 3.5.5:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma Kolej Komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>22</b>        | 95.5        | 4.5                   | -                             | -             |
| Teknik                          | <b>56</b>        | 83.9        | 1.8                   | 1.8                           | 12.5          |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>15</b>        | 93.3        | 6.7                   | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>93</b>        | <b>88.2</b> | <b>3.2</b>            | <b>1.1</b>                    | <b>7.5</b>    |

**Jadual 3.5.6:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma IPT Lain mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | <b>746</b>       | 43.3        | 31.9                  | 1.2                    | 1.7                           | 21.8          |
| Sains                           | <b>41</b>        | 41.5        | 17.1                  | -                      | -                             | 41.5          |
| Teknik                          | <b>29</b>        | 72.4        | 10.3                  | 3.4                    | -                             | 13.8          |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | <b>135</b>       | 35.6        | 30.4                  | 1.5                    | 3.0                           | 29.6          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              | <b>951</b>       | <b>43.0</b> | <b>30.4</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>23.6</b>   |

**Jadual 3.6.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial       | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Ekonomi  | <b>85</b>        | 41.2        | 28.2                  | 1.2                    | 3.5                           | 25.9          |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasi                  | <b>2</b>         | 50.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 50.0          |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah   | <b>3,906</b>     | 40.3        | 41.1                  | 0.6                    | 1.4                           | 16.6          |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                      | <b>2,469</b>     | 28.9        | 47.9                  | 0.9                    | 1.5                           | 20.8          |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman      | <b>7,367</b>     | 54.3        | 20.7                  | 1.0                    | 2.8                           | 21.2          |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan                 | <b>1,033</b>     | 65.8        | 18.3                  | 0.5                    | 3.8                           | 11.6          |
| Pengajian Islam                                  | <b>2,026</b>     | 37.0        | 36.0                  | 0.9                    | 1.2                           | 24.8          |
| Pengangkutan                                     | <b>1,389</b>     | 61.0        | 17.5                  | 1.4                    | 5.5                           | 14.5          |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | <b>4,254</b>     | 51.3        | 22.8                  | 0.4                    | 2.1                           | 23.4          |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia             | <b>5,037</b>     | 47.3        | 27.0                  | 0.5                    | 1.9                           | 23.2          |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan               | <b>9,805</b>     | 45.2        | 34.7                  | 0.9                    | 1.8                           | 17.4          |
| Perakaunan                                       | <b>8,420</b>     | 41.3        | 42.6                  | 1.5                    | 1.4                           | 13.2          |
| Sastera/sains sosial                             | <b>601</b>       | 31.8        | 33.3                  | 1.0                    | 2.3                           | 31.6          |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif          | <b>3,222</b>     | 38.4        | 38.4                  | 1.6                    | 1.8                           | 19.8          |
| Undang-undang                                    | <b>340</b>       | 24.4        | 40.9                  | 0.9                    | 1.5                           | 32.4          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                               | <b>49,956</b>    | <b>45.2</b> | <b>32.8</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.0</b>                    | <b>19.0</b>   |

**Jadual 3.6.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut subbidang pengajian sains, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains                   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Farmasi                                     | <b>960</b>       | 52.4        | 18.6                  | 0.3                    | 2.5                           | 26.1          |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan               | <b>4,562</b>     | 50.5        | 10.1                  | 0.9                    | 8.1                           | 30.4          |
| Lain-lain perubatan                         | <b>875</b>       | 47.7        | 19.8                  | 0.7                    | 2.7                           | 29.1          |
| Pergigian                                   | <b>9</b>         | 55.6        | 11.1                  | -                      | -                             | 33.3          |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/alam sekitar | <b>2,425</b>     | 41.4        | 37.8                  | 1.1                    | 1.9                           | 17.9          |
| Sains gunaan                                | <b>3,190</b>     | 11.8        | 80.3                  | 0.4                    | 0.4                           | 7.1           |
| Sains sukan                                 | <b>861</b>       | 23.0        | 64.0                  | 0.7                    | 0.6                           | 11.7          |
| Sains tulen                                 | <b>310</b>       | 31.6        | 34.5                  | 1.0                    | 2.6                           | 30.3          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                          | <b>13,192</b>    | <b>37.2</b> | <b>37.5</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>20.9</b>   |

**Jadual 3.6.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut subbidang pengajian teknik, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | <b>632</b>       | 27.1        | 45.6                  | 2.1                    | 3.8                           | 21.5          |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | <b>3,159</b>     | 60.8        | 28.3                  | 0.7                    | 2.7                           | 7.5           |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | <b>6,765</b>     | 53.7        | 33.1                  | 1.2                    | 3.2                           | 8.8           |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | <b>872</b>       | 24.2        | 64.1                  | 1.6                    | 3.4                           | 6.7           |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | <b>7,353</b>     | 55.5        | 30.6                  | 1.3                    | 2.4                           | 10.1          |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | <b>1,075</b>     | 47.3        | 28.9                  | 3.4                    | 6.0                           | 14.4          |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | <b>4,384</b>     | 45.0        | 37.4                  | 0.9                    | 2.4                           | 14.3          |
| Skilled trades                                  | <b>166</b>       | 83.1        | 7.8                   | 0.6                    | 1.2                           | 7.2           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>24,406</b>    | <b>51.8</b> | <b>33.6</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>10.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.6.4:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Analisis sistem                                     | <b>19</b>        | 15.8        | 84.2                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian              | <b>1,619</b>     | 68.6        | 20.1                  | 1.0                    | 1.5                           | 8.8           |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                            | <b>1,226</b>     | 62.2        | 20.1                  | 1.1                    | 1.5                           | 15.1          |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                     | <b>2,535</b>     | 44.2        | 18.3                  | 1.2                    | 3.4                           | 32.9          |
| Sains komputer                                      | <b>2,841</b>     | 19.4        | 69.6                  | 0.7                    | 0.7                           | 9.5           |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                    | <b>2,555</b>     | 28.5        | 52.7                  | 1.3                    | 1.8                           | 15.8          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                  | <b>10,795</b>    | <b>39.6</b> | <b>40.5</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>17.0</b>   |

**Jadual 3.6.5:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | <b>19</b>        | 579         | 26.3                  | -                      | -                             | 15.8          |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina            | <b>3</b>         | 66.7        | 33.3                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris        | <b>4</b>         | 25.0        | 75.0                  | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | <b>386</b>       | 51.0        | 14.2                  | 0.3                    | 6.7                           | 27.7          |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | <b>10</b>        | -           | 100                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan kepенgetuaan           | <b>1</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan khas                   | <b>72</b>        | 66.7        | 8.3                   | -                      | 6.9                           | 18.1          |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | <b>2,656</b>     | 50.1        | 13.0                  | 0.9                    | 2.9                           | 33.1          |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | <b>680</b>       | 18.7        | 52.6                  | 0.1                    | 1.9                           | 26.6          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>3,831</b>     | <b>44.8</b> | <b>20.5</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>30.9</b>   |

**Jadual 3.7:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan diploma mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2017

| Pencapaian akademik (CGPA) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                            |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Lulus                      | <b>1,416</b>     | 45.1        | 29.4                  | 2.8                    | 3.0                           | 19.6          |
| 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>7,570</b>     | 59.6        | 12.8                  | 1.1                    | 3.1                           | 23.5          |
| 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>36,005</b>    | 50.8        | 26.2                  | 1.1                    | 2.7                           | 19.3          |
| 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>39,430</b>    | 42.8        | 37.7                  | 0.9                    | 2.5                           | 16.2          |
| 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>10,408</b>    | 36          | 46.7                  | 1.0                    | 1.9                           | 14.5          |
| 3.70 – 4.00                | <b>7,351</b>     | 28.6        | 56.3                  | 0.7                    | 1.4                           | 12.9          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>         | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.8:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan diploma mengikut kumpulan umur, 2017

| Kumpulan umur (tahun) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                       |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 18 dan ke bawah       | <b>46</b>        | 21.7        | 45.7                  | -                      | 2.2                           | 30.4          |
| 19 – 20               | <b>43,426</b>    | 42.2        | 37.4                  | 1.1                    | 2.4                           | 16.9          |
| 21 – 25               | <b>56,557</b>    | 46.0        | 32.4                  | 0.9                    | 2.5                           | 18.1          |
| 26 – 30               | <b>1,102</b>     | 73.6        | 7.8                   | 0.7                    | 2.5                           | 15.4          |
| 31 – 35               | <b>558</b>       | 92.8        | 1.6                   | -                      | 0.7                           | 4.8           |
| 36 – 40               | <b>264</b>       | 92.0        | 2.7                   | -                      | 1.1                           | 4.2           |
| 41 dan ke atas        | <b>227</b>       | 96.0        | 0.9                   | 0.9                    | -                             | 2.2           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>    | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.9:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan diploma mengikut pendapatan bulanan keluarga, 2017

| Pendapatan bulanan keluarga | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                             |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| RM1000 dan ke bawah         | <b>19,061</b>    | 47.9        | 25.8                  | 1.0                    | 2.9                           | 22.4          |
| RM1001 – RM1500             | <b>18,251</b>    | 53.6        | 23.2                  | 0.9                    | 2.8                           | 19.5          |
| RM1501 – RM2000             | <b>14,552</b>    | 52.5        | 26.3                  | 1.1                    | 2.5                           | 17.6          |
| RM2001 – RM2500             | <b>10,342</b>    | 48.2        | 31.8                  | 1.0                    | 2.5                           | 16.4          |
| RM2501 – RM3000             | <b>11,271</b>    | 45.1        | 35.6                  | 1.0                    | 2.5                           | 15.9          |
| RM3001 – RM5000             | <b>16,993</b>    | 38.0        | 44.2                  | 1.0                    | 2.1                           | 14.7          |
| RM5001 dan ke atas          | <b>11,710</b>    | 26.2        | 58.9                  | 1.0                    | 1.6                           | 12.3          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>          | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

**Jadual 3.10:** Status pekerjaan graduan diploma mengikut penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT      | Penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|----------------|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                |  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA             | Ya   | <b>6,467</b>     | 23.9        | 61.4                  | 0.7                    | 1.5                           | 12.5          |
|                | Tidak  | <b>21,724</b>    | 25.8        | 61.1                  | 0.7                    | 1.4                           | 10.9          |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>28,191</b>    | <b>25.4</b> | <b>61.2</b>           | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.5</b>                    | <b>11.3</b>   |
| IPTS           | Ya   | <b>9,079</b>     | 42.8        | 26.8                  | 1.4                    | 2.9                           | 26.2          |
|                | Tidak  | <b>41,748</b>    | 41.7        | 28.5                  | 1.3                    | 2.6                           | 25.9          |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>50,827</b>    | <b>41.9</b> | <b>28.2</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>26.0</b>   |
| Politeknik     | Ya   | <b>4,683</b>     | 77.4        | 14.5                  | 0.7                    | 2.0                           | 5.3           |
|                | Tidak  | <b>17,435</b>    | 77.9        | 12.1                  | 0.8                    | 3.7                           | 5.5           |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>22,118</b>    | <b>77.8</b> | <b>12.6</b>           | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>5.5</b>    |
| Kolej komuniti | Ya   | <b>25</b>        | 88.0        | 8.0                   | -                      | -                             | 4.0           |
|                | Tidak  | <b>68</b>        | 88.2        | 1.5                   | -                      | 1.5                           | 8.8           |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>93</b>        | <b>88.2</b> | <b>3.2</b>            | -                      | <b>1.1</b>                    | <b>7.5</b>    |
| IPT Lain       | Ya   | <b>308</b>       | 39.0        | 35.4                  | 1.6                    | 1.9                           | 22.1          |
|                | Tidak  | <b>643</b>       | 44.9        | 28.0                  | 1.1                    | 1.7                           | 24.3          |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>951</b>       | <b>43.0</b> | <b>30.4</b>           | <b>1.3</b>             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>23.6</b>   |
| Keseluruhan    | Ya   | <b>20,562</b>    | 44.7        | 35.0                  | 1.0                    | 2.2                           | 17.1          |
|                | Tidak  | <b>81,618</b>    | 45.3        | 33.7                  | 1.0                    | 2.5                           | 17.6          |
|                | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |



