

07 BAB CHAPTER



KAJIAN
PENGESANAN
GRADUAN
GRADUATE TRACER
STUDIES

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT, Tahun 2019

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to Categories of HEIs, Year 2019

Jadual
Table
7.1

Kategori IPT Categories of HEIs	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam Public universities	76,274	62.8	21,521	17.7	2,323	1.9	6,455	5.3	14,849	12.2	121,422	100
IPITS Private HEIs	57,405	57.5	15,448	15.5	1,244	1.2	4,810	4.8	20,958	21.0	99,865	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	21,305	81.2	3,669	14.0	67	0.3	324	1.2	871	3.3	26,236	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	7,761	74.4	2,366	22.7	13	0.1	58	0.6	229	2.2	10,427	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	10,521	76.8	863	6.3	154	1.1	1,812	13.2	352	2.6	13,702	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	8,385	60.2	3,191	22.9	154	1.1	255	1.8	1,948	14.0	13,933	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	4,379	67.4	1,081	16.6	33	0.5	115	1.8	887	13.7	6,495	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,977	68.2	550	19.0	20	0.7	41	1.4	312	10.8	2,900	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry	444	46.0	170	17.6	2	0.2	35	3.6	315	32.6	966	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	44	57.1	6	7.8	0	0	0	0	27	35.1	77	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	1,043	41.4	1,008	40.0	19	0.8	38	1.5	413	16.4	2,521	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	189,543	63.5	49,875	16.7	4,029	1.3	13,943	4.7	41,161	13.8	298,551	100

Jumlah graduan adalah jumlah responden Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT /

Number of graduates is the number of the respondents of MOHE Graduate's Tracer Study

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT/ Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Jadual
Table
7.2
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT di bawah KPT, Tahun 2019
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to MOHEs' of HEIs, Year 2019

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Universiti Awam <i>Public universities</i>	76,274	62.8	21,521	17.7	2,323	1.9	6,455	5.3	14,849	12.2	121,422	100
IPTS <i>Private HEIs</i>	57,405	57.5	15,448	15.5	1,244	1.2	4,810	4.8	20,958	21.0	99,865	100
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	21,305	81.2	3,669	14.0	67	0.3	324	1.2	871	3.3	26,236	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	7,761	74.4	2,366	22.7	13	0.1	58	0.6	229	2.2	10,427	100
JUMLAH <i>TOTAL</i>	162,745	63.1	43,004	16.7	3,647	1.4	11,647	4.5	36,907	14.3	257,950	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Kategori IPT TVET, Tahun 2019
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to TVET HEIs, Year 2019
**Jadual
Table
7.3**

Kategori IPT <i>Categories of HEIs</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	21,305	81.2	3,669	14.0	67	0.3	324	1.2	871	3.3	26,236	100
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community Colleges</i>	7,761	74.4	2,366	22.7	13	0.1	58	0.6	229	2.2	10,427	100
Kolej Vokasional <i>Vocational Colleges</i>	10,521	76.8	863	6.3	154	1.1	1,812	13.2	352	2.6	13,702	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development</i>	8,385	60.2	3,191	22.9	154	1.1	255	1.8	1,948	14.0	13,933	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Human Resources</i>	4,379	67.4	1,081	16.6	33	0.5	115	1.8	887	13.7	6,495	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports</i>	1,977	68.2	550	19.0	20	0.7	41	1.4	312	10.8	2,900	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry</i>	444	46.0	170	17.6	2	0.2	35	3.6	315	32.6	966	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture</i>	44	57.1	6	7.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	35.1	77	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya <i>Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works</i>	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	54,821	73.3	11,898	15.9	443	0.6	2,640	3.5	4,941	6.6	74,743	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / *Tracer Study, MOHE*
Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / *29th February 2020*

**Jadual
Table
7.4**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Bidang Pengajian, Tahun 2019
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to Field of Studies, Year 2019

