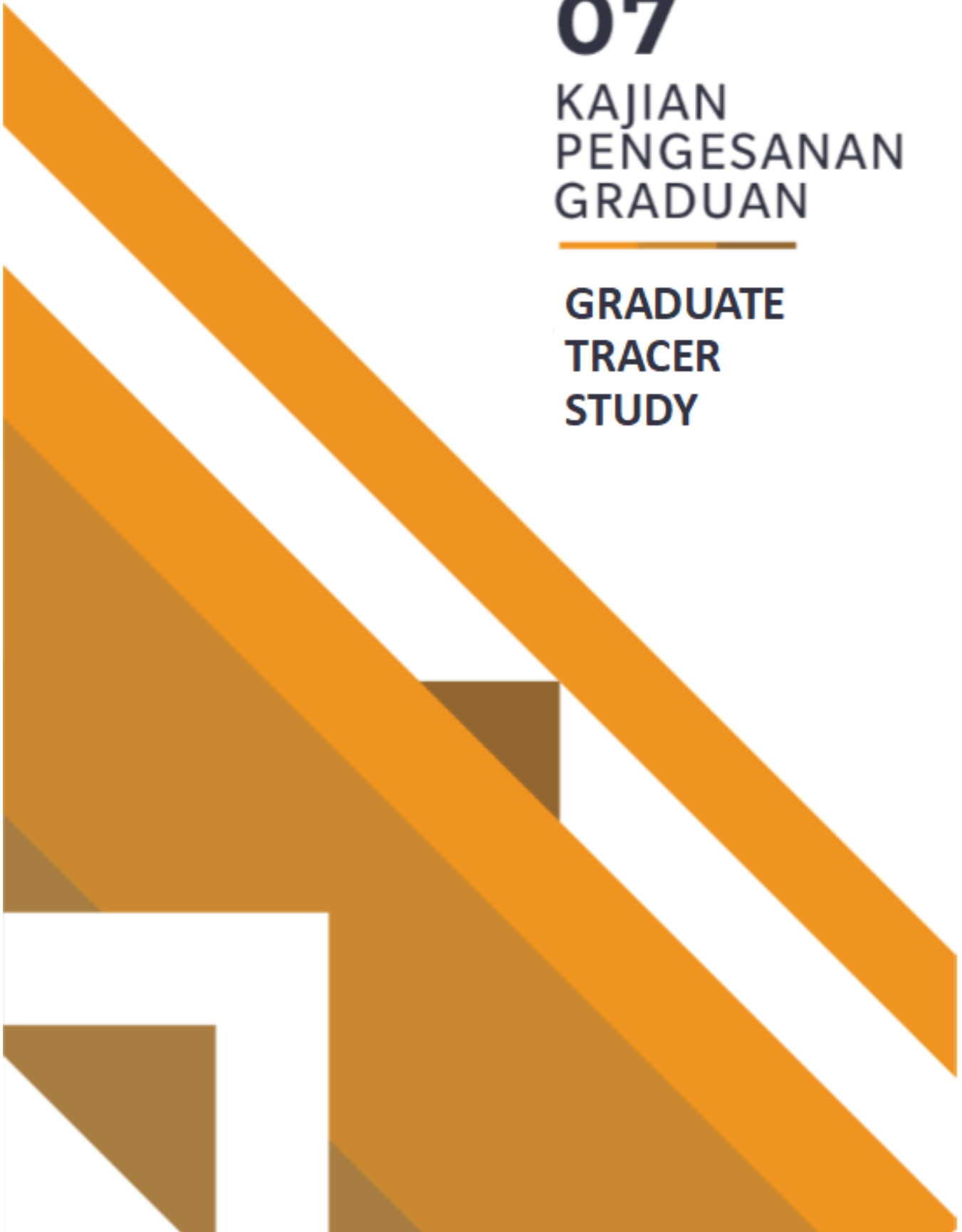


07

KAJIAN PENGESANAN GRADUAN

GRADUATE TRACER STUDY



Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT, 2020

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Categories of HEIs, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.1

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam Public universities	62,237	59.7	19,311	18.5	3,604	3.5	5,228	5.0	13,906	13.3	104,286	100
IPTS Private HEIs	45,998	55.2	14,432	17.3	1,365	1.6	4,403	5.3	17,125	20.6	83,323	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	17,921	69.2	4,932	19.0	75	0.3	749	2.9	2,224	8.6	25,901	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	4,815	74.4	1,228	19.0	4	0.1	48	0.7	376	5.8	6,471	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	7,779	66.6	545	4.7	69	0.6	1,136	9.7	2,146	18.4	11,675	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	3,722	64.4	1,079	18.7	16	0.3	86	1.5	878	15.2	5,781	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	2,155	70.2	402	13.1	6	0.2	56	1.8	451	14.7	3,070	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	395	47.6	102	12.3	3	0.4	29	3.5	301	36.3	830	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	28	45.9	4	6.6	5	8.2	4	6.6	20	32.8	61	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	10,748	61.7	3,378	19.4	127	0.7	311	1.8	2,850	16.4	17,414	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	72	57.6	9	7.2	-	-	4	3.2	40	32.0	125	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	655	37.1	856	48.5	8	0.5	12	0.7	233	13.2	1,764	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	156,525	60.0	46,278	17.8	5,282	2.0	12,066	4.6	40,550	15.6	260,701	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Jadual
Table
7.2
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT di bawah KPT, 2020
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by category of HEIs under MOHE , 2020