**Jadual 3.11:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan diploma mengikut negeri bermastautin, 2017

| Negeri mastautin   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| WP Putrajaya       | <b>438</b>       | 48.4        | 37.4                  | 1.1                    | 1.6                           | 11.4          |
| Pulau Pinang       | <b>5,364</b>     | 48.9        | 36.2                  | 1.1                    | 1.7                           | 12.1          |
| Selangor           | <b>23,610</b>    | 43.6        | 39.6                  | 0.9                    | 1.9                           | 14.0          |
| WP Kuala Lumpur    | <b>7,199</b>     | 44.8        | 37.4                  | 0.9                    | 1.8                           | 15.1          |
| Perlis             | <b>953</b>       | 38.0        | 43.8                  | 1.0                    | 1.9                           | 15.3          |
| Johor              | <b>12,352</b>    | 51.2        | 27.9                  | 0.9                    | 3.5                           | 16.5          |
| Melaka             | <b>3,919</b>     | 45.6        | 32.4                  | 1.0                    | 3.9                           | 17.1          |
| Kedah              | <b>7,501</b>     | 45.4        | 33.5                  | 1.1                    | 2.1                           | 18.0          |
| Negeri Sembilan    | <b>4,826</b>     | 43.7        | 34.5                  | 0.8                    | 2.8                           | 18.1          |
| Sarawak            | <b>6,240</b>     | 45.5        | 32.1                  | 1.4                    | 2.4                           | 18.6          |
| Perak              | <b>8,096</b>     | 45.6        | 31.9                  | 1.0                    | 2.9                           | 18.7          |
| Pahang             | <b>5,432</b>     | 45.5        | 31.2                  | 1.0                    | 2.3                           | 20.0          |
| WP Labuan          | <b>179</b>       | 49.7        | 26.3                  | -                      | 3.9                           | 20.1          |
| Kelantan           | <b>6,400</b>     | 41.3        | 34.3                  | 1.0                    | 2.3                           | 21.0          |
| Terengganu         | <b>4,543</b>     | 37.2        | 34.6                  | 1.5                    | 2.4                           | 24.3          |
| Sabah              | <b>5,087</b>     | 46.0        | 22.0                  | 1.2                    | 3.3                           | 27.5          |
| Luar negara        | <b>41</b>        | 53.7        | 24.4                  | -                      | -                             | 22.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>102,180</b>   | <b>45.1</b> | <b>33.9</b>           | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.5</b>   |

Nota: Susunan mengikut kadar belum bekerja terendah.

# STATUS PEKERJAAN GRADUAN IJAZAH PERTAMA 2017

**Jadual 3.12:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2017

| Jenis IPT          | Jantina       | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |               |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA                 | L             | <b>25,564</b>    | 61.4        | 4.6                   | 3.7                    | 6.4                           | 23.9          |
|                    | P             | <b>51,815</b>    | 54.9        | 5.7                   | 3.9                    | 7.5                           | 28.0          |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>77,379</b>    | <b>57.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>            | <b>3.8</b>             | <b>7.1</b>                    | <b>26.7</b>   |
| IPTS               | L             | <b>18,311</b>    | 60.1        | 3.6                   | 2.1                    | 7.5                           | 26.7          |
|                    | P             | <b>25,038</b>    | 61.2        | 3.9                   | 1.8                    | 8.3                           | 24.8          |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>43,349</b>    | <b>60.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                    | <b>25.6</b>   |
| Politeknik         | L             | <b>41</b>        | 85.4        | 4.9                   | -                      | 9.8                           | -             |
|                    | P             | <b>64</b>        | 82.8        | 1.6                   | 1.6                    | 6.3                           | 7.8           |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>105</b>       | <b>83.8</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>4.8</b>    |
| IPT lain           | L             | <b>38</b>        | 52.6        | -                     | 2.6                    | 10.5                          | 34.2          |
|                    | P             | <b>35</b>        | 54.3        | 2.9                   | -                      | 8.6                           | 34.3          |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>73</b>        | <b>53.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>1.4</b>             | <b>9.6</b>                    | <b>34.2</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | L             | <b>43,954</b>    | 60.9        | 4.2                   | 3.0                    | 6.9                           | 25.1          |
|                    | P             | <b>76,952</b>    | 57.0        | 5.1                   | 3.2                    | 7.8                           | 27.0          |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |



**Jadual 3.13:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut bidang pengajian utama dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Bidang pengajian utama          | Jenis IPT     | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |               |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Sastera & sains sosial          | UA            | <b>36,508</b>    | 58.8        | 4.9                   | 4.5                    | 3.6                           | 28.2          |
|                                 | IPTS          | <b>21,581</b>    | 61.0        | 4.4                   | 2.4                    | 4.0                           | 28.2          |
|                                 | Politeknik    | <b>43</b>        | 90.7        | 4.7                   | -                      | 2.3                           | 2.3           |
|                                 | IPT lain      | <b>73</b>        | 53.4        | 1.4                   | 1.4                    | 9.6                           | 34.2          |
|                                 | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>58,205</b>    | <b>59.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>            | <b>3.7</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>28.2</b>   |
| Sains                           | UA            | <b>14,641</b>    | 46.9        | 6.2                   | 2.2                    | 14.4                          | 30.3          |
|                                 | IPTS          | <b>5,809</b>     | 40.7        | 3.4                   | 0.7                    | 32.8                          | 22.4          |
|                                 | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>20,450</b>    | <b>45.1</b> | <b>5.4</b>            | <b>1.8</b>             | <b>19.6</b>                   | <b>28.1</b>   |
| Teknik                          | UA            | <b>16,061</b>    | 62.0        | 5.3                   | 4.2                    | 5.0                           | 23.5          |
|                                 | IPTS          | <b>7,784</b>     | 58.4        | 4.2                   | 2.5                    | 5.6                           | 29.3          |
|                                 | Politeknik    | <b>62</b>        | 79.0        | 1.6                   | 1.6                    | 11.3                          | 6.5           |
|                                 | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>23,907</b>    | <b>60.9</b> | <b>4.9</b>            | <b>3.6</b>             | <b>5.2</b>                    | <b>25.4</b>   |
| Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | UA            | <b>5,636</b>     | 65.8        | 6.4                   | 4.9                    | 3.1                           | 19.7          |
|                                 | IPTS          | <b>3,197</b>     | 62.0        | 2.6                   | 2.2                    | 4.8                           | 28.5          |
|                                 | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>8,833</b>     | <b>64.4</b> | <b>5.0</b>            | <b>3.9</b>             | <b>3.8</b>                    | <b>22.9</b>   |
| Pendidikan                      | UA            | <b>4,533</b>     | 47.1        | 4.6                   | 1.5                    | 25.1                          | 21.8          |
|                                 | IPTS          | <b>4,978</b>     | 85.9        | 1.3                   | 0.2                    | 2.1                           | 10.4          |
|                                 | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>9,511</b>     | <b>67.4</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>13.1</b>                   | <b>15.8</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>              |               | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.14.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial       | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Ekonomi  | <b>1,870</b>     | 47.4        | 5.0                   | 2.9                    | 8.7                           | 35.9          |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasi                  | <b>372</b>       | 40.3        | 8.6                   | 2.4                    | 4.6                           | 44.1          |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah   | <b>6,193</b>     | 57.1        | 2.9                   | 4.2                    | 4.7                           | 31.0          |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                      | <b>2,765</b>     | 58.0        | 2.9                   | 1.8                    | 5.0                           | 32.4          |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman      | <b>1,893</b>     | 63.4        | 2.9                   | 2.4                    | 4.2                           | 27.0          |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan                 | <b>3,059</b>     | 58.3        | 3.4                   | 3.5                    | 3.6                           | 31.2          |
| Pengajian Islam                                  | <b>3,077</b>     | 60.5        | 6.0                   | 1.9                    | 2.6                           | 28.9          |
| Pengangkutan                                     | <b>489</b>       | 61.8        | 1.4                   | 2.0                    | 4.7                           | 30.1          |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | <b>2,522</b>     | 62.5        | 2.9                   | 5.5                    | 2.0                           | 27.2          |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia             | <b>7,840</b>     | 71.3        | 3.1                   | 2.8                    | 2.7                           | 20.2          |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan               | <b>9,365</b>     | 61.4        | 3.1                   | 2.8                    | 3.7                           | 28.9          |
| Perakaunan                                       | <b>7,426</b>     | 66.4        | 8.3                   | 1.7                    | 3.3                           | 20.3          |
| Sastera/sains sosial                             | <b>7,208</b>     | 50.2        | 6.7                   | 1.8                    | 4.2                           | 37.1          |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif          | <b>2,610</b>     | 53.1        | 5.9                   | 2.0                    | 3.3                           | 35.7          |
| Undang-undang                                    | <b>1,516</b>     | 35.6        | 9.4                   | 41.0                   | 1.8                           | 12.1          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                               | <b>58,205</b>    | <b>59.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>            | <b>3.7</b>             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>28.2</b>   |

**Jadual 3.14.2:** Status pelajaran graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial         | Jumlah responden |              |             |          | Bekerja |      |             |          | Melanjutkan pengajian |      |             |          | Menunjukkan kemahiran |      |             |          | Menunggu penempatan kerjaya |      |             |          | Belum bekerja |      |             |          |
|--|------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|------|-------------|----------|---------------|------|-------------|----------|
|  | UA               | IPTS         | Poli-teknik | IPT lain | UA      | IPTS | Poli-teknik | IPT lain | UA                    | IPTS | Poli-teknik | IPT lain | UA                    | IPTS | Poli-teknik | IPT lain | UA                          | IPTS | Poli-teknik | IPT lain | UA            | IPTS | Poli-teknik | IPT lain |
| Ekonomi  | <b>1,541</b>     | <b>329</b>   | -           | -        | 48.0    | 44.7 | -           | -        | 5.3                   | 3.6  | -           | -        | 3.2                   | 1.5  | -           | 8.8      | 7.9                         | -    | -           | 34.6     | 42.2          | -    | -           |          |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/ diplomasi                   | <b>336</b>       | <b>36</b>    | -           | -        | 39.3    | 50.0 | -           | -        | 8.9                   | 5.6  | -           | -        | 2.7                   | -    | -           | 3.9      | 11.1                        | -    | -           | 45.2     | 33.3          | -    | -           |          |
| Kewangan/ perbankan/ insurans/ pelaburan/ hartanah | <b>3,259</b>     | <b>2,934</b> | -           | -        | 57.5    | 56.7 | -           | -        | 3.6                   | 2.2  | -           | -        | 5.5                   | 2.8  | -           | 3.9      | 5.6                         | -    | -           | 29.5     | 32.6          | -    | -           |          |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                        | <b>1,475</b>     | <b>1,290</b> | -           | -        | 61.6    | 53.9 | -           | -        | 3.3                   | 2.4  | -           | -        | 2.2                   | 1.3  | -           | 4.7      | 5.2                         | -    | -           | 28.1     | 37.2          | -    | -           |          |
| Pelancongan/ hospitaliti/ makanan dan minuman      | <b>1,117</b>     | <b>747</b>   | <b>29</b>   | -        | 57.6    | 71.1 | 93.1        | -        | 3.4                   | 2.0  | 6.9         | -        | 2.9                   | 1.9  | -           | 3.7      | 5.2                         | -    | -           | 32.5     | 19.8          | -    | -           |          |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/ pengiklanan                  | <b>1,710</b>     | <b>1,335</b> | <b>14</b>   | -        | 55.1    | 62.1 | 85.7        | -        | 4.0                   | 2.7  | -           | -        | 4.6                   | 2.0  | -           | 3.5      | 3.8                         | 7.1  | -           | 32.8     | 29.4          | 7.1  | -           |          |
| Pengajian Islam                                    | <b>1,999</b>     | <b>1,078</b> | -           | -        | 54.4    | 72.0 | -           | -        | 7.0                   | 4.4  | -           | -        | 2.2                   | 1.5  | -           | 3.1      | 1.7                         | -    | -           | 33.4     | 20.5          | -    | -           |          |
| Pengangkutan                                       | <b>161</b>       | <b>328</b>   | -           | -        | 62.7    | 61.3 | -           | -        | 2.5                   | 0.9  | -           | -        | 1.9                   | 2.1  | -           | 3.1      | 5.5                         | -    | -           | 29.8     | 30.2          | -    | -           |          |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/ pengurusan maklumat  | <b>2,345</b>     | <b>177</b>   | -           | -        | 62.4    | 63.3 | -           | -        | 3.0                   | 1.7  | -           | -        | 5.7                   | 2.8  | -           | 2.0      | 1.7                         | -    | -           | 26.9     | 30.5          | -    | -           |          |

**Jadual 3.14.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan mengikut subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial dan jenis IPT, 2017. (Samb.)