Bidang Pengajian <i>Field of Studies</i>	Status Pekerjaan / <i>Employment Status</i>										Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>		Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further Study</i>		Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>		Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	10,061	64.0	1,140	7.2	109	0.7	1,151	7.3	3,270	20.8	15,731	100
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	14,747	62.7	3,781	16.1	366	1.6	714	3.0	3,897	16.6	23,505	100
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business and Law</i>	59,509	63.0	15,720	16.7	1,233	1.3	3,262	3.5	14,676	15.5	94,400	100
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer <i>Sciences, Mathematics & Computing</i>	18,234	58.8	7,293	23.5	431	1.4	1,103	3.6	3,968	12.8	31,029	100
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	58,765	66.0	16,491	18.5	1,452	1.6	3,538	4.0	8,784	9.9	89,030	100
Pertanian dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	3,578	57.1	1,379	22.0	126	2.0	218	3.5	969	15.5	6,270	100
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	10,322	59.3	1,129	6.5	114	0.7	3,418	19.7	2,409	13.9	17,392	100
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	14,327	67.6	2,942	13.9	198	0.9	539	2.5	3,188	15.0	21,194	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	189,543	63.5	49,875	16.7	4,029	1.3	13,943	4.7	41,161	13.8	298,551	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Peringkat Pengajian, Tahun 2019

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to Level of Studies, Year 2019

Jadual
Table
7.5

Peringkat Pengajian Level of Studies	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Ph.D Ph.D	2,247	82.3	40	1.5	25	0.9	92	3.4	327	12.0	2,731	100
Sarjana Master	14,227	82.6	738	4.3	122	0.7	384	2.2	1,761	10.2	17,232	100
Diploma lepasan ijazah Postgraduate Diploma	861	75.1	17	1.5	15	1.3	77	6.7	176	15.4	1,146	100
Ijazah pertama Bachelor	86,386	69.2	6,188	5.0	2,764	2.2	9,216	7.4	20,365	16.3	124,919	100
Diploma lanjutan Advanced Diploma	259	85.2	20	6.6	8	2.6	2	0.7	15	4.9	304	100
Diploma Diploma	66,750	54.4	35,790	29.2	952	0.8	3,769	3.1	15,357	12.5	122,618	100
Sijil Certificate	18,579	63.9	6,845	23.5	140	0.5	400	1.4	3,131	10.8	29,095	100
Profesional Professional	223	45.1	237	47.9	3	0.6	3	0.6	29	5.9	495	100
Sijil lepasan ijazah Postgraduate Certificate	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	189,543	63.5	49,875	16.7	4,029	1.3	13,943	4.7	41,161	13.8	298,551	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

**Jadual
Table
7.6**
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Status Pekerjaan berdasarkan Negeri Bermastautin, Tahun 2019
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Employment Status according to Residential States, Year 2019

Negeri Bermastautin Residential States	Status Pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Bekerja Employed		Melanjutkan pengajian Further Study		Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills		Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement		Belum bekerja Unemployed			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
Johor	22,534	67.2	5,153	15.4	350	1.0	1,387	4.1	4,087	12.2	33,511	100
Kedah	13,881	63.5	3,677	16.8	319	1.5	1,061	4.9	2,936	13.4	21,874	100
Kelantan	10,455	56.4	3,271	17.7	354	1.9	1,119	6.0	3,322	17.9	18,521	100
Melaka	6,683	63.4	1,758	16.7	119	1.1	529	5.0	1,445	13.7	10,534	100
Negeri Sembilan	8,085	62.5	2,243	17.3	146	1.1	668	5.2	1,803	13.9	12,945	100
Pahang	9,216	62.6	2,497	17.0	240	1.6	654	4.4	2,108	14.3	14,715	100
Pulau Pinang	11,099	66.7	2,691	16.2	159	1.0	794	4.8	1,891	11.4	16,634	100
Perak	14,184	60.8	3,832	16.4	301	1.3	1,394	6.0	3,602	15.5	23,313	100
Perlis	1,618	58.8	617	22.4	38	1.4	114	4.1	367	13.3	2,754	100
Selangor	44,574	65.0	12,429	18.1	761	1.1	2,787	4.1	8,074	11.8	68,625	100
Terengganu	7,794	57.7	2,497	18.5	333	2.5	732	5.4	2,160	16.0	13,516	100
Sabah	10,394	62.0	2,138	12.8	384	2.3	827	4.9	3,024	18.0	16,767	100
Sarawak	10,932	61.6	2,740	15.4	214	1.2	879	5.0	2,977	16.8	17,742	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	15,706	66.3	3,879	16.4	243	1.0	874	3.7	2,979	12.6	23,681	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	442	71.1	72	11.6	6	1.0	28	4.5	74	11.9	622	100
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	1,136	71.6	227	14.3	22	1.4	56	3.5	146	9.2	1,587	100
Luar Negara	140	79.5	17	9.7	1	0.6	3	1.7	15	8.5	176	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	188,873	63.5	49,738	16.7	3,990	1.3	13,906	4.7	41,010	13.8	297,517	100