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam <i>Public universities</i>	62,237	59.7	19,311	18.5	3,604	3.5	5,228	5.0	13,906	13.3	104,286	100
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	45,998	55.2	14,432	17.3	1,365	1.6	4,403	5.3	17,125	20.6	83,323	100
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	17,921	69.2	4,932	19.0	75	0.3	749	2.9	2,224	8.6	25,901	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	4,815	74.4	1,228	19.0	4	0.1	48	0.7	376	5.8	6,471	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	130,971	59.5	39,903	18.1	5,048	2.3	10,428	4.7	33,631	15.3	219,981	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT TVET, 2020

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by HEIs of TVET, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.3

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Politeknik Polytechnics	17,921	69.2	4,932	19.0	75	0.3	749	2.9	2,224	8.6	25,901	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	4,815	74.4	1,228	19.0	4	0.1	48	0.7	376	5.8	6,471	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	7,779	66.6	545	4.7	69	0.6	1,136	9.7	2,146	18.4	11,675	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	3,722	64.4	1,079	18.7	16	0.3	86	1.5	878	15.2	5,781	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	2,155	70.2	402	13.1	6	0.2	56	1.8	451	14.7	3,070	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	395	47.6	102	12.3	3	0.4	29	3.5	301	36.3	830	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	28	45.9	4	6.6	5	8.2	4	6.6	20	32.8	61	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	10,748	61.7	3,378	19.4	127	0.7	311	1.8	2,850	16.4	17,414	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	72	57.6	9	7.2	-	-	4	3.2	40	32.0	125	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	47,635	66.8	11,679	16.4	305	0.4	2,423	3.4	9,286	13.0	71,328	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

**Jadual
Table
7.4**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Bidang Pengajian, 2020
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Field of Studies, 2020

Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	9,257	68.9	932	6.9	98	0.7	874	6.5	2,284	17.0	13,445	100
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	11,990	60.2	3,240	16.3	398	2.0	536	2.7	3,745	18.8	19,909	100
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business and Law</i>	47,831	59.6	15,278	19.0	1,402	1.7	2,736	3.4	13,005	16.2	80,252	100
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer <i>Sciences, Mathematics & Computing</i>	15,156	54.6	6,832	24.6	697	2.5	1,015	3.7	4,077	14.7	27,777	100
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	50,301	61.4	15,288	18.7	1,967	2.4	3,312	4.0	11,093	13.5	81,961	100
Pertanian dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2,471	51.3	901	18.7	312	6.5	226	4.7	908	18.8	4,818	100
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	7,324	55.1	948	7.1	142	1.1	2,805	21.1	2,080	15.6	13,299	100
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	12,195	63.4	2,859	14.9	266	1.4	562	2.9	3,358	17.5	19,240	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	156,525	60.0	46,278	17.8	5,282	2.0	12,066	4.6	40,550	15.6	260,701	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Peringkat Pengajian, 2020

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Level of Studies, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.5

Peringkat Pengajian <i>Level of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Ph.D <i>Ph.D</i>	1,852	83.8	13	0.6	49	2.2	71	3.2	225	10.2	2,210	100
Sarjana <i>Master</i>	11,738	82.2	561	3.9	253	1.8	365	2.6	1,363	9.5	14,280	100
Diploma lepasan ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>	931	82.2	17	1.5	7	0.6	82	7.2	96	8.5	1,133	100
Ijazah pertama <i>Bachelor</i>	71,108	66.4	5,235	4.9	4,085	3.8	7,556	7.1	19,135	17.9	107,119	100
Diploma lanjutan <i>Advanced Diploma</i>	88	63.8	29	21.0	-	-	4	2.9	17	12.3	138	100
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	52,938	49.5	34,301	32.1	790	0.7	3,558	3.3	15,429	14.4	107,016	100
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	17,714	62.2	5,985	21.0	96	0.3	422	1.5	4,266	15.0	28,483	100
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	123	42.6	137	47.4	2	0.7	8	2.8	19	6.6	289	100
Sijil lepasan ijazah <i>Postgraduate Certificate</i>	33	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	156,525	60.0	46,278	17.8	5,282	2.0	12,066	4.6	40,550	15.6	260,701	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