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial | Jumlah responden |               | Bekerja     |           | Melanjutkan pengajian |             | Meningkatkan kemahiran |             | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan |            | Belum bekerja |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |
|--|------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|  | UA               | IPTS          | Poli-teknik | IPT lain  | UA                    | IPTS        | Poli-teknik            | IPT lain    | UA                            | IPTS       | Poli-teknik   | IPT lain   | UA         | IPTS       | Poli-teknik | IPT lain   |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia       | <b>5,825</b>     | <b>2,009</b>  | -           | <b>6</b>  | 728                   | 66.7        | -                      | 833         | 34                            | 2.1        | -             | 2.9        | 2.6        | -          | 2.6         | 3.0        | -          | -          | 18.4       | 25.5        | -           | 16.7       |             |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan         | <b>4,390</b>     | <b>4,975</b>  | -           | 608       | 619                   | -           | -                      | 34          | 29                            | -          | -             | 4.0        | 1.8        | -          | 4.1         | 3.4        | -          | -          | 277        | 300         | -           | -          |             |
| Perakaunan                                 | <b>3,111</b>     | <b>4,315</b>  | -           | -         | 71.1                  | 63.0        | -                      | -           | 71                            | 9.2        | -             | -          | 1.9        | 1.6        | -           | 2.6        | 3.8        | -          | -          | 172         | 225         | -          | -           |
| Sastera/sains sosial                       | <b>5,850</b>     | <b>1,358</b>  | -           | -         | 49.6                  | 52.4        | -                      | -           | 67                            | 6.9        | -             | -          | 1.9        | 1.3        | -           | 4.1        | 4.3        | -          | -          | 376         | 35.1        | -          | -           |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif    | <b>2,285</b>     | <b>258</b>    | -           | <b>67</b> | 51.7                  | 65.5        | -                      | 50.7        | 6.1                           | 4.7        | -             | 1.5        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.5         | 3.2        | -          | 10.4       | 36.8       | 26.0        | -           | 35.8       |             |
| Undang-undang                              | <b>1,104</b>     | <b>412</b>    | -           | -         | 24.6                  | 39.1        | -                      | -           | 5.8                           | 13.1       | -             | -          | 45.6       | 28.9       | -           | 1.4        | 2.9        | -          | -          | 10.7        | 16.0        | -          | -           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                         | <b>36,508</b>    | <b>21,581</b> | <b>43</b>   | <b>73</b> | <b>58.8</b>           | <b>61.0</b> | <b>90.7</b>            | <b>53.4</b> | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.7</b>    | <b>1.4</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>28.2</b> | <b>28.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>34.2</b> |

**Jadual 3.15.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian sains, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains                   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Farmasi                                     | <b>1,321</b>     | 47.2        | 2.0                   | 0.8                    | 34.8                          | 15.2          |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan               | <b>2,305</b>     | 68.9        | 4.9                   | 1.0                    | 3.6                           | 21.7          |
| Pergigian                                   | <b>620</b>       | 28.9        | 0.2                   | -                      | 61.9                          | 9.0           |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/alam sekitar | <b>2,041</b>     | 48.0        | 6.0                   | 2.8                    | 5.2                           | 38.0          |
| Perubatan                                   | <b>3,601</b>     | 21.0        | 0.8                   | 0.8                    | 65.5                          | 11.9          |
| Lain-lain perubatan                         | <b>883</b>       | 45.1        | 6.2                   | 1.5                    | 4.5                           | 42.7          |
| Sains gunaan                                | <b>7,423</b>     | 47.8        | 7.5                   | 2.8                    | 5.5                           | 36.4          |
| Sains sukan                                 | <b>586</b>       | 61.8        | 4.6                   | 1.5                    | 3.9                           | 28.2          |
| Sains tulen                                 | <b>1,511</b>     | 45.9        | 11.0                  | 1.5                    | 9.5                           | 32.2          |
| Veterinar                                   | <b>159</b>       | 63.5        | 1.9                   | -                      | 3.8                           | 30.8          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                          | <b>20,450</b>    | <b>45.1</b> | <b>5.4</b>            | <b>1.8</b>             | <b>19.6</b>                   | <b>28.1</b>   |

**Jadual 3.15.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian sains dan jenis IPTS, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains               | Jumlah responden |              | Bekerja     |             | Melanjutkan pengajian |            | Meningkatkan kemahiran |            | Menunggu penempatan kerja |             | Belum bekerja |             |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|   | UA               | IPTS         | UA          | IPTS        | UA                    | IPTS       | UA                     | IPTS       | UA                        | IPTS        | UA            | IPTS        |
| Farmasi                                 | 511              | 810          | 474         | 470         | 1.0                   | 2.7        | 0.6                    | 0.9        | 43.8                      | 29.1        | 7.2           | 20.2        |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan           | 1,423            | 882          | 622         | 79.8        | 6.1                   | 2.8        | 1.1                    | 0.7        | 4.1                       | 2.7         | 26.5          | 13.9        |
| Pergigian                               | 306              | 314          | 19.6        | 37.9        | -                     | 0.3        | -                      | -          | 74.8                      | 49.4        | 5.6           | 12.4        |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/ perikanan/sekitar | 2,015            | 26           | 48.2        | 30.8        | 6.0                   | 7.7        | 2.8                    | -          | 5.1                       | 15.4        | 379           | 46.2        |
| Perubatan                               | 1,616            | 1,985        | 28.9        | 14.7        | 0.5                   | 1.1        | 1.1                    | 0.6        | 59.3                      | 70.5        | 10.2          | 13.2        |
| Lain-lain perubatan                     | 179              | 704          | 40.2        | 46.3        | 6.7                   | 6.1        | 2.8                    | 1.1        | 5.0                       | 4.4         | 45.3          | 42.0        |
| Sains gunaan                            | 6,432            | 991          | 47.6        | 49.0        | 7.6                   | 7.5        | 3.1                    | 0.6        | 5.5                       | 5.1         | 36.2          | 37.7        |
| Sains sukan                             | 579              | 7            | 61.3        | 10.0        | 4.7                   | -          | 1.6                    | -          | 4.0                       | -           | 28.5          | -           |
| Sains tulen                             | 1,421            | 90           | 45.6        | 50.0        | 11.1                  | 8.9        | 1.5                    | 1.1        | 9.9                       | 3.3         | 31.9          | 36.7        |
| Veterinar                               | 159              | -            | 63.5        | -           | 1.9                   | -          | -                      | -          | 3.8                       | -           | 30.8          | -           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                      | <b>14,641</b>    | <b>5,809</b> | <b>46.9</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>6.2</b>            | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.2</b>             | <b>0.7</b> | <b>14.4</b>               | <b>32.8</b> | <b>30.3</b>   | <b>22.4</b> |

**Jadual 3.16.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian teknik, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | <b>366</b>       | 45.6        | 5.7                   | 7.4                    | 5.5                           | 35.8          |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | <b>2,979</b>     | 67.8        | 5.2                   | 2.9                    | 4.2                           | 19.9          |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | <b>5,983</b>     | 59.8        | 4.7                   | 5.2                    | 5.7                           | 24.5          |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | <b>2,548</b>     | 52.2        | 5.7                   | 3.5                    | 6.7                           | 31.9          |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | <b>5,324</b>     | 59.8        | 4.6                   | 3.7                    | 5.1                           | 26.8          |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | <b>1,983</b>     | 51.7        | 5.6                   | 4.2                    | 8.8                           | 29.6          |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | <b>4,724</b>     | 68.8        | 4.7                   | 1.5                    | 2.9                           | 22.2          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>23,907</b>    | <b>60.9</b> | <b>4.9</b>            | <b>3.6</b>             | <b>5.2</b>                    | <b>25.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.16.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian sains dan jenis IPTS, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden |              | Bekerja     |             | Melanjutkan pengajian |             | Meningkatkan kemahiran |            | Menunggu penempatan kerjaan |            | Belum bekerja |            |  |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|--|
|   | UA               | IPTS         | Poli-teknik | UA          | IPTS                  | Poli-teknik | UA                     | IPTS       | UA                          | IPTS       | UA            | IPTS       |  |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | 136              | 230          | -           | 40.4        | 48.7                  | -           | 11.0                   | 2.6        | -                           | 4.4        | 9.1           | -          |  |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | 2,234            | 723          | 22          | 69.2        | 63.3                  | 77.3        | 5.1                    | 5.8        | -                           | 2.9        | 2.6           | 4.5        |  |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | 4,283            | 1,700        | -           | 58.8        | 62.4                  | -           | 4.8                    | 4.5        | -                           | 6.1        | 3.0           | -          |  |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | 1,491            | 1,057        | -           | 58.6        | 43.2                  | -           | 5.4                    | 6.1        | -                           | 4.8        | 1.6           | -          |  |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | 3,308            | 2,006        | 10          | 61.1        | 57.3                  | 100         | 5.4                    | 3.3        | -                           | 4.3        | 2.7           | -          |  |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | 1,280            | 703          | -           | 55.8        | 44.4                  | -           | 5.8                    | 5.3        | -                           | 4.6        | 3.6           | -          |  |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | 3,329            | 1,365        | 30          | 67.0        | 73.1                  | 73.3        | 5.6                    | 2.6        | 3.3                         | 1.9        | 0.6           | -          |  |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>16,061</b>    | <b>7,784</b> | <b>62</b>   | <b>62.0</b> | <b>58.4</b>           | <b>79.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>             | <b>4.2</b> | <b>1.6</b>                  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>2.5</b>    | <b>1.6</b> |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |
|   |                  |              |             |             |                       |             |                        |            |                             |            |               |            |  |

**Jadual 3.17.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Analisis sistem                                     | <b>43</b>        | 90.7        | -                     | 2.3                    | 2.3                           | 4.7           |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian              | <b>1,111</b>     | 66.9        | 4.1                   | 3.2                    | 3.3                           | 22.6          |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                            | <b>690</b>       | 68.0        | 3.2                   | 3.8                    | 3.2                           | 21.9          |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                     | <b>1,188</b>     | 55.9        | 4.5                   | 2.8                    | 4.1                           | 32.7          |
| Sains komputer                                      | <b>2,686</b>     | 67.1        | 4.1                   | 3.9                    | 3.8                           | 21.1          |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                    | <b>3,115</b>     | 63.3        | 6.8                   | 4.8                    | 3.9                           | 21.3          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                  | <b>8,833</b>     | <b>64.4</b> | <b>5.0</b>            | <b>3.9</b>             | <b>3.8</b>                    | <b>22.9</b>   |

**Jadual 3.17.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi dan jenis IPT, 2017

| <b>Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> | <b>Jumlah responden</b> |              | <b>Bekerja</b> |             | <b>Melanjutkan pengajian</b> |             | <b>Meningkatkan kemahiran</b> |             | <b>Menunggu penempatan kerjaya</b> |             | <b>Belum bekerja</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>UA</b>               | <b>IPTS</b>  | <b>UA</b>      | <b>IPTS</b> | <b>UA</b>                    | <b>IPTS</b> | <b>UA</b>                     | <b>IPTS</b> | <b>UA</b>                          | <b>IPTS</b> | <b>UA</b>            | <b>IPTS</b> |
| Analisis sistem  | <b>10</b>               | <b>33</b>    | 70.0           | 97.0        | -                            | -           | 10.0                          | -           | 10.0                               | -           | 10.0                 | 3.0         |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian                         | <b>574</b>              | <b>537</b>   | 63.8           | 70.2        | 5.6                          | 2.4         | 45                            | 1.7         | 3.1                                | 3.5         | 23.0                 | 22.2        |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                                       | <b>418</b>              | <b>272</b>   | 70.1           | 64.7        | 4.3                          | 1.5         | 41                            | 3.3         | 3.1                                | 3.3         | 18.4                 | 27.2        |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                                | <b>459</b>              | <b>729</b>   | 59.3           | 53.8        | 7.2                          | 2.7         | 4.4                           | 1.8         | 2.0                                | 5.5         | 27.2                 | 36.2        |
| Sains komputer   | <b>1,969</b>            | <b>717</b>   | 69.4           | 60.5        | 4.4                          | 3.3         | 4.4                           | 2.4         | 3.7                                | 4.3         | 18.1                 | 29.4        |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                               | <b>2,206</b>            | <b>909</b>   | 63.6           | 62.7        | 8.6                          | 2.3         | 5.8                           | 2.3         | 2.9                                | 6.2         | 19.1                 | 26.5        |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>   | <b>5,636</b>            | <b>3,197</b> | <b>65.8</b>    | <b>62.0</b> | <b>6.4</b>                   | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>3.1</b>                         | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>19.7</b>          | <b>28.5</b> |