Nota / Note: 1,034 responden tiada maklumat negeri bermastautin / 1,034 respondents without residential state

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Taraf Pekerjaan, Tahun 2019

Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs according to Employment Status, Year 2019

Jadual
Table
7.7

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Taraf pekerjaan / Employment Status										Jumlah Total	
	Tetap Permanent		Kontrak Contract		Sementara Temporary		Bekerja sendiri Self-Employed		Bekerja dengan keluarga Working with Family			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%
UA Public universities	35,211	46.2	17,380	22.8	11,255	14.8	8,611	11.3	3,817	5.0	76,274	100
IPTS Private HEIs	28,028	48.8	11,088	19.3	7,309	12.7	8,532	14.9	2,448	4.3	57,405	100
Politeknik Polytechnics	9,297	43.6	4,009	18.8	4,246	19.9	2,499	11.7	1,254	5.9	21,305	100
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	3,371	43.4	1,050	13.5	1,524	19.6	1,291	16.6	525	6.8	7,761	100
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	4,011	38.1	1,775	16.9	2,427	23.1	1,642	15.6	666	6.3	10,521	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pembangunan Luar Bandar Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Rural Development	2,282	27.2	1,815	21.6	1,312	15.6	2,349	28.0	627	7.5	8,385	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Sumber Manusia Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Human Resources	2,233	51.0	1,158	26.4	477	10.9	367	8.4	144	3.3	4,379	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Youth and Sports	1,083	54.8	329	16.6	211	10.7	285	14.4	69	3.5	1,977	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani Public Skills Training Institutions Ministry of Agriculture and Agro- Based Industry	92	20.7	80	18.0	129	29.1	82	18.5	61	13.7	444	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Pelancongan Seni dan Budaya Malaysia Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture	13	29.5	2	4.5	14	31.8	11	25.0	4	9.1	44	100
Institusi Latihan Kemahiran Awam, Kementerian Kerja Raya Public Skills Training Institutions, Ministry of Works	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Lain Others HEIs	346	33.2	210	20.1	197	18.9	219	21.0	71	6.8	1,043	100
JUMLAH TOTAL	85,971	45.4	38,896	20.5	29,102	15.4	25,888	13.7	9,686	5.1	189,543	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Jadual
Table
7.8
Bilangan dan Peratus Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Kategori IPT berdasarkan Sektor Pekerjaan, Tahun 2019
Number and Percentage of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs according to Employment Sector, Year 2019

Jenis IPT Types of HEIs	Sektor pekerjaan / Employment Sector														Jumlah Total	
	Badan berkanun Statutory Bodies		Swasta multinasional Private (Multinational)		Swasta tempatan Private (Local)		Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC) Government Linked Companies		Pertubuhan Bukan Kerajaan (NGO) Non Government Organization		Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government		Kerajaan Negeri/ Tempatan State Government			
	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%	Bil No.	%		
UA Public Universities	2,802	4.4	11,766	18.4	27,386	42.9	3,011	4.7	7,309	11.4	8,841	13.8	2,731	4.3	63,846	100.0
IPTS Private HEIs	507	1.1	10,807	23.3	23,889	51.5	1,349	2.9	6,431	13.9	2,328	5.0	1,114	2.4	46,425	100.0
Politeknik Polytechnics	149	0.8	2,509	14.3	8,965	51.1	500	2.8	4,557	26.0	473	2.7	399	2.3	17,552	100.0
Kolej Komuniti Community Colleges	19	0.3	658	11.1	4,373	73.6	145	2.4	598	10.1	88	1.5	64	1.1	5,945	100.0
Kolej Vokasional Vocational Colleges	16	0.2	1,105	13.5	5,148	62.7	117	1.4	1,642	20.0	81	1.0	104	1.3	8,213	100.0
ILKA KPLB PSTI, RURALLINK	31	0.6	587	10.9	3,471	64.2	118	2.2	1,037	19.2	102	1.9	63	1.2	5,409	100.0
ILKA KSM PSTI, MOHR	19	0.5	550	14.2	2,384	61.6	66	1.7	712	18.4	84	2.2	53	1.4	3,868	100.0
ILKA KBS PSTI, KBS	8	0.5	210	12.9	1,050	64.7	49	3.0	265	16.3	25	1.5	16	1.0	1,623	100.0
ILKA MOA PSTI, MOA	7	2.3	18	6.0	148	49.2	5	1.7	90	29.9	12	4.0	21	7.0	301	100.0
ILKA MOTAC PSTI, MOTAC	0	0.0	2	6.9	17	58.6	2	6.9	8	27.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	100.0
ILKA KKR PSTI, MOW	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0
IPT lain Others Institution	16	2.1	129	17.1	391	51.9	21	2.8	159	21.1	19	2.5	18	2.4	753	100.0
JUMLAH TOTAL	3,574	2.3	28,341	18.4	77,227	50.2	5,383	3.5	22,808	14.8	12,053	7.8	4,583	3.0	153,969	100