**Jadual
Table
7.6**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Negeri Bermastautin, 2020
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Status by Residential States, 2020

Negeri Bermastautin <i>Residential States</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Johor	18,211	64.2	4,787	16.9	505	1.8	1,153	4.1	3,700	13.0	28,356	100
Kedah	11,654	59.9	3,538	18.2	377	1.9	856	4.4	3,023	15.5	19,448	100
Kelantan	9,077	55.6	2,839	17.4	379	2.3	914	5.6	3,114	19.1	16,323	100
Melaka	5,609	62.5	1,528	17.0	142	1.6	451	5.0	1,241	13.8	8,971	100
Negeri Sembilan	6,575	58.3	2,238	19.8	236	2.1	554	4.9	1,672	14.8	11,275	100
Pahang	7,931	61.5	2,156	16.7	234	1.8	580	4.5	1,995	15.5	12,896	100
Pulau Pinang	9,951	62.6	3,032	19.1	196	1.2	733	4.6	1,976	12.4	15,888	100
Perak	12,126	57.1	3,693	17.4	414	1.9	1,153	5.4	3,867	18.2	21,253	100
Perlis	1,233	54.6	513	22.7	46	2.0	83	3.7	384	17.0	2,259	100
Selangor	36,030	61.8	11,463	19.7	922	1.6	2,308	4.0	7,578	13.0	58,301	100
Terengganu	7,110	58.1	2,216	18.1	282	2.3	510	4.2	2,128	17.4	12,246	100
Sabah	8,028	52.6	1,888	12.4	849	5.6	869	5.7	3,641	23.8	15,275	100
Sarawak	9,045	56.9	2,453	15.4	366	2.3	876	5.5	3,162	19.9	15,902	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	11,667	62.4	3,493	18.7	277	1.5	798	4.3	2,476	13.2	18,711	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	435	66.8	67	10.3	22	3.4	16	2.5	111	17.1	651	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	940	70.4	195	14.6	20	1.5	51	3.8	129	9.7	1,335	100
Luar Negara	110	73.3	20	13.3	1	0.7	2	1.3	17	11.3	150	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	155,732	60.1	46,119	17.8	5,268	2.0	11,907	4.6	40,214	15.5	259,240	100

Nota / Note: 1,461 responden tiada maklumat negeri bermastautin / 1,461 respondents without information on residential state

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Taraf Pekerjaan, 2020

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs by Employment Status, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.7

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Taraf pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Tetap Permanent		Kontrak Contract		Sementara Temporary		Bekerja Sendiri Self-employed		Bekerja dengan keluarga Working with Family			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA Public universities	27,538	44.2	14,884	23.9	8,136	13.1	8,141	13.1	3,538	5.7	62,237	100
IPTS Private HEIs	21,725	47.2	9,322	20.3	5,739	12.5	6,833	14.9	2,379	5.2	45,998	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	7,906	44.1	3,675	20.5	3,047	17.0	2,290	12.8	1,003	5.6	17,921	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	2,206	45.8	660	13.7	745	15.5	889	18.5	315	6.5	4,815	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	2,847	36.6	1,322	17.0	1,860	23.9	1,101	14.2	649	8.3	7,779	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	2,053	55.2	728	19.6	460	12.4	364	9.8	117	3.1	3,722	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	959	44.5	462	21.4	218	10.1	399	18.5	117	5.4	2,155	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industry	106	26.8	77	19.5	72	18.2	95	24.1	45	11.4	395	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	5	17.9	11	39.3	3	10.7	9	32.1	0	0.0	28	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	2,659	24.7	2,134	19.9	1,393	13.0	3,542	33.0	1,020	9.5	10,748	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	18	25.0	25	34.7	9	12.5	18	25.0	2	2.8	72	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	214	32.7	130	19.8	104	15.9	162	24.7	45	6.9	655	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	68,236	43.6	33,430	21.4	21,786	13.9	23,843	15.2	9,230	5.9	156,525	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Jadual
Table
7.8
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Sektor Pekerjaan, 2020
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates based on Employment Sector by Types of HEIs, 2020