**Jadual 3.18.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | <b>70</b>        | 31.4        | 4.3                   | -                      | 31.4                          | 32.9          |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina            | <b>451</b>       | 97.1        | -                     | 0.4                    | 1.6                           | 0.9           |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris        | <b>387</b>       | 59.7        | 5.4                   | 0.5                    | 13.7                          | 20.7          |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu          | <b>1,393</b>     | 91.1        | 0.1                   | 0.4                    | 6.1                           | 2.4           |
| Pendidikan bahasa Tamil           | <b>39</b>        | 35.9        | 20.5                  | 2.6                    | 30.8                          | 10.3          |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | <b>608</b>       | 89.5        | 0.7                   | -                      | 5.1                           | 4.8           |
| Pendidikan IT                     | <b>138</b>       | 39.9        | 3.6                   | 0.7                    | 26.8                          | 29.0          |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | <b>256</b>       | 49.2        | 1.6                   | 1.6                    | 16.8                          | 30.9          |
| Pendidikan kejuruteraan           | <b>7</b>         | 85.7        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 14.3          |
| Pendidikan kepенgetuaan           | <b>17</b>        | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan khas                   | <b>586</b>       | 57.2        | 1.9                   | 1.0                    | 13.1                          | 26.8          |
| Pendidikan matematik              | <b>342</b>       | 82.5        | 1.5                   | 1.2                    | 8.5                           | 6.4           |
| Pendidikan sains                  | <b>388</b>       | 66.2        | 2.3                   | 0.5                    | 15.5                          | 15.5          |
| Pendidikan sains pertanian        | <b>66</b>        | 27.3        | 4.5                   | 4.5                    | 36.4                          | 27.3          |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | <b>2,554</b>     | 59.3        | 2.9                   | 1.1                    | 14.8                          | 21.9          |
| Pendidikan seni muzik             | <b>46</b>        | 73.9        | 4.3                   | -                      | 10.9                          | 10.9          |
| Pendidikan sukan                  | <b>409</b>       | 47.2        | 6.4                   | 1.5                    | 26.2                          | 18.8          |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional    | <b>1,001</b>     | 58.4        | 3.5                   | 1.0                    | 20.9                          | 16.2          |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | <b>753</b>       | 62.5        | 8.5                   | 0.5                    | 8.2                           | 20.2          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>9,511</b>     | <b>67.4</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>13.1</b>                   | <b>15.8</b>   |

**Jadual 3.18.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden |              |              | Bekerja     |             |            | Melanjutkan pengajian |            |            | Meningkatkan kemahiran |            |            | Menunggu penempatan kerja |             |             | Belum bekerja |             |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------|
|                                   | UA               | IPTS         | Jumlah       | UA          | IPTS        | UA         | UA                    | IPTS       | UA         | IPTS                   | UA         | IPTS       | UA                        | IPTS        | UA          | IPTS          | UA          | IPTS |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | 70               | -            | 70           | 31.4        | -           | 43         | -                     | -          | -          | -                      | 31.4       | -          | 32.9                      | -           | -           | 32.9          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan bahasa Cina            | 35               | 416          | 451          | 65.7        | 99.8        | -          | -                     | 5.7        | -          | 20.0                   | -          | -          | 8.6                       | 0.2         | -           | 8.6           | 0.2         |      |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris        | 139              | 248          | 387          | 49.6        | 65.3        | 94         | 32                    | 14         | -          | 13.7                   | 13.7       | 13.7       | 25.9                      | 17.7        | -           | 25.9          | 17.7        |      |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu          | 309              | 1,084        | 1,393        | 59.9        | 100.0       | 0.3        | -                     | 16         | -          | 27.5                   | -          | -          | 10.7                      | -           | -           | 10.7          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan bahasa Tamil           | 38               | 1            | 39           | 34.2        | 100.0       | 21.1       | -                     | 2.6        | -          | 31.6                   | -          | -          | 10.5                      | -           | -           | 10.5          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | 190              | 418          | 608          | 67.4        | 99.5        | 2.1        | -                     | -          | -          | 16.3                   | -          | -          | 14.2                      | 0.5         | -           | 14.2          | 0.5         |      |
| Pendidikan IT                     | 138              | -            | 138          | 39.9        | -           | 36         | -                     | 0.7        | -          | 26.8                   | -          | -          | 29.0                      | -           | -           | 29.0          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | 162              | 94           | 256          | 44.4        | 57.4        | 0.6        | 32                    | 12         | 2.1        | 22.8                   | 6.4        | 6.4        | 30.9                      | 30.9        | -           | 30.9          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan kejuruteraan           | 2                | 5            | 7            | 50.0        | 100.0       | -          | -                     | -          | -          | -                      | -          | -          | -                         | -           | -           | 50.0          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan kepенgetuaan           | 17               | -            | 17           | 100         | -           | -          | -                     | -          | -          | -                      | -          | -          | -                         | -           | -           | -             | -           |      |
| Pendidikan khas                   | 234              | 352          | 586          | 37.6        | 70.2        | 0.9        | 2.6                   | 1.7        | 0.6        | 29.5                   | 2.3        | 2.3        | 30.3                      | 24.4        | -           | 30.3          | 24.4        |      |
| Pendidikan matematik              | 102              | 240          | 342          | 44.1        | 98.8        | 4.9        | -                     | 2.9        | 0.4        | 28.4                   | -          | -          | 19.6                      | 0.8         | -           | 19.6          | 0.8         |      |
| Pendidikan sains                  | 232              | 156          | 388          | 43.5        | 100.0       | 39         | -                     | 0.9        | -          | 25.9                   | -          | -          | 25.9                      | -           | -           | 25.9          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan sains pertanian        | 66               | -            | 66           | 27.3        | -           | 4.5        | -                     | 4.5        | -          | 36.4                   | -          | -          | 27.3                      | -           | -           | 27.3          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | 1,353            | 1,201        | 2,554        | 46.7        | 73.4        | 3.5        | 2.2                   | 1.7        | 0.3        | 25.6                   | 2.7        | 2.7        | 22.5                      | 21.2        | -           | 22.5          | 21.2        |      |
| Pendidikan seni muzik             | 26               | 20           | 46           | 53.8        | 100.0       | 77         | -                     | -          | -          | 19.2                   | -          | -          | 19.2                      | -           | -           | 19.2          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan sukan                  | 334              | 75           | 409          | 35.3        | 100.0       | 7.8        | -                     | 1.8        | -          | 32.0                   | -          | -          | 23.1                      | -           | -           | 23.1          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional    | 831              | 170          | 1,001        | 49.9        | 100.0       | 42         | -                     | 1.2        | -          | 25.2                   | -          | -          | 19.5                      | -           | -           | 19.5          | -           |      |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | 255              | 498          | 753          | 46.3        | 70.9        | 17.3       | 4.0                   | 0.8        | 0.4        | 14.9                   | 4.8        | 4.8        | 20.8                      | 19.9        | -           | 20.8          | 19.9        |      |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>4,533</b>     | <b>4,978</b> | <b>9,511</b> | <b>47.1</b> | <b>85.9</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>1.3</b>            | <b>1.5</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>25.1</b>            | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>21.8</b>               | <b>10.4</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>21.8</b>   | <b>10.4</b> |      |

**Jadual 3.19.1:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut pencapaian akademik, 2017

| Pencapaian akademik (CGPA) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                            |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Lulus                      | <b>8,038</b>     | 42.3        | 4.9                   | 1.0                    | 30.3                          | 21.5          |
| 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>5,111</b>     | 61.0        | 1.4                   | 3.1                    | 4.9                           | 29.6          |
| 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>33.709</b>    | 60.5        | 2.4                   | 3.8                    | 4.6                           | 28.6          |
| 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>52.180</b>    | 58.8        | 5.1                   | 3.4                    | 5.8                           | 26.8          |
| 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>14.169</b>    | 58.6        | 7.5                   | 2.6                    | 8.1                           | 23.2          |
| 3.70 – 4.00                | <b>7,699</b>     | 60.9        | 9.5                   | 1.8                    | 7.3                           | 20.4          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>         | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.19.2:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut pencapaian akademik dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT  | Pencapaian akademik (CGPA) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|            |                            |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA         | Lulus                      | <b>1,373</b>     | 30.4        | 0.4                   | 0.4                    | 58.0                          | 10.7          |
|            | 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>2,164</b>     | 61.0        | 1.2                   | 4.3                    | 5.7                           | 27.7          |
|            | 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>20,687</b>    | 59.3        | 2.5                   | 4.8                    | 4.9                           | 28.6          |
|            | 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>37,538</b>    | 56.6        | 5.7                   | 3.9                    | 6.1                           | 27.7          |
|            | 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>10,396</b>    | 56.1        | 8.4                   | 2.9                    | 8.7                           | 23.9          |
|            | 3.70 – 4.00                | <b>5,221</b>     | 59.0        | 10.6                  | 2.0                    | 7.8                           | 20.6          |
|            | <b>Jumlah</b>              | <b>77,379</b>    | <b>57.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>            | <b>3.8</b>             | <b>7.1</b>                    | <b>26.7</b>   |
| IPTS       | Lulus                      | <b>6,665</b>     | 44.7        | 5.8                   | 1.1                    | 24.6                          | 23.8          |
|            | 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>2,946</b>     | 60.9        | 1.6                   | 2.1                    | 4.4                           | 31.0          |
|            | 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>12,998</b>    | 62.6        | 2.3                   | 2.3                    | 4.2                           | 28.7          |
|            | 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>14,546</b>    | 64.5        | 3.7                   | 2.1                    | 5.1                           | 24.6          |
|            | 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>3,729</b>     | 65.6        | 5.0                   | 1.7                    | 6.4                           | 21.2          |
|            | 3.70 – 4.00                | <b>2,465</b>     | 64.8        | 7.3                   | 1.4                    | 6.3                           | 20.1          |
|            | <b>Jumlah</b>              | <b>43,349</b>    | <b>60.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                    | <b>25.6</b>   |
| Politeknik | 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>1</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|            | 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>9</b>         | 66.7        | -                     | -                      | 22.2                          | 11.1          |
|            | 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>50</b>        | 88.0        | -                     | 2.0                    | 8.0                           | 2.0           |
|            | 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>37</b>        | 78.4        | 8.1                   | -                      | 5.4                           | 8.1           |
|            | 3.70 – 4.00                | <b>8</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|            | <b>Jumlah</b>              | <b>105</b>       | <b>83.8</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>4.8</b>    |
|            | <b>Keseluruhan</b>         | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |
| IPT lain   | 2.00 – 2.49                | <b>15</b>        | 53.3        | -                     | -                      | 6.7                           | 40.0          |
|            | 2.50 – 2.99                | <b>46</b>        | 45.7        | 2.2                   | 2.2                    | 10.9                          | 39.1          |
|            | 3.00 – 3.49                | <b>7</b>         | 85.7        | -                     | -                      | 14.3                          | -             |
|            | 3.50 – 3.69                | <b>5</b>         | 80.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 20.0          |
|            | <b>Jumlah</b>              | <b>73</b>        | <b>53.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>1.4</b>             | <b>9.6</b>                    | <b>34.2</b>   |