Nota / Note :
Maklumat sektor pekerjaan hanya melibatkan responden yang bekerja tetap, kontrak dan sementara.
Information on employment sector involves respondent with permanent, contract and temporary job, excluding self employed and family worker.
Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, Tahun 2019

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, Year 2019

Jadual
Table
7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs											Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KPLB	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MOA	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, RURALINK	PSTI, MOTAC	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MOA	Others HEIs	
	(n=14,859)	(n=20,958)	(n=871)	(n=229)	(n=352)	(n=1,948)	(n=27)	(n=887)	(n=312)	(n=315)	(n=413)	
	(%)											
Sedang mencari pekerjaan Still seeking for job	74.9	62.6	63.0	52.8	61.1	58.0	66.7	80.5	61.2	77.8	51.6	67.1
Kerja yang ditawarkan tidak sesuai Jobs offered are not suitable	2.0	2.7	6.2	6.1	3.7	3.6	14.8	5.7	8.7	1.3	1.7	2.7
Tanggungjawab terhadap keluarga Responsibility towards family	5.6	4.0	5.5	7.9	3.1	10.1	7.4	2.7	6.1	4.8	5.6	4.9
Kurang keyakinan diri untuk memasuki dunia pekerjaan Lack of self-confidence to face the working environment	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
Memilih untuk tidak bekerja Choose not to work	1.7	2.8	1.3	7.0	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.8	2.9	1.0	3.4	2.3
Tidak berminat untuk bekerja Not interested to work	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0
Berehat/ melancong/ bercuti Taking a break/ travelling/ vacation	6.8	16.9	4.8	8.7	6.8	6.3	3.7	1.5	7.1	5.7	9.4	11.8

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia Mengikut Jenis IPT Dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, Tahun 2019

[illegible]

Taburan Graduan Warganegara Malaysia mengikut Jenis IPT dan Sebab Belum Bekerja, Tahun 2019

Distribution of Malaysian Graduates by Types of HEIs and Reasons of Unemployment, Year 2019

Jadual
Table
7.9

Sebab Belum Bekerja / Reasons of Unemployment	Jenis IPT / Types of HEIs											Jumlah Total
	UA	IPTS	Politeknik	Kolej Komuniti	Kolej Vokasional	ILKA KPLB	ILKA MOTAC	ILKA KSM	ILKA KBS	ILKA MOA	IPT lain	
	Public Universities	Private HEIs	Polytechnics	Community Colleges	Vocational Colleges	PSTI, RURALINK	PSTI, MOTAC	PSTI, MOHR	PSTI, KBS	PSTI, MOA	Others HEIs	
	(n=14,859)	(n=20,958)	(n=871)	(n=229)	(n=352)	(n=1,948)	(n=27)	(n=887)	(n=312)	(n=315)	(n=413)	
	(%)											
Pekerjaan yang ditawarkan tidak berkaitan dengan bidang pengajian <i>Job offered was not related with field of study</i>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Gaji yang ditawarkan tidak setaraf dengan kelayakan <i>Salary offered is not commensurate with qualification</i>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
Tamat kontrak <i>End of contract</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
Bersara pilihan/ wajib <i>Optional/ Compulsory Retirement</i>	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
JUMLAH TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Sumber / Source: Sistem Kajian Pengesanan Graduan, KPT / Tracer Study, MOHE

Tarikh Kemaskini / Cut-off date : 29 Februari 2020 / 29th February 2020