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Sektor pekerjaan / <i>Employment Sector</i>														Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Badan berkanun <i>Statutory Bodies</i>		Swasta multinasional <i>Private (Multinational)</i>		Swasta tempatan <i>Private (Local)</i>		Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC) <i>Government Linked Companies</i>		Pertubuhan Bukan Kerajaan (NGO) <i>Non Government Organization</i>		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>		Kerajaan Negeri/ Tempatan <i>State Government</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA <i>Public Universities</i>	2,211	4.4	8,467	16.7	23,862	47.2	2,243	4.4	5,026	9.9	6,549	13.0	2,200	4.4	50,558	100
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	466	1.3	7,509	20.4	20,154	54.8	1,173	3.2	4,251	11.6	2,269	6.2	964	2.6	36,786	100
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	143	1.0	2,071	14.2	8,310	56.8	457	3.1	3,013	20.6	325	2.2	309	2.1	14,628	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	14	0.4	336	9.3	2,642	73.2	69	1.9	440	12.2	73	2.0	37	1.0	3,611	100
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	17	0.3	625	10.4	3,916	65.0	107	1.8	1,222	20.3	57	0.9	85	1.4	6,029	100
ILKA KSM <i>PSTI, MOHR</i>	11	0.3	447	13.8	2,199	67.8	54	1.7	392	12.1	68	2.1	70	2.2	3,241	100
ILKA KBS <i>PSTI, KBS</i>	11	0.7	209	12.8	942	57.5	52	3.2	358	21.8	35	2.1	32	2.0	1,639	100
ILKA MAFI <i>PSTI, MAFI</i>	3	1.2	14	5.5	146	57.3	7	2.7	55	21.6	11	4.3	19	7.5	255	100
ILKA MOTAC <i>PSTI, MOTAC</i>	-	-	-	-	11	57.9	-	-	7	36.8	-	-	1	5.3	19	100
ILKA KPLB <i>PSTI, RURALLINK</i>	27	0.4	503	8.1	3,940	63.7	170	2.7	1,325	21.4	124	2.0	97	1.6	6,186	100
ILKA KKR <i>PSTI, MOW</i>	-	-	1	1.9	40	76.9	3	5.8	7	13.5	1	1.9	-	-	52	100
IPT lain <i>Others Institution</i>	9	2.0	63	14.1	239	53.3	19	4.2	86	19.2	16	3.6	16	3.6	448	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	2,912	2.4	20,245	16.4	66,401	53.8	4,354	3.5	16,182	13.1	9,528	7.7	3,830	3.1	123,452	100

Nota / Note :
Maklumat sektor pekerjaan hanya melibatkan responden yang bekerja tetap, kontrak dan sementara, tidak termasuk bekerja sendiri dan bekerja dengan keluarga.
Information on employment sector involves respondent with permanent, contract and temporary job, excluding self employed and family worker.
Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, 2020

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs												Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MAFI	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KPLB	ILKA KKR	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MAFI	PSTI, MOTAC	PSTI, RURALLINK	PSTI, MOW	Others HEIs	
	(n=13,906)	(n=17,125)	(n=2,224)	(n=376)	(n=2,146)	(n=878)	(n=451)	(n=301)	(n=20)	(n=2,850)	(n=40)	(n=233)	(n=40,550)
	(%)												
Sedang mencari pekerjaan <i>Still seeking for job</i>	79.5	70.7	71.1	64.9	70.1	64.8	71.2	88.4	90.0	59.9	80.0	56.7	72.8
Kerja yang ditawarkan tidak sesuai <i>Jobs offered are not suitable</i>	1.5	2.3	2.2	4.5	1.9	13.1	2.0	2.0	-	4.5	2.5	0.9	2.4
Tanggungjawab terhadap keluarga <i>Responsibility towards family</i>	4.6	3.2	4.8	9.6	4.9	3.2	7.3	1.0	-	10.0	7.5	6.9	4.5
Kurang keyakinan diri untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan <i>Lack of self-confidence to face the working environment</i>	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	-	-	2.5	-	2.1	1.5
Memilih untuk tidak bekerja <i>Choose not to work</i>	1.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	1.4	8.8	1.3	0.3	-	2.0	-	4.3	2.3
Tidak berminat untuk bekerja <i>Not interested to work</i>	0.6	1.1	0.5	3.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.8	-	2.1	0.8
Berehat/ melancong/ bercuti <i>Taking a break/ travelling/ vacation</i>	4.0	10.0	2.9	3.2	6.2	2.5	6.7	2.0	10.0	5.3	2.5	7.7	6.7

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, 2020

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates based on Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, 2020

Jadual
Table
7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs												Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MAFI	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KPLB	ILKA KKR	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MAFI	PSTI, MOTAC	PSTI, RURALINK	PSTI, MOW	Others HEIs	
	(n=13,906)	(n=17,125)	(n=2,224)	(n=376)	(n=2,146)	(n=878)	(n=451)	(n=301)	(n=20)	(n=2,850)	(n=40)	(n=233)	(n=40,550)
	(%)												
Pekerjaan yang ditawarkan tidak berkaitan dengan bidang pengajian Job offered was not related with field of study	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Gaji yang ditawarkan tidak setaraf dengan kelayakan Salary offered is not commensurate with qualification	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.0
Tamat kontrak End of contract	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Bersara pilihan/ wajib Optional/ Compulsory Retirement	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Lain-Lain Others	-	-	0.0	0.5	0.7	-	0.4	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.1
JUMLAH TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 28 Februari 2021 / 28 February 2021