**Jadual 3.20.1:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut kumpulan umur, 2017

| Kumpulan umur (tahun) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                       |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| 18 – 20               | <b>135</b>       | 46.7        | 18.5                  | 1.5                    | 3.0                           | 30.4          |
| 21 – 25               | <b>103,663</b>   | 54.6        | 5.3                   | 3.5                    | 8.0                           | 28.5          |
| 26 – 30               | <b>8,292</b>     | 65.2        | 2.0                   | 1.9                    | 7.2                           | 23.8          |
| 31 – 35               | <b>3,250</b>     | 95.0        | 0.5                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                           | 3.3           |
| 36 – 40               | <b>2,042</b>     | 97.3        | 0.3                   | 0.2                    | 0.4                           | 1.8           |
| 41 dan ke atas        | <b>3,524</b>     | 97.7        | 0.3                   | 0.2                    | 0.6                           | 1.1           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>    | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.20.2:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut kumpulan umur dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT          | Kumpulan umur (tahun) | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                       |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA                 | 19 - 20               | <b>23</b>        | 43.5        | 17.4                  | 4.3                    | 13.0                          | 21.7          |
|                    | 21 - 25               | <b>68,879</b>    | 54.3        | 5.8                   | 4.1                    | 7.6                           | 28.2          |
|                    | 26 - 30               | <b>4,842</b>     | 66.4        | 2.0                   | 2.1                    | 5.7                           | 23.8          |
|                    | 31 - 35               | <b>1,921</b>     | 95.6        | 0.5                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                           | 2.7           |
|                    | 36 - 40               | <b>904</b>       | 97.1        | 0.4                   | 0.4                    | 0.7                           | 1.3           |
|                    | 41 dan ke atas        | <b>810</b>       | 94.6        | 0.2                   | 0.9                    | 2.6                           | 1.7           |
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |                       | <b>77,379</b>    | <b>57.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>            | <b>3.8</b>             | <b>7.1</b>                    | <b>26.7</b>   |
| IPTS               | 18 - 20               | <b>112</b>       | 47.3        | 18.8                  | 0.9                    | 0.9                           | 32.1          |
|                    | 21 - 25               | <b>34,666</b>    | 55.1        | 4.4                   | 2.3                    | 9.0                           | 29.3          |
|                    | 26 - 30               | <b>3,396</b>     | 63.2        | 2.0                   | 1.5                    | 9.4                           | 23.9          |
|                    | 31 - 35               | <b>1,325</b>     | 94.4        | 0.5                   | 0.3                    | 0.8                           | 4.1           |
|                    | 36 - 40               | <b>1,138</b>     | 97.5        | 0.3                   | -                      | 0.2                           | 2.1           |
|                    | 41 dan ke atas        | <b>2,712</b>     | 98.7        | 0.4                   | 0.0                    | -                             | 0.9           |
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |                       | <b>43,349</b>    | <b>60.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                    | <b>25.6</b>   |
| Politeknik         | 21 - 25               | <b>66</b>        | 86.4        | 1.5                   | 1.5                    | 7.6                           | 3.0           |
|                    | 26 - 30               | <b>39</b>        | 79.5        | 5.1                   | -                      | 7.7                           | 7.7           |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b>         | <b>105</b>       | <b>83.8</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>4.8</b>    |
| IPT lain           | 21 - 25               | <b>52</b>        | 50.0        | 1.9                   | 1.9                    | 11.5                          | 34.6          |
|                    | 26 - 30               | <b>15</b>        | 66.7        | -                     | -                      | 6.7                           | 26.7          |
|                    | 31 - 35               | <b>4</b>         | 25.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 75.0          |
|                    | 41 dan ke atas        | <b>2</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|                    | <b>Jumlah</b>         | <b>73</b>        | <b>53.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>1.4</b>             | <b>9.6</b>                    | <b>34.2</b>   |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> |                       | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.21.1:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut kumpulan pendapatan bulanan keluarga, 2017

| Pendapatan bulanan keluarga | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                             |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| RM1000 dan ke bawah         | <b>18,494</b>    | 50.2        | 4.0                   | 3.6                    | 7.8                           | 34.3          |
| RM1001 – RM1500             | <b>14,694</b>    | 55.1        | 3.7                   | 3.2                    | 7.3                           | 30.6          |
| RM1501 – RM2000             | <b>13,981</b>    | 58.4        | 3.8                   | 3.3                    | 6.8                           | 27.7          |
| RM2001 – RM2500             | <b>12,262</b>    | 60.4        | 4.2                   | 2.8                    | 6.5                           | 26.1          |
| RM2501 – RM3000             | <b>14,686</b>    | 61.8        | 4.4                   | 2.9                    | 6.5                           | 24.5          |
| RM3001 – RM5000             | <b>25,956</b>    | 62.5        | 5.0                   | 2.9                    | 7.2                           | 22.3          |
| RM5001 dan ke atas          | <b>20,833</b>    | 59.2        | 7.1                   | 3.3                    | 9.1                           | 21.3          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>          | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.21.2:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut kumpulan pendapatan bulanan keluarga dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT  | Pendapatan bulanan keluarga   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|            |                               |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA         | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>14,827</b>    | 49.8        | 4.1                   | 3.9                    | 7.9                           | 34.2          |
|            | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>11,432</b>    | 55.2        | 3.9                   | 3.4                    | 7.4                           | 30.1          |
|            | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>9,630</b>     | 58.8        | 4.1                   | 3.7                    | 6.7                           | 26.6          |
|            | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>7,650</b>     | 60.7        | 4.6                   | 3.5                    | 6.6                           | 24.7          |
|            | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>8,455</b>     | 61.1        | 4.8                   | 3.7                    | 6.2                           | 24.1          |
|            | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>14,218</b>    | 60.4        | 6.3                   | 3.9                    | 6.4                           | 23.0          |
|            | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>11,167</b>    | 57.2        | 9.0                   | 4.4                    | 8.2                           | 21.2          |
|            | <b>Keseluruhan UA</b>         | <b>77,379</b>    | <b>57.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>            | <b>3.8</b>             | <b>7.1</b>                    | <b>26.7</b>   |
| IPTS       | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>3,642</b>     | 51.6        | 3.7                   | 2.4                    | 7.6                           | 34.7          |
|            | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>3,225</b>     | 54.6        | 3.1                   | 2.4                    | 6.9                           | 33.0          |
|            | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>4,328</b>     | 57.6        | 3.0                   | 2.3                    | 6.8                           | 30.2          |
|            | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>4,591</b>     | 59.9        | 3.4                   | 1.7                    | 6.4                           | 28.6          |
|            | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>6,206</b>     | 62.7        | 3.7                   | 1.8                    | 6.7                           | 25.1          |
|            | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>11,712</b>    | 65.1        | 3.5                   | 1.6                    | 8.2                           | 21.6          |
|            | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>9,645</b>     | 61.4        | 4.9                   | 2.0                    | 10.2                          | 21.4          |
|            | <b>Keseluruhan IPTS</b>       | <b>43,349</b>    | <b>60.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                    | <b>25.6</b>   |
| Politeknik | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>17</b>        | 88.2        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 11.8          |
|            | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>22</b>        | 90.9        | 9.1                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
|            | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>13</b>        | 76.9        | -                     | -                      | 15.4                          | 7.7           |
|            | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>16</b>        | 87.5        | -                     | 6.3                    | 6.3                           | -             |
|            | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>13</b>        | 69.2        | 7.7                   | -                      | 15.4                          | 7.7           |
|            | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>14</b>        | 85.7        | -                     | -                      | 14.3                          | -             |
|            | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>10</b>        | 80.0        | -                     | -                      | 10.0                          | 10.0          |
|            | <b>Keseluruhan Politeknik</b> | <b>105</b>       | <b>83.8</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>4.8</b>    |
| IPT Lain   | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>8</b>         | 25.0        | -                     | -                      | 12.5                          | 62.5          |
|            | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>15</b>        | 66.7        | -                     | 6.7                    | 20.0                          | 6.7           |
|            | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>10</b>        | 50.0        | 10.0                  | -                      | 10.0                          | 30.0          |
|            | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>5</b>         | 60.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 40.0          |
|            | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>12</b>        | 41.7        | -                     | -                      | 8.3                           | 50.0          |
|            | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>12</b>        | 50.0        | -                     | -                      | 8.3                           | 41.7          |
|            | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>11</b>        | 72.7        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 27.3          |
|            | <b>Keseluruhan IPT lain</b>   | <b>73</b>        | <b>53.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>1.4</b>             | <b>9.6</b>                    | <b>34.2</b>   |

**Jadual 3.23:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Jenis IPT   | Penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-------------|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|             |  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA          | Ya   | <b>14,656</b>    | 53.6        | 5.8                   | 4.5                    | 8.2                           | 27.9          |
|             | Tidak  | <b>62,723</b>    | 57.9        | 5.2                   | 3.7                    | 6.9                           | 26.4          |
|             | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>77,379</b>    | <b>57.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>            | <b>3.8</b>             | <b>7.1</b>                    | <b>26.7</b>   |
| IPTS        | Ya   | <b>8,209</b>     | 57.3        | 4.6                   | 1.9                    | 8.7                           | 27.4          |
|             | Tidak  | <b>35,140</b>    | 61.5        | 3.6                   | 1.9                    | 7.8                           | 25.2          |
|             | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>43,349</b>    | <b>60.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                    | <b>25.6</b>   |
| Politeknik  | Ya   | <b>14</b>        | 78.6        | -                     | -                      | 21.4                          | -             |
|             | Tidak  | <b>91</b>        | 84.6        | 3.3                   | 1.1                    | 5.5                           | 5.5           |
|             | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>105</b>       | <b>83.8</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.0</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>4.8</b>    |
| IPT lain    | Ya   | <b>12</b>        | 25.0        | -                     | -                      | 33.3                          | 41.7          |
|             | Tidak  | <b>61</b>        | 59.0        | 1.6                   | 1.6                    | 4.9                           | 32.8          |
|             | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>73</b>        | <b>53.4</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>1.4</b>             | <b>9.6</b>                    | <b>34.2</b>   |
| Keseluruhan | Ya   | <b>22,891</b>    | 54.9        | 5.4                   | 3.6                    | 8.4                           | 27.7          |
|             | Tidak  | <b>98,015</b>    | 59.2        | 4.6                   | 3.0                    | 7.2                           | 25.9          |
|             | <b>Jumlah</b>                                  | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.24:** Status pekerjaan keseluruhan graduan ijazah pertama mengikut negeri bermastautin, 2017

| Negeri mastautin   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| W/P Putrajaya      | <b>680</b>       | 71.8        | 3.1                   | 3.5                    | 5.7                           | 15.9          |
| W/P Kuala Lumpur   | <b>9,251</b>     | 66.2        | 4.4                   | 4.0                    | 5.8                           | 19.6          |
| Selangor           | <b>28,840</b>    | 64.3        | 5.5                   | 3.5                    | 6.3                           | 20.3          |
| Pulau Pinang       | <b>6,806</b>     | 63.4        | 5.0                   | 2.3                    | 8.2                           | 21.1          |
| Johor              | <b>13,522</b>    | 62.5        | 4.6                   | 2.1                    | 7.0                           | 23.8          |
| Negeri Sembilan    | <b>5,037</b>     | 59.4        | 4.8                   | 3.0                    | 7.2                           | 25.6          |
| Melaka             | <b>4,053</b>     | 57.6        | 4.7                   | 3.4                    | 7.9                           | 26.4          |
| Kedah              | <b>8,489</b>     | 55.8        | 4.1                   | 3.4                    | 8.5                           | 28.2          |
| Pahang             | <b>5,863</b>     | 54.9        | 4.8                   | 3.9                    | 8.1                           | 28.2          |
| Perak              | <b>9,790</b>     | 55.1        | 4.4                   | 2.8                    | 8.8                           | 29.0          |
| Perlis             | <b>1,052</b>     | 53.0        | 6.8                   | 2.7                    | 6.7                           | 30.7          |
| Sarawak            | <b>7,080</b>     | 56.1        | 4.3                   | 1.9                    | 6.4                           | 31.2          |
| WP Labuan          | <b>225</b>       | 55.1        | 3.6                   | 1.8                    | 6.2                           | 33.3          |
| Terengganu         | <b>5,411</b>     | 47.8        | 4.3                   | 4.1                    | 9.4                           | 34.5          |
| Kelantan           | <b>7,984</b>     | 44.3        | 4.6                   | 4.0                    | 10.1                          | 36.9          |
| Sabah              | <b>6,723</b>     | 46.5        | 4.3                   | 2.6                    | 7.3                           | 39.3          |
| Luar negara        | <b>100</b>       | 70.0        | 12.0                  | 1.0                    | 3.0                           | 14.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>120,906</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>            | <b>3.1</b>             | <b>7.4</b>                    | <b>26.3</b>   |



# STATUS PEKERJAAN GRADUAN PASCAIJAZAH 2017

**Jadual 3.25:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah (Ph.D dan Sarjana) mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian |          | Jenis IPT                  |               | Jantina     |            | Jumlah responden |            | Bekerja     |  | Melanjutkan pengajian |  | Meningkatkan kemahiran |  | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan |  | Belum bekerja |  |
|---------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|--|-----------------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------|--|
|                     |          |                            |               |             |            |                  |            |             |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
| Ph.D                | UA       | L                          | 887           | 84.0        | 1.1        | 0.5              | 1.4        | 13.1        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | P                          | 1,405         | 75.1        | 0.8        | 0.1              | 3.3        | 20.7        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | Jumlah                     | 2,292         | 78.5        | 0.9        | 0.2              | 2.6        | 17.8        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | L                          | 80            | 81.3        | 3.8        | -                | -          | 15.0        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | P                          | 89            | 77.5        | 1.1        | 1.1              | 3.4        | 16.9        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     | IPT lain | Jumlah                     | 169           | 79.3        | 2.4        | 0.6              | 1.8        | 16.0        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | L                          | 1             | 100         | -          | -                | -          | -           |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | P                          | 1             | 100         | -          | -                | -          | -           |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | Jumlah                     | 2             | 100         | -          | -                | -          | -           |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | <b>Keseluruhan Ph.D</b>    | <b>2,463</b>  | <b>78.6</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>2.5</b> | <b>17.6</b> |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
| Sarjana             | UA       | L                          | 4,960         | 83.2        | 5.3        | 0.5              | 1.1        | 9.9         |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | P                          | 10,620        | 73.9        | 4.3        | 1.1              | 1.9        | 18.9        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | Jumlah                     | 15,580        | 76.9        | 4.6        | 0.9              | 1.6        | 16.0        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | L                          | 1,358         | 87.6        | 2.0        | 0.2              | 1.6        | 8.5         |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | P                          | 1,616         | 85.5        | 1.9        | 0.4              | 0.9        | 11.3        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     | IPT lain | Jumlah                     | 2,974         | 86.4        | 2.0        | 0.3              | 1.2        | 10.1        |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | L                          | 1             | 100         | -          | -                | -          | -           |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | Jumlah                     | 1             | 100         | -          | -                | -          | -           |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |
|                     |          | <b>Keseluruhan sarjana</b> | <b>18,555</b> | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>0.8</b>       | <b>1.6</b> | <b>15.1</b> |  |                       |  |                        |  |                               |  |               |  |

**Jadual 3.25:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascajazah (Ph.D dan Sarjana) mengikut jenis IPT dan jantina, 2017..(Samb.)

| Peringkat pengajian | Jenis IPT                     | Jantina       | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja (%) |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|                     |                               |               |                  | (%)         | (%)                   | (%)                    | (%)                           |                   |
| Pascajazah          | UA                            | L             | <b>5,847</b>     | 83,3        | 46                    | 0,5                    | 1,1                           | 10,4              |
|                     |                               | P             | <b>12,025</b>    | 74,0        | 39                    | 1,0                    | 2,0                           | 19,1              |
|                     |                               | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>17,872</b>    | <b>77,1</b> | <b>4,1</b>            | <b>0,8</b>             | <b>1,7</b>                    | <b>16,3</b>       |
|                     |                               | L             | <b>1,438</b>     | 87,3        | 2,1                   | 0,2                    | 1,5                           | 8,9               |
|                     |                               | P             | <b>1,705</b>     | 85,0        | 1,9                   | 0,5                    | 1,0                           | 11,6              |
|                     | IPTS                          | <b>Jumlah</b> | <b>3,143</b>     | <b>86,1</b> | <b>2,0</b>            | <b>0,3</b>             | <b>1,2</b>                    | <b>10,4</b>       |
|                     |                               | L             | 2                | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -                 |
|                     |                               | P             | 1                | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -                 |
|                     | <b>Jumlah</b>                 | <b>3</b>      | <b>100</b>       | <b>-</b>    | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>          |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan pascajazah</b> | <b>21,018</b> | <b>78,4</b>      | <b>3,8</b>  | <b>0,7</b>            | <b>1,7</b>             | <b>15,4</b>                   | <b>26,3</b>       |

**Jadual 3.26:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascajazah mengikut bidang pengajian utama, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian | Bidang pengajian utama          | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan kerja | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|                     |                                 | (%)              |             |                       |                        |                           |               |
| Ph.D                | Sastera & sains sosial          | 722              | 84.9        | 0.8                   | 0.1                    | 1.8                       | 12.3          |
|                     | Sains                           | 734              | 70.6        | 0.7                   | 0.3                    | 3.3                       | 25.2          |
|                     | Teknik                          | 621              | 73.3        | 1.4                   | 0.3                    | 3.2                       | 21.7          |
|                     | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | 123              | 87.0        | 2.4                   | 0.8                    | 3.3                       | 6.5           |
|                     | Pendidikan                      | 263              | 92.4        | 0.8                   | -                      | 0.4                       | 6.5           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan Ph.D</b>         | <b>2,463</b>     | <b>78.6</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                | <b>17.6</b>   |
| Sarjana             | Sastera & sains sosial          | 7592             | 79.0        | 2.9                   | 1.1                    | 1.4                       | 15.6          |
|                     | Sains                           | 2,943            | 68.5        | 7.7                   | 0.8                    | 1.6                       | 21.4          |
|                     | Teknik                          | 2,929            | 69.1        | 7.9                   | 0.8                    | 2.9                       | 19.3          |
|                     | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | 796              | 75.8        | 3.8                   | 1.9                    | 1.6                       | 17.0          |
|                     | Pendidikan                      | 4,295            | 90.9        | 1.4                   | 0.2                    | 0.8                       | 6.7           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan sarjana</b>      | <b>18,555</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                | <b>15.1</b>   |
| Pascajazah          | Sastera & sains sosial          | 8,214            | 79.5        | 2.7                   | 1.0                    | 1.5                       | 15.3          |
|                     | Sains                           | 3,677            | 68.9        | 6.3                   | 0.7                    | 1.9                       | 22.1          |
|                     | Teknik                          | 3,550            | 69.9        | 6.8                   | 0.7                    | 3.0                       | 19.7          |
|                     | Teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | 919              | 77.3        | 3.6                   | 1.7                    | 1.8                       | 15.6          |
|                     | Pendidikan                      | 4,558            | 91.0        | 1.4                   | 0.2                    | 0.8                       | 6.6           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan pascajazah</b>   | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>15.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.26.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascijazah mengikut subbidang pengajian saastera & sains sosial, 2017

| <b>Subbidang pengajian saastera &amp; sains sosial</b> | <b>Jumlah responden</b> | <b>Bekerja</b> | <b>Melanjutkan pengajian</b> | <b>Meningkatkan kemahiran</b> | <b>Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan</b> | <b>Belum bekerja</b> |
|--|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Ekonomi  | <b>327</b>              | 68.8           | 4.0                          | 2.8                           | 2.1                                  | 22.3                 |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasai                       | <b>159</b>              | 81.8           | 3.1                          | 1.9                           | 1.3                                  | 11.9                 |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/ elaburan/hartanah         | <b>399</b>              | 74.4           | 3.0                          | 1.8                           | 1.8                                  | 19.0                 |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                            | <b>278</b>              | 83.8           | 2.2                          | 1.1                           | 1.1                                  | 11.9                 |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman            | <b>108</b>              | 71.3           | 4.6                          | -                             | 3.7                                  | 20.4                 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan                       | <b>84</b>               | 78.6           | 2.4                          | 2.4                           | 2.4                                  | 14.3                 |
| Pengajian Islam  | <b>433</b>              | 76.7           | 5.3                          | 0.7                           | 1.2                                  | 16.2                 |
| Pengangkutan   | <b>5</b>                | 40.0           | -                            | -                             | 40.0                                 | 20.0                 |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat       | <b>321</b>              | 75.7           | 1.2                          | 3.7                           | 1.6                                  | 17.8                 |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia                   | <b>1,161</b>            | 82.4           | 2.3                          | 1.2                           | 1.1                                  | 12.9                 |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan                     | <b>3,074</b>            | 83.7           | 2.2                          | 0.5                           | 1.5                                  | 12.2                 |
| Perakaunan   | <b>195</b>              | 85.1           | 2.6                          | 0.5                           | 1.0                                  | 10.8                 |
| Sastera/sains sosial                                   | <b>1,309</b>            | 73.4           | 2.8                          | 0.8                           | 1.0                                  | 22.0                 |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif                | <b>184</b>              | 69.0           | 9.2                          | 0.5                           | 2.2                                  | 19.0                 |
| Undang-undang  | <b>277</b>              | 80.9           | 1.4                          | 1.1                           | 2.2                                  | 14.4                 |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                     | <b>8,314</b>            | <b>79.5</b>    | <b>2.7</b>                   | <b>1.0</b>                    | <b>1.5</b>                           | <b>15.3</b>          |

**Jadual 3.26.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D mengikut subbidang pengajian saastera & sains sosial, 2017

| <b>Subbidang pengajian saastera &amp; sains sosial</b> | <b>Jumlah responden</b> | <b>Bekerja</b> | <b>Melanjutkan pengajian</b> | <b>Meningkatkan kemahiran</b> | <b>Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan</b> | <b>Belum bekerja</b> |
|--|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Ekonomi  | <b>69</b>               | 82.6           | 1.4                          | -                             | 1.4                                  | 14.5                 |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasai                       | <b>9</b>                | 88.9           | -                            | 11.1                          | -                                    | -                    |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah         | <b>29</b>               | 89.7           | -                            | -                             | -                                    | 10.3                 |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                            | <b>25</b>               | 92.0           | -                            | -                             | -                                    | 8.0                  |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman            | <b>11</b>               | 81.8           | -                            | -                             | -                                    | 18.2                 |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan                       | <b>14</b>               | 78.6           | -                            | -                             | 7.1                                  | 14.3                 |
| Pengajian Islam  | <b>82</b>               | 89.0           | 1.2                          | -                             | 1.2                                  | 8.5                  |
| Pengangkutan   | <b>1</b>                | 100.0          | -                            | -                             | -                                    | -                    |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat       | <b>20</b>               | 70.0           | -                            | -                             | 5.0                                  | 25.0                 |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia                   | <b>102</b>              | 77.5           | 1.0                          | -                             | 2.0                                  | 19.6                 |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan                     | <b>114</b>              | 87.7           | 1.8                          | -                             | 2.6                                  | 7.9                  |
| Perakaunan   | <b>26</b>               | 88.5           | -                            | -                             | -                                    | 11.5                 |
| Sastera/sains sosial                                   | <b>180</b>              | 83.9           | 0.6                          | -                             | 2.2                                  | 13.3                 |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif                | <b>13</b>               | 100.0          | -                            | -                             | -                                    | -                    |
| Undang-undang  | <b>27</b>               | 92.6           | -                            | -                             | -                                    | 7.4                  |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                     | <b>722</b>              | <b>84.9</b>    | <b>0.8</b>                   | <b>0.1</b>                    | <b>1.8</b>                           | <b>12.3</b>          |

**Jadual 3.26.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana mengikut subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sastera & sains sosial       | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Ekonomi  | <b>258</b>       | 65.1        | 4.7                   | 3.5                    | 2.3                           | 24.4          |
| Hubungan antarabangsa/diplomasai                 | <b>150</b>       | 81.3        | 3.3                   | 1.3                    | 1.3                           | 12.7          |
| Kewangan/perbankan/insurans/pelaburan/hartanah   | <b>370</b>       | 73.2        | 3.2                   | 1.9                    | 1.9                           | 19.7          |
| Kewartawanan dan komunikasi                      | <b>253</b>       | 83.0        | 2.4                   | 1.2                    | 1.2                           | 12.3          |
| Pelancongan/hospitaliti/makanan dan minuman      | <b>97</b>        | 70.1        | 5.2                   | -                      | 4.1                           | 20.6          |
| Pemasaran dan jualan/pengiklanan                 | <b>70</b>        | 78.6        | 2.9                   | 2.9                    | 1.4                           | 14.3          |
| Pengajian Islam                                  | <b>351</b>       | 73.8        | 6.3                   | 0.9                    | 1.1                           | 17.9          |
| Pengangkutan                                     | <b>4</b>         | 25.0        | -                     | -                      | 50.0                          | 25.0          |
| Pengurusan teknologi pejabat/pengurusan maklumat | <b>301</b>       | 76.1        | 1.3                   | 4.0                    | 1.3                           | 17.3          |
| Pengurusan/pengurusan sumber manusia             | <b>1,059</b>     | 82.9        | 2.5                   | 1.3                    | 1.0                           | 12.3          |
| Pentadbiran perniagaan/perdagangan               | <b>2,960</b>     | 83.5        | 2.2                   | 0.5                    | 1.5                           | 12.3          |
| Perakaunan                                       | <b>169</b>       | 84.6        | 3.0                   | 0.6                    | 1.2                           | 10.7          |
| Sastera/sains sosial                             | <b>1,129</b>     | 71.7        | 3.2                   | 0.9                    | 0.8                           | 23.4          |
| Seni halus/reka/muzik/teknologi kreatif          | <b>171</b>       | 66.7        | 9.9                   | 0.6                    | 2.3                           | 20.5          |
| Undang-undang                                    | <b>250</b>       | 79.6        | 1.6                   | 1.2                    | 2.4                           | 15.2          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                               | <b>7,592</b>     | <b>79.0</b> | <b>2.9</b>            | <b>1.1</b>             | <b>1.4</b>                    | <b>15.6</b>   |

**Jadual 3.27.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut subbidang pengajian sains, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains                   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Farmasi                                     | <b>121</b>       | 71.1        | 2.5                   | -                      | 5.0                           | 21.5          |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan               | <b>391</b>       | 75.4        | 9.0                   | 0.3                    | 0.8                           | 14.6          |
| Pergigian                                   | <b>68</b>        | 79.4        | 10.3                  | 1.5                    | 1.5                           | 7.4           |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/alam sekitar | <b>326</b>       | 65.6        | 7.7                   | 2.1                    | 3.1                           | 21.5          |
| Perubatan                                   | <b>749</b>       | 91.1        | 2.3                   | 0.1                    | 0.9                           | 5.6           |
| Lain-lain perubatan                         | <b>149</b>       | 59.7        | 8.1                   | -                      | 2.7                           | 29.5          |
| Sains gunaan                                | <b>1,184</b>     | 60.7        | 6.5                   | 0.8                    | 1.8                           | 30.2          |
| Sains sukan                                 | <b>37</b>        | 67.6        | 2.7                   | -                      | 8.1                           | 21.6          |
| Sains tulen                                 | <b>648</b>       | 56.8        | 8.5                   | 1.1                    | 2.3                           | 31.3          |
| Veterinar                                   | <b>4</b>         | 75.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 25.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                          | <b>3,677</b>     | <b>68.9</b> | <b>6.3</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>22.1</b>   |

**Jadual 3.27.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D mengikut subbidang pengajian sains, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains                   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Farmasi                                     | <b>26</b>        | 65.4        | -                     | -                      | 7.7                           | 26.9          |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan               | <b>63</b>        | 82.5        | -                     | -                      | 1.6                           | 15.9          |
| Pergigian                                   | <b>11</b>        | 72.7        | -                     | 9.1                    | 9.1                           | 9.1           |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/perikanan/alam sekitar | <b>47</b>        | 66.0        | -                     | 2.1                    | 8.5                           | 23.4          |
| Perubatan                                   | <b>90</b>        | 77.8        | 1.1                   | -                      | 4.4                           | 16.7          |
| Lain-lain perubatan                         | <b>27</b>        | 63.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 37.0          |
| Sains gunaan                                | <b>248</b>       | 71.0        | 0.8                   | -                      | 2.4                           | 25.8          |
| Sains sukan                                 | <b>7</b>         | 57.1        | -                     | -                      | 14.3                          | 28.6          |
| Sains tulen                                 | <b>214</b>       | 66.4        | 0.9                   | -                      | 2.3                           | 30.4          |
| Veterinar                                   | <b>1</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                          | <b>734</b>       | <b>70.6</b> | <b>0.7</b>            | <b>0.3</b>             | <b>3.3</b>                    | <b>25.2</b>   |

**Jadual 3.27.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana mengikut subbidang pengajian sains, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian sains                    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Farmasi                                      | <b>95</b>        | 72.6        | 3.2                   | -                      | 4.2                           | 20.0          |
| Kejururawatan/sains kesihatan                | <b>328</b>       | 74.1        | 10.7                  | 0.3                    | 0.6                           | 14.3          |
| Pergigian                                    | <b>57</b>        | 80.7        | 12.3                  | -                      | -                             | 7.0           |
| Pertanian/perhutanan/ perikanan/alam sekitar | <b>279</b>       | 65.6        | 9.0                   | 2.2                    | 2.2                           | 21.1          |
| Perubatan                                    | <b>659</b>       | 92.9        | 2.4                   | 0.2                    | 0.5                           | 4.1           |
| Lain-lain perubatan                          | <b>122</b>       | 59.0        | 9.8                   | -                      | 3.3                           | 27.9          |
| Sains gunaan                                 | <b>936</b>       | 58.0        | 8.0                   | 1.0                    | 1.6                           | 31.4          |
| Sains sukan                                  | <b>30</b>        | 70.0        | 3.3                   | -                      | 6.7                           | 20.0          |
| Sains tulen                                  | <b>434</b>       | 52.1        | 12.2                  | 1.6                    | 2.3                           | 31.8          |
| Veterinar                                    | <b>3</b>         | 66.7        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 33.3          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                           | <b>2,943</b>     | <b>68.5</b> | <b>7.7</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>21.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.28.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut subbidang pengajian teknik, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | <b>14</b>        | 42.9        | 14.3                  | -                      | -                             | 42.9          |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | <b>424</b>       | 73.1        | 5.9                   | 0.7                    | 3.1                           | 17.2          |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | <b>608</b>       | 69.6        | 8.6                   | 0.8                    | 2.8                           | 18.3          |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | <b>366</b>       | 62.8        | 5.2                   | 2.2                    | 2.5                           | 27.3          |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | <b>556</b>       | 70.1        | 9.4                   | 0.4                    | 2.7                           | 17.4          |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | <b>724</b>       | 68.8        | 6.8                   | 0.4                    | 4.6                           | 19.5          |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | <b>857</b>       | 72.7        | 4.7                   | 0.5                    | 2.1                           | 20.1          |
| <i>Skilled trades</i>                           | <b>1</b>         | -           | 100                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>3,550</b>     | <b>69.9</b> | <b>6.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>3.0</b>                    | <b>19.7</b>   |

**Jadual 3.28.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D mengikut subbidang pengajian teknik, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | <b>3</b>         | 33.3        | 33.3                  | -                      | -                             | 33.3          |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | <b>72</b>        | 79.2        | 1.4                   | -                      | 2.8                           | 16.7          |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | <b>98</b>        | 73.5        | 2.0                   | -                      | 5.1                           | 19.4          |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | <b>80</b>        | 60.0        | -                     | 1.3                    | 3.8                           | 35.0          |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | <b>118</b>       | 83.1        | -                     | -                      | 1.7                           | 15.3          |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | <b>150</b>       | 72.0        | 2.0                   | 0.7                    | 2.7                           | 22.7          |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | <b>100</b>       | 71.0        | 2.0                   | -                      | 4.0                           | 23.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>621</b>       | <b>73.3</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>0.3</b>             | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>21.7</b>   |

**Jadual 3.28.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana mengikut subbidang pengajian teknik, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknik                      | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aeroangkasa                                     | <b>11</b>        | 45.5        | 9.1                   | -                      | -                             | 45.5          |
| Kejuruteraan awam                               | <b>352</b>       | 71.9        | 6.8                   | 0.9                    | 3.1                           | 17.3          |
| Kejuruteraan elektrik/elektronik/telekomunikasi | <b>510</b>       | 68.8        | 9.8                   | 1.0                    | 2.4                           | 18.0          |
| Kejuruteraan kimia                              | <b>286</b>       | 63.6        | 6.6                   | 2.4                    | 2.1                           | 25.2          |
| Kejuruteraan mekanikal/mekatronik               | <b>438</b>       | 66.7        | 11.9                  | 0.5                    | 3.0                           | 18.0          |
| Lain-lain kejuruteraan                          | <b>574</b>       | 67.9        | 8.0                   | 0.3                    | 5.1                           | 18.6          |
| Seni bina/bangunan/ukur bahan/ukur tanah        | <b>757</b>       | 72.9        | 5.0                   | 0.5                    | 1.8                           | 19.7          |
| Skilled trades                                  | <b>1</b>         | -           | 100                   | -                      | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                              | <b>2,929</b>     | <b>69.1</b> | <b>7.9</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>19.3</b>   |

**Jadual 3.29.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Analisis sistem                                     | <b>5</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian              | <b>77</b>        | 80.5        | 5.2                   | 3.9                    | 3.9                           | 6.5           |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                            | <b>55</b>        | 89.1        | 1.8                   | 5.5                    | -                             | 3.6           |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                     | <b>27</b>        | 81.5        | -                     | -                      | 3.7                           | 14.8          |
| Sains komputer                                      | <b>254</b>       | 74.4        | 4.3                   | 0.8                    | 2.0                           | 18.5          |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                    | <b>501</b>       | 76.4        | 3.4                   | 1.6                    | 1.6                           | 17.0          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                  | <b>919</b>       | <b>77.3</b> | <b>3.6</b>            | <b>1.7</b>             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>15.6</b>   |

**Jadual 3.29.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Analisis sistem                                     | 5                | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian              | 11               | 81.8        | 9.1                   | -                      | 9.1                           | -             |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                            | 3                | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                     | 9                | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Sains komputer                                      | 46               | 82.6        | 2.2                   | -                      | 4.3                           | 10.9          |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                    | 49               | 87.8        | 2.0                   | 2.0                    | 2.0                           | 6.1           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                  | <b>123</b>       | <b>87.0</b> | <b>2.4</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>3.3</b>                    | <b>6.5</b>    |

**Jadual 3.29.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana mengikut subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian teknologi maklumat & komunikasi | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Aplikasi komputer/pembangunan perisian              | 66               | 80.3        | 4.5                   | 4.5                    | 3.0                           | 7.6           |
| Rangkaian dan perkakasan                            | 52               | 88.5        | 1.9                   | 5.8                    | -                             | 3.8           |
| Reka bentuk komputer dan grafik                     | 18               | 72.2        | -                     | -                      | 5.6                           | 22.2          |
| Sains komputer                                      | 208              | 72.6        | 4.8                   | 1.0                    | 1.4                           | 20.2          |
| Teknologi maklumat dan lain-lain                    | 452              | 75.2        | 3.5                   | 1.5                    | 1.5                           | 18.1          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                                  | <b>796</b>       | <b>75.8</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>17.0</b>   |



**Jadual 3.30.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | <b>34</b>        | 64.7        | 2.9                   | -                      | 5.9                           | 26.5          |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris        | <b>67</b>        | 91.0        | 4.5                   | -                      | -                             | 4.5           |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu          | <b>113</b>       | 95.6        | 1.8                   | -                      | 0.9                           | 1.8           |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | <b>137</b>       | 95.6        | 0.7                   | -                      | 0.7                           | 2.9           |
| Pendidikan IT                     | <b>109</b>       | 88.1        | 1.8                   | -                      | -                             | 10.1          |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | <b>362</b>       | 83.4        | 2.2                   | 0.3                    | 0.6                           | 13.5          |
| Pendidikan kepengetuaan           | <b>103</b>       | 89.3        | -                     | 1.0                    | -                             | 9.7           |
| Pendidikan khas                   | <b>165</b>       | 97.0        | -                     | -                      | -                             | 3.0           |
| Pendidikan matematik              | <b>251</b>       | 91.6        | 2.0                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                           | 5.2           |
| Pendidikan sains                  | <b>256</b>       | 89.5        | 0.8                   | -                      | 1.2                           | 8.6           |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | <b>2,260</b>     | 92.7        | 1.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.9                           | 5.2           |
| Pendidikan seni muzik             | <b>4</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan sukan                  | <b>251</b>       | 96.0        | 0.8                   | -                      | -                             | 3.2           |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional    | <b>140</b>       | 70.7        | 5.7                   | 1.4                    | 1.4                           | 20.7          |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | <b>306</b>       | 90.5        | 1.3                   | -                      | 1.3                           | 6.9           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>4,558</b>     | <b>91.0</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>0.8</b>                    | <b>6.6</b>    |

**Jadual 3.30.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan Ph.D mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   |                  | (%)         |                       |                               |               |
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | <b>2</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu          | <b>8</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | <b>7</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan IT                     | <b>23</b>        | 82.6        | -                     | -                             | 17.4          |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | <b>23</b>        | 95.7        | -                     | -                             | 4.3           |
| Pendidikan kepengetuaan           | <b>8</b>         | 75.0        | -                     | -                             | 25.0          |
| Pendidikan khas                   | <b>6</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan matematik              | <b>14</b>        | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan sains                  | <b>20</b>        | 95.0        | -                     | 5.0                           | -             |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | <b>109</b>       | 94.5        | 1.8                   | -                             | 3.7           |
| Pendidikan sukan                  | <b>17</b>        | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional    | <b>17</b>        | 64.7        | -                     | -                             | 35.3          |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | <b>9</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                             | -             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>263</b>       | <b>92.4</b> | <b>0.8</b>            | <b>0.4</b>                    | <b>6.5</b>    |

**Jadual 3.30.3:** Status pekerjaan graduan sarjana mengikut subbidang pengajian pendidikan, 2017

| Subbidang pengajian pendidikan    | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan kerja | Belum bekerja |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Pendidikan bahasa Arab            | <b>32</b>        | 62.5        | 3.1                   | -                      | 6.3                       | 28.1          |
| Pendidikan bahasa Inggeris        | <b>67</b>        | 91.0        | 4.5                   | -                      | -                         | 4.5           |
| Pendidikan bahasa Melayu          | <b>105</b>       | 95.2        | 1.9                   | -                      | 1.0                       | 1.9           |
| Pendidikan Islam                  | <b>130</b>       | 95.4        | 0.8                   | -                      | 0.8                       | 3.1           |
| Pendidikan IT                     | <b>86</b>        | 89.5        | 2.3                   | -                      | -                         | 8.1           |
| Pendidikan kaunseling             | <b>339</b>       | 82.6        | 2.4                   | 0.3                    | 0.6                       | 14.2          |
| Pendidikan kepengetauan           | <b>95</b>        | 90.5        | -                     | 1.1                    | -                         | 8.4           |
| Pendidikan khas                   | <b>159</b>       | 96.9        | -                     | -                      | -                         | 3.1           |
| Pendidikan matematik              | <b>237</b>       | 91.1        | 2.1                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                       | 5.5           |
| Pendidikan sains                  | <b>236</b>       | 89.0        | 0.8                   | -                      | 0.8                       | 9.3           |
| Pendidikan sastera & sains sosial | <b>2,151</b>     | 92.6        | 1.1                   | 0.1                    | 0.9                       | 5.3           |
| Pendidikan seni muzik             | <b>4</b>         | 100.0       | -                     | -                      | -                         | -             |
| Pendidikan sukan                  | <b>234</b>       | 95.7        | 0.9                   | -                      | -                         | 3.4           |
| Pendidikan teknik & vokasional    | <b>123</b>       | 71.5        | 6.5                   | 1.6                    | 1.6                       | 18.7          |
| Pendidikan TESL                   | <b>297</b>       | 90.2        | 1.3                   | -                      | 1.3                       | 7.1           |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                | <b>4,295</b>     | <b>90.9</b> | <b>1.4</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>0.8</b>                | <b>6.7</b>    |

**Jadual 3.31:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascijazah mengikut kumpulan umur, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian | Kumpulan umur (tahun)         | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                     |                               |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Ph.D                | 21 - 25                       | <b>10</b>        | 30.0        | -                     | -                      | 10.0                          | 60.0          |
|                     | 26 - 30                       | <b>628</b>       | 58.1        | 1.1                   | 0.3                    | 5.7                           | 34.7          |
|                     | <b>31 - 35</b>                | <b>676</b>       | <b>75.3</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>0.4</b>             | <b>2.7</b>                    | <b>20.6</b>   |
|                     | 36 - 40                       | <b>418</b>       | 89.0        | 1.4                   | -                      | 1.0                           | 8.6           |
|                     | 41 dan ke atas                | <b>731</b>       | 94.0        | 0.7                   | 0.1                    | 0.4                           | 4.8           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan Ph.D</b>       | <b>2,463</b>     | <b>78.6</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.6</b>   |
| Sarjana             | 21 - 25                       | <b>3,243</b>     | 54.5        | 8.3                   | 2.8                    | 3.9                           | 30.6          |
|                     | 26 - 30                       | <b>6,986</b>     | 71.2        | 5.3                   | 0.8                    | 1.9                           | 20.8          |
|                     | <b>31 - 35</b>                | <b>4,032</b>     | <b>92.3</b> | <b>1.9</b>            | <b>0.1</b>             | <b>0.4</b>                    | <b>5.3</b>    |
|                     | 36 - 40                       | <b>2,338</b>     | 95.9        | 1.2                   | -                      | 0.3                           | 2.6           |
|                     | 41 dan ke atas                | <b>1,956</b>     | 94.2        | 1.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.3                           | 4.2           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan sarjana</b>    | <b>18,555</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>15.1</b>   |
| Pascijazah          | 21 - 25                       | <b>3,253</b>     | 54.4        | 8.3                   | 2.8                    | 3.9                           | 30.6          |
|                     | 26 - 30                       | <b>7,614</b>     | 70.1        | 5.0                   | 0.8                    | 2.2                           | 21.9          |
|                     | <b>31 - 35</b>                | <b>4,708</b>     | <b>89.8</b> | <b>1.8</b>            | <b>0.1</b>             | <b>0.7</b>                    | <b>7.5</b>    |
|                     | 36 - 40                       | <b>2,756</b>     | 94.9        | 1.3                   | 0.0                    | 0.4                           | 3.5           |
|                     | 41 dan ke atas                | <b>2,687</b>     | 94.2        | 1.1                   | 0.1                    | 0.3                           | 4.4           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan pascijazah</b> | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                    | <b>15.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.32:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascajazah mengikut pendapatan bulanan keluarga, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian | Pendapatan bulanan keluarga   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan kerja | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|                     |                               |                  |             |                       | (%)                    |                           |               |
|                     | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>140</b>       | 52.9        | 1.4                   | -                      | 3.6                       | 42.1          |
|                     | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>86</b>        | 50.0        | 2.3                   | -                      | 4.7                       | 43.0          |
|                     | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>128</b>       | 53.1        | 0.8                   | -                      | 8.6                       | 37.5          |
|                     | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>142</b>       | 55.6        | 1.4                   | 0.7                    | 7.0                       | 35.2          |
|                     | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>189</b>       | 57.1        | 3.7                   | 0.5                    | 6.3                       | 32.3          |
|                     | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>505</b>       | 76.2        | 0.8                   | 0.4                    | 2.2                       | 20.4          |
|                     | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>1,273</b>     | 92.6        | 0.5                   | 0.2                    | 0.7                       | 6.0           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan Ph.D</b>       | <b>2,463</b>     | <b>78.6</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                | <b>17.6</b>   |
|                     | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>1,307</b>     | 53.4        | 9.6                   | 1.5                    | 2.2                       | 33.4          |
|                     | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>998</b>       | 58.9        | 9.2                   | 1.7                    | 1.8                       | 28.4          |
|                     | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>1,101</b>     | 59.9        | 7.9                   | 1.6                    | 2.3                       | 28.2          |
|                     | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>1,136</b>     | 61.1        | 5.8                   | 1.7                    | 4.7                       | 26.8          |
|                     | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>1,717</b>     | 71.7        | 5.3                   | 0.7                    | 2.2                       | 20.2          |
|                     | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>5,294</b>     | 82.7        | 3.2                   | 0.6                    | 1.3                       | 12.1          |
|                     | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>7,002</b>     | 89.9        | 2.1                   | 0.5                    | 0.8                       | 6.8           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan sarjana</b>    | <b>18,555</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                | <b>15.1</b>   |
|                     | RM1000 dan ke bawah           | <b>1,447</b>     | 53.4        | 8.8                   | 1.3                    | 2.3                       | 34.2          |
|                     | RM1001 – RM1500               | <b>1,084</b>     | 58.2        | 8.7                   | 1.6                    | 2.0                       | 29.5          |
|                     | RM1501 – RM2000               | <b>1,229</b>     | 59.2        | 7.2                   | 1.5                    | 2.9                       | 29.2          |
|                     | RM2001 – RM2500               | <b>1,278</b>     | 60.5        | 5.3                   | 1.6                    | 4.9                       | 27.7          |
|                     | RM2501 – RM3000               | <b>1,906</b>     | 70.3        | 5.1                   | 0.7                    | 2.6                       | 21.4          |
|                     | RM3001 – RM5000               | <b>5,799</b>     | 82.2        | 2.9                   | 0.6                    | 1.4                       | 12.8          |
|                     | RM5001 dan ke atas            | <b>8,275</b>     | 90.3        | 1.8                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                       | 6.7           |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan pascajazah</b> | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>15.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.33.1:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian | Penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|---------------------|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                     |  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| Ph.D                | Ya   | <b>209</b>       | 78.9        | 1.4                   | 0.5                    | 3.3                           | 15.8          |
|                     | Tidak  | <b>2,254</b>     | 78.6        | 1.0                   | 0.2                    | 2.4                           | 17.8          |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan Ph.D</b>                        | <b>2,463</b>     | <b>78.6</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>0.2</b>             | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>17.6</b>   |
| Sarjana             | Ya   | <b>1,949</b>     | 77.5        | 4.6                   | 1.3                    | 1.4                           | 15.2          |
|                     | Tidak  | <b>16,606</b>    | 78.5        | 4.1                   | 0.8                    | 1.6                           | 15.1          |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan sarjana</b>                     | <b>18,555</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.6</b>                    | <b>15.1</b>   |
| Pascaijazah         | Ya   | <b>2,158</b>     | 77.6        | 4.3                   | 1.2                    | 1.6                           | 15.2          |
|                     | Tidak  | <b>18,860</b>    | 78.5        | 3.7                   | 0.7                    | 1.7                           | 15.4          |
|                     | <b>Keseluruhan pascaijazah</b>                 | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                    | <b>15.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.33.2:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling dan jenis IPT, 2017

| Peringkat pengajian            | Penggunaan perkhidmatan bimbingan & kaunseling | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                                |  |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| UA                             | Ya   | <b>1,711</b>     | 75.3        | 5.0                   | 1.3                    | 1.9                           | 16.5          |
|                                | Tidak  | <b>16,161</b>    | 77.3        | 4.0                   | 0.8                    | 1.7                           | 16.2          |
|                                | <b>Keseluruhan UA</b>                          | <b>17,872</b>    | <b>77.1</b> | <b>4.1</b>            | <b>0.8</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                    | <b>16.3</b>   |
| IPTS                           | Ya   | <b>446</b>       | 86.3        | 1.8                   | 0.7                    | 0.7                           | 10.5          |
|                                | Tidak  | <b>2,697</b>     | 86          | 2.0                   | 0.3                    | 1.3                           | 10.3          |
|                                | <b>Keseluruhan IPTS</b>                        | <b>3,143</b>     | <b>86.1</b> | <b>2.0</b>            | <b>0.3</b>             | <b>1.2</b>                    | <b>10.4</b>   |
| IPT lain                       | Ya   | <b>1</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|                                | Tidak  | <b>2</b>         | 100         | -                     | -                      | -                             | -             |
|                                | <b>Keseluruhan IPT lain</b>                    | <b>3</b>         | <b>100</b>  | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>Keseluruhan pascaijazah</b> |  | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                    | <b>15.4</b>   |

**Jadual 3.34:** Status pekerjaan graduan pascaijazah mengikut negeri bermastautin, 2017

| Negeri mastautin   | Jumlah responden | Bekerja     | Melanjutkan pengajian | Meningkatkan kemahiran | Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan | Belum bekerja |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                  | (%)         |                       |                        |                               |               |
| WP Putrajaya       | <b>313</b>       | 90.1        | 0.3                   | 0.3                    | 1.0                           | 8.3           |
| WP Labuan          | <b>49</b>        | 85.7        | 4.1                   | -                      | -                             | 10.2          |
| Sarawak            | <b>1,457</b>     | 84.5        | 1.9                   | 0.3                    | 0.9                           | 12.4          |
| WP Kuala Lumpur    | <b>1,819</b>     | 82.3        | 3.1                   | 0.8                    | 1.5                           | 12.4          |
| Negeri Sembilan    | <b>843</b>       | 81.4        | 3.2                   | 0.4                    | 1.7                           | 13.4          |
| Selangor           | <b>6,514</b>     | 80.2        | 3.3                   | 0.9                    | 1.8                           | 13.8          |
| Melaka             | <b>680</b>       | 80.4        | 3.4                   | 0.9                    | 1.3                           | 14.0          |
| Sabah              | <b>1,004</b>     | 81.0        | 2.8                   | 0.5                    | 1.2                           | 14.5          |
| Pulau Pinang       | <b>1,231</b>     | 79.0        | 4.5                   | 0.2                    | 1.3                           | 14.9          |
| Perak              | <b>1,410</b>     | 77.9        | 3.3                   | 0.9                    | 2.3                           | 15.7          |
| Perlis             | <b>204</b>       | 73.5        | 5.9                   | 1.5                    | 2.5                           | 16.7          |
| Pahang             | <b>849</b>       | 75.3        | 4.8                   | 1.1                    | 1.8                           | 17.1          |
| Johor              | <b>1,807</b>     | 74.3        | 5.8                   | 0.5                    | 2.3                           | 17.2          |
| Kedah              | <b>1,296</b>     | 76.4        | 3.8                   | 0.8                    | 1.4                           | 17.6          |
| Terengganu         | <b>645</b>       | 63.7        | 7.3                   | 1.1                    | 2.6                           | 25.3          |
| Kelantan           | <b>879</b>       | 62.0        | 6.6                   | 1.4                    | 1.5                           | 28.6          |
| Luar negara        | <b>18</b>        | 61.1        | 16.7                  | -                      | -                             | 22.2          |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b> | <b>21,018</b>    | <b>78.4</b> | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>0.7</b>             | <b>1.7</b>                    | <b>15.4</b>